

The Role of Au in Catalysis by Pd-Au

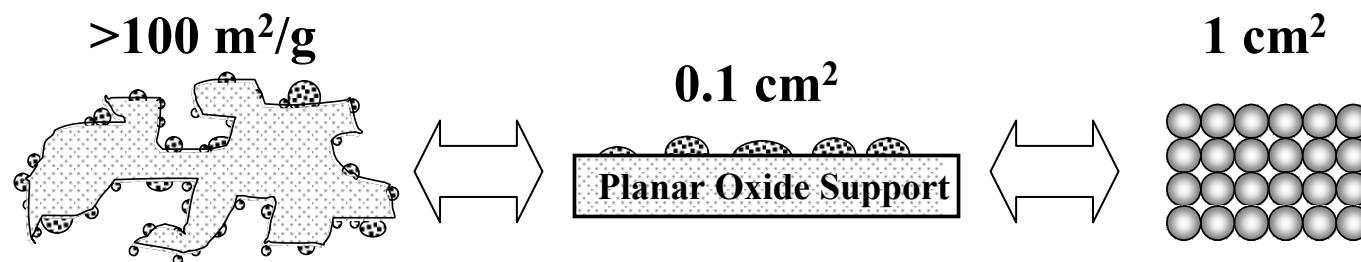
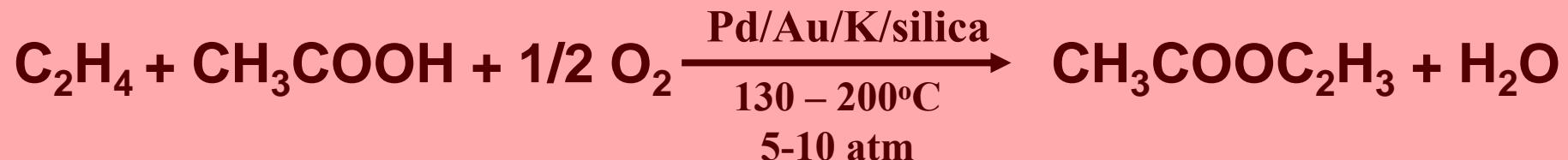
Wayne Goodman
Department of Chemistry
Texas A&M University
College Station, TX
USA

The Role of Au in Catalysis by Pd-Au

OUTLINE

- Introduction to issues and methodology
- Surface vs. bulk composition
- IRAS & TPD: CO as a local probe of surface sites
- Isolated Pd as a reactive site

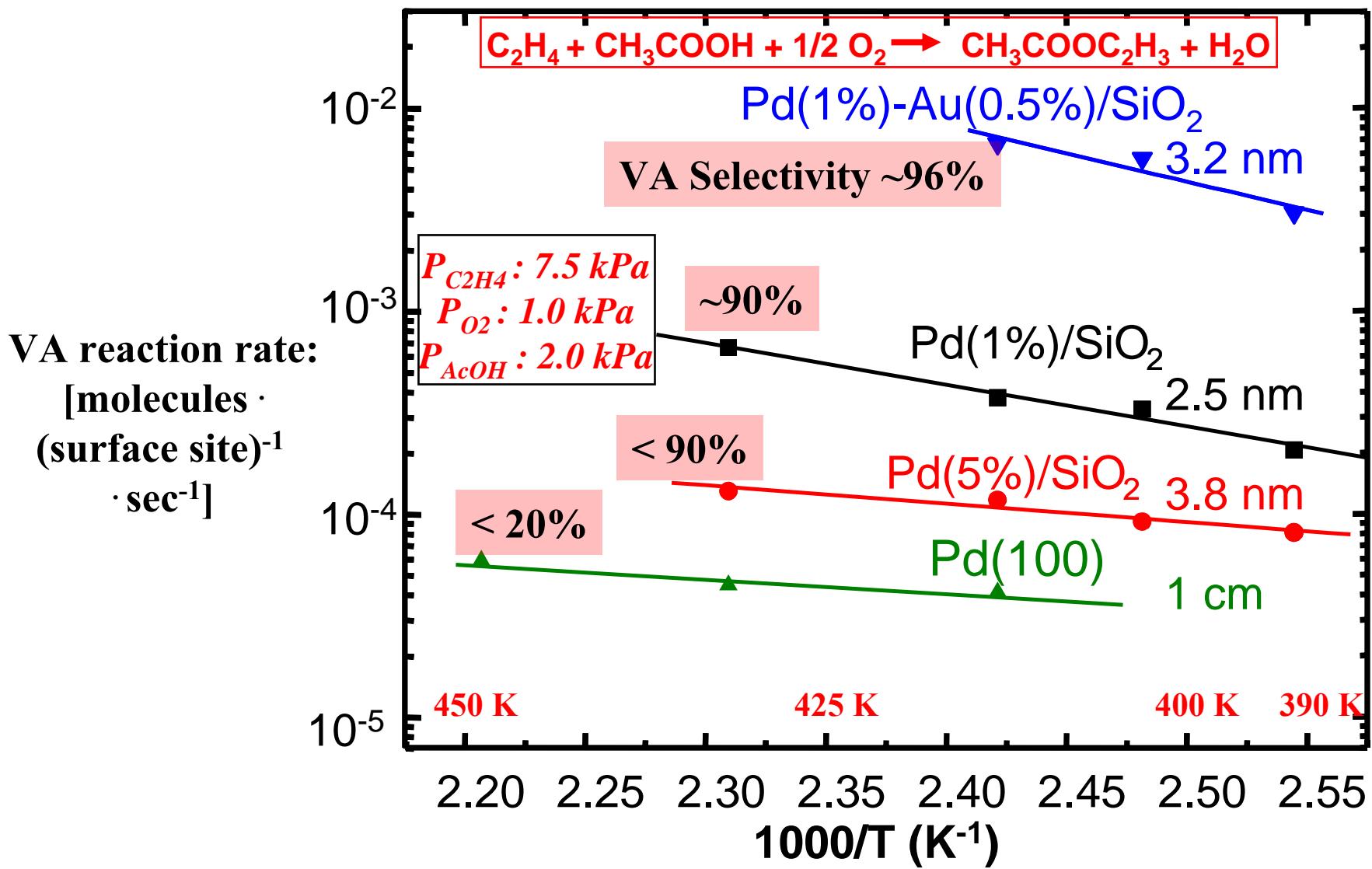
Au-Pd Catalysis: Vinyl Acetate (VA) Monomer



Key Targets of Study:

- Mechanism of Au promotion
- Active site description

Vinyl Acetate (VA) Synthesis over Various Pd Catalysts



Y.-F. Han, D. Kumar, C. Sivadinarayana and D. W. Goodman, *J. Catal.*, 224, 60 (2004)

Y.-F. Han, D. Kumar, C. Sivadinarayana, A. Clearfield and D.W. Goodman, *Catal. Lett.*, 94, 131 (2004)

Y.-F. Han, D. Kumar and D.W. Goodman, *J. Catal.*, 230, 353 (2004)

Y.-F. Han, J.-H. Wang, D. Kumar, Z. Yan and D. W. Goodman, *J.Catal.*, 232, 467 (2005)

Origin of Combustion Products



- Ethylene + O₂ → CO₂ + H₂O
- AcOH(2.0kPa) + O₂(1.0–10.0kPa) → CO₂(CO) + H₂O
- VA + O₂ → CO₂ + H₂O

- No measurable rate of AcOH combustion at 413 K;
- Only 5.0% increase in combustion rates upon addition of 3.5 kPa VA to mixture of C₂H₄, AcOH, and O₂.

Conclusion: CO₂ produced primarily from ethylene

TPD: Ethylene from Oxygen-covered Pd(100)

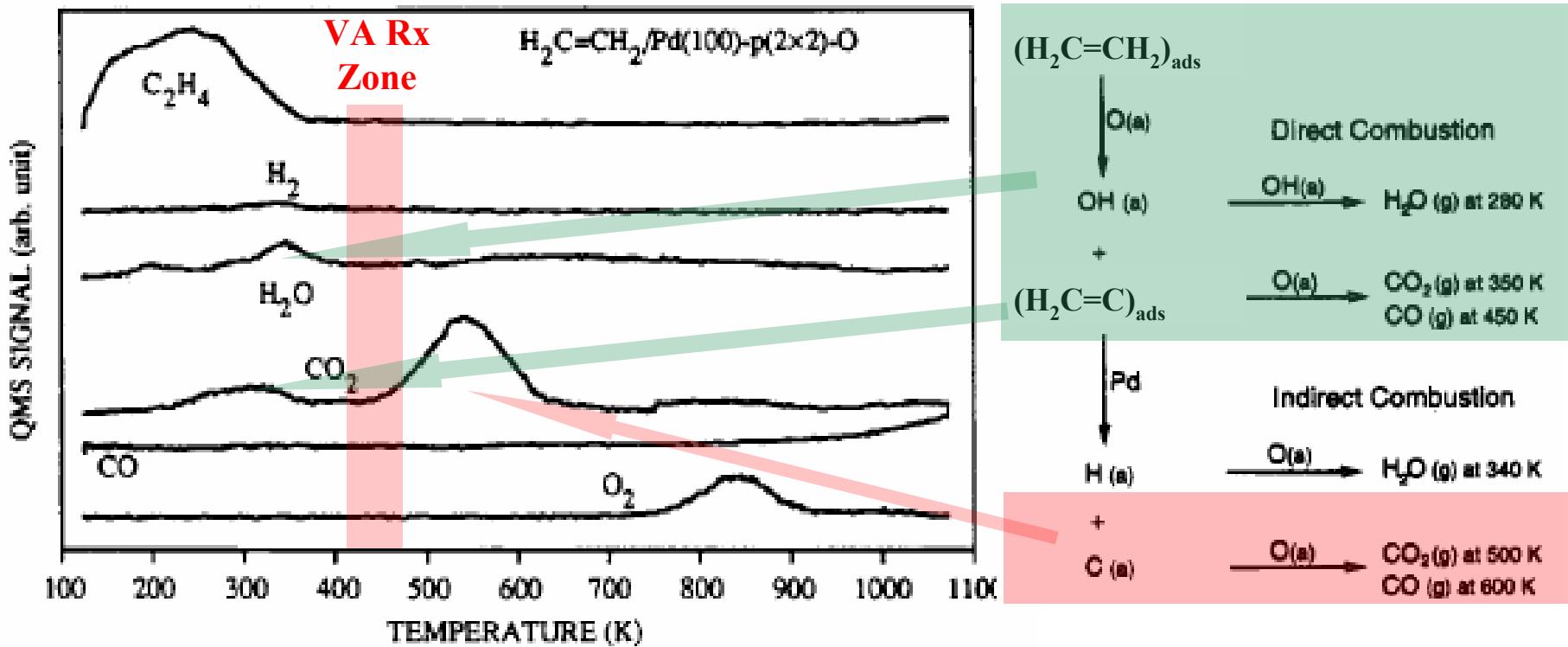
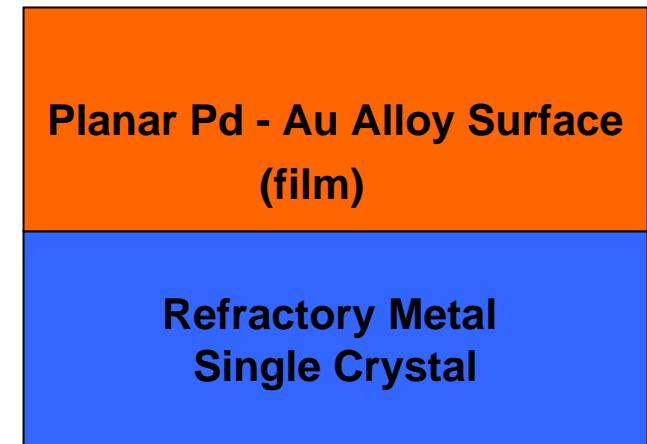
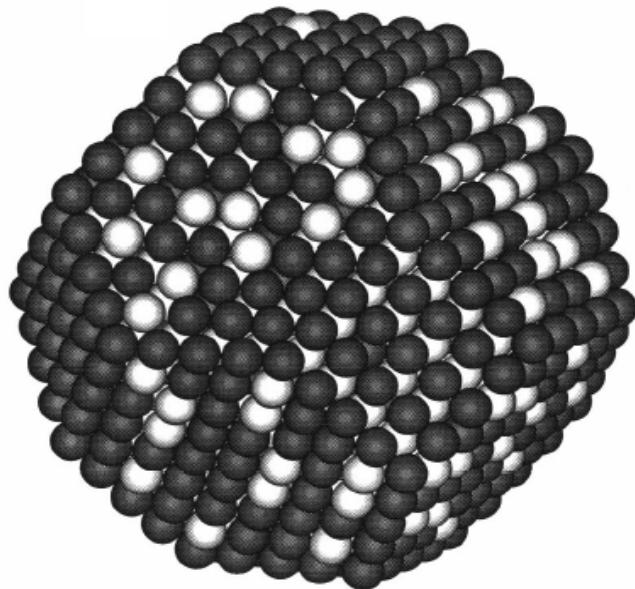


Figure 7. Temperature-programmed reaction spectra of ethylene adsorbed on Pd(100)-p(2 × 2)-O at saturation ethylene exposure. The product yields are listed in Table 2.

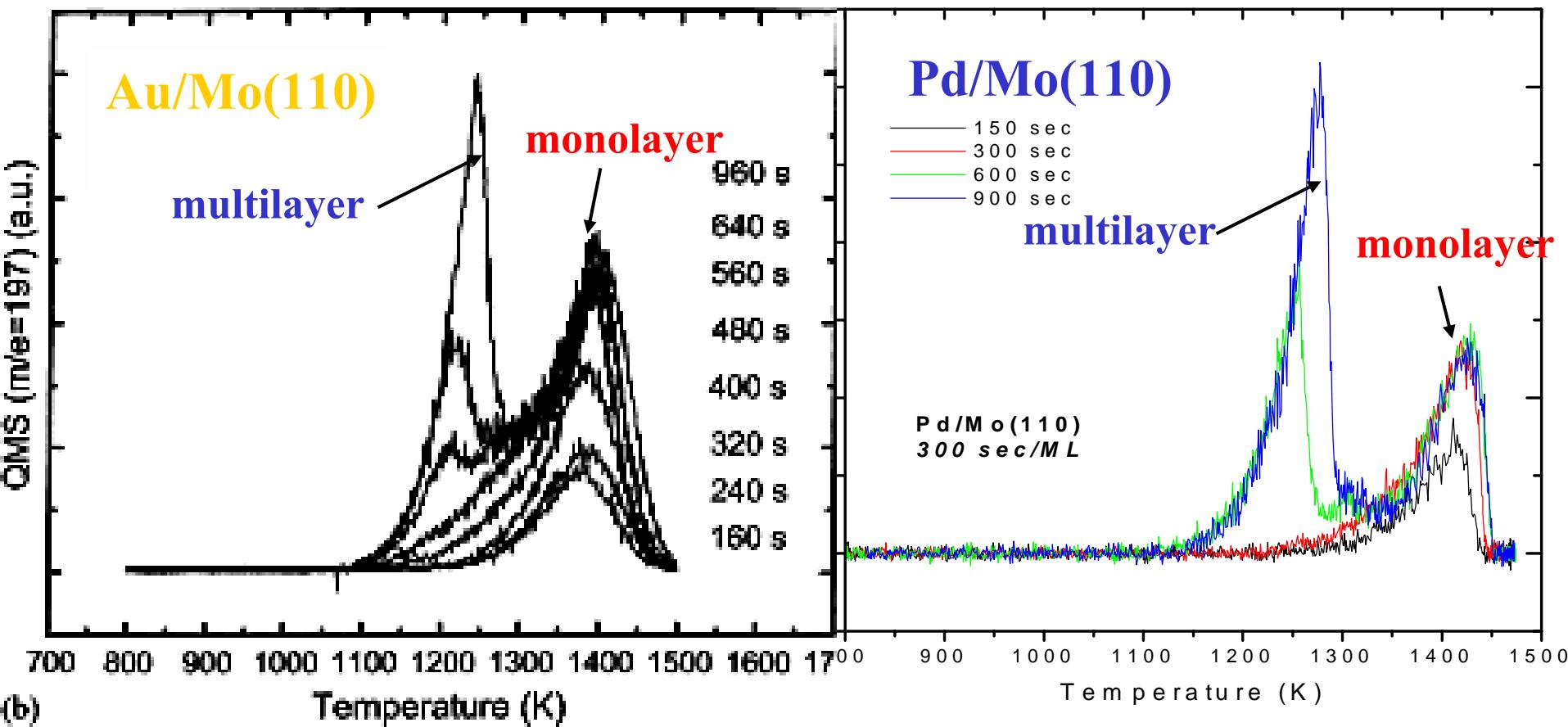
Pd-Au Bimetallic Surfaces



Key Issues:

- Surface versus bulk composition?
- Distribution of surface atoms?

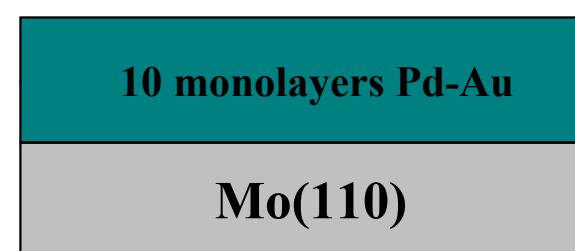
Temperature Programmed Desorption (TPD): Au and Pd from Mo(110)



(b)

Pd-Au Alloys: Surface versus Bulk Composition

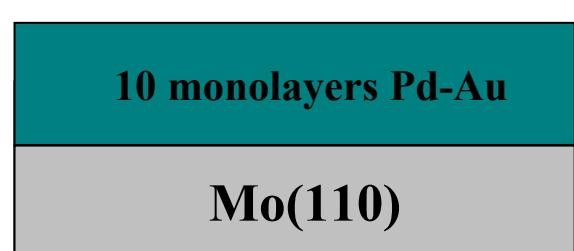
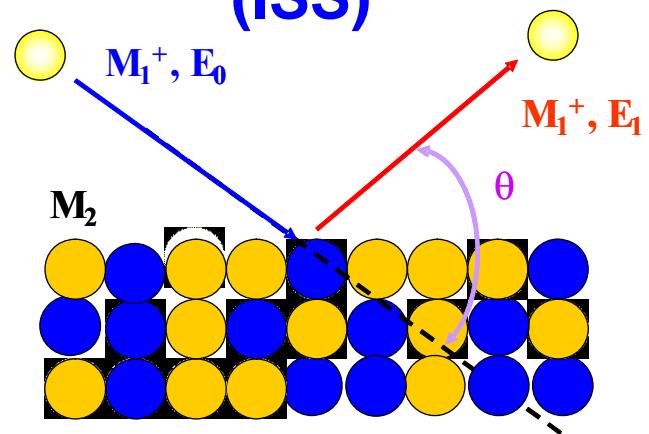
ΔT



*C.-W. Yi, K. Luo, T. Wei, and D. W. Goodman,
J. Phys. Chem., 109, 18535 (2005).*

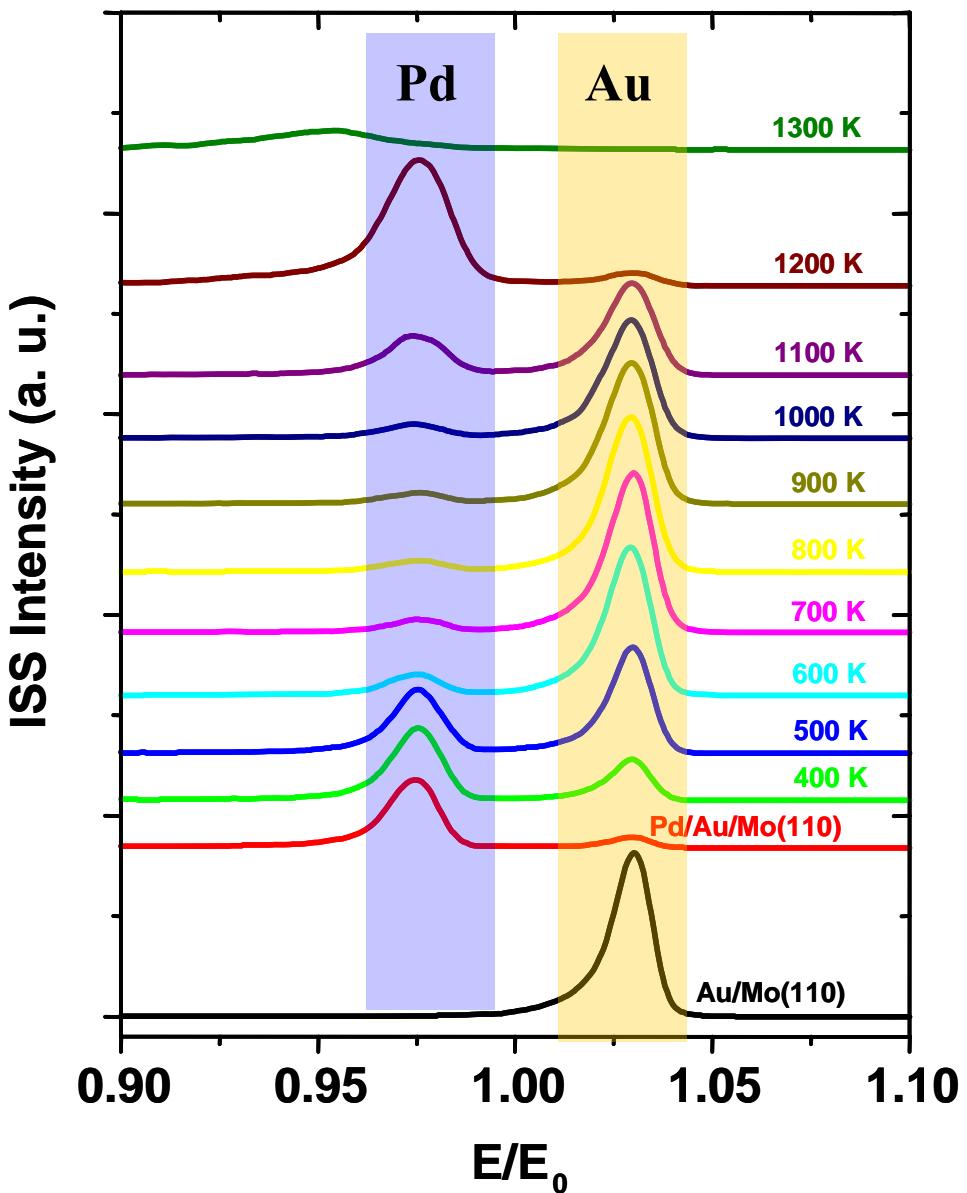
Pd-Au Alloys: Surface versus Bulk Composition

Ion Scattering Spectroscopy (ISS)

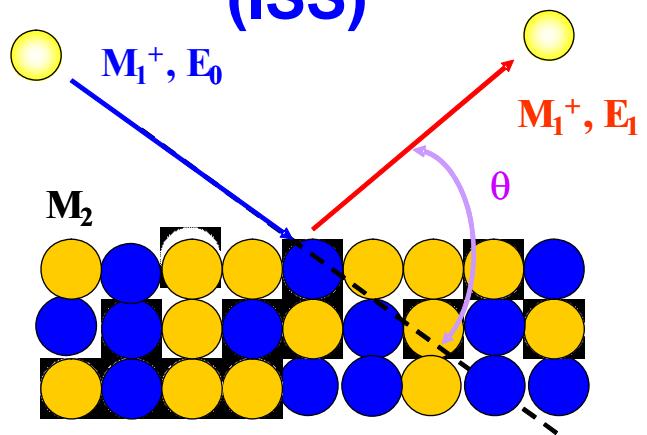


C.-W. Yi, K. Luo, T. Wei, and D. W. Goodman,
J. Phys. Chem., 109, 18535 (2005).

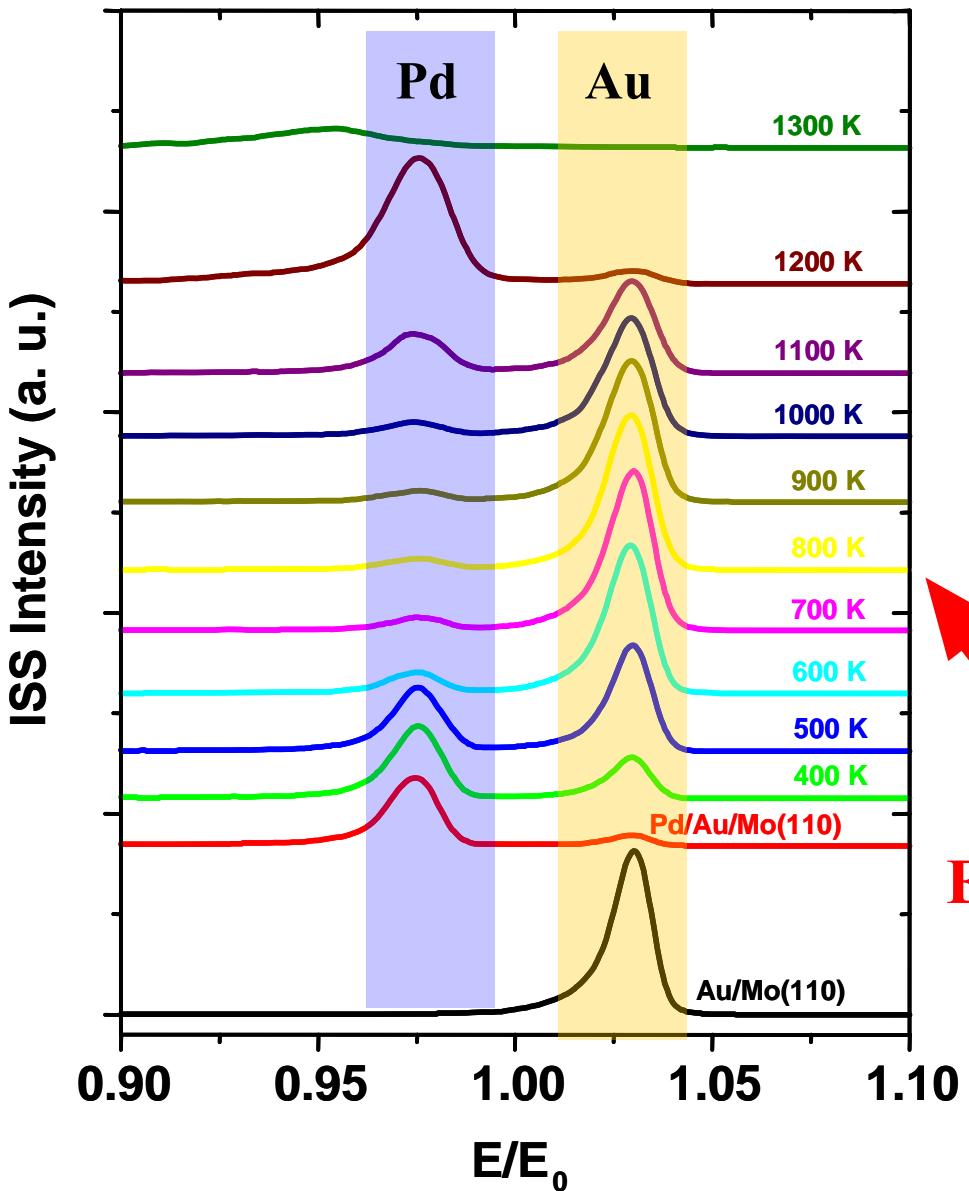
Pd-Au Alloys: Surface versus Bulk Composition



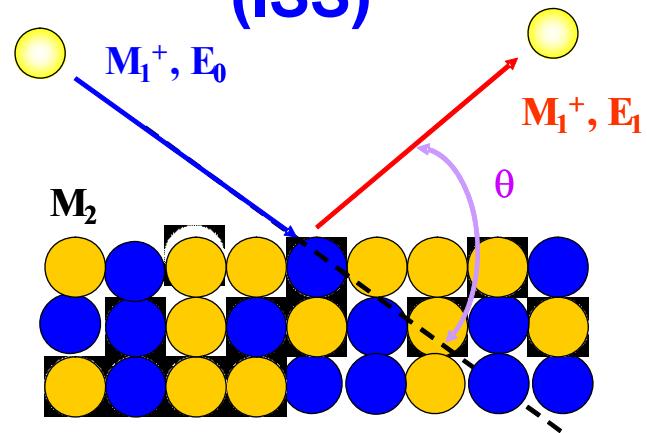
Ion Scattering Spectroscopy
(ISS)



Ion Scattering Spectroscopy (ISS): 5 ML Pd/5 ML Au/Mo(110)

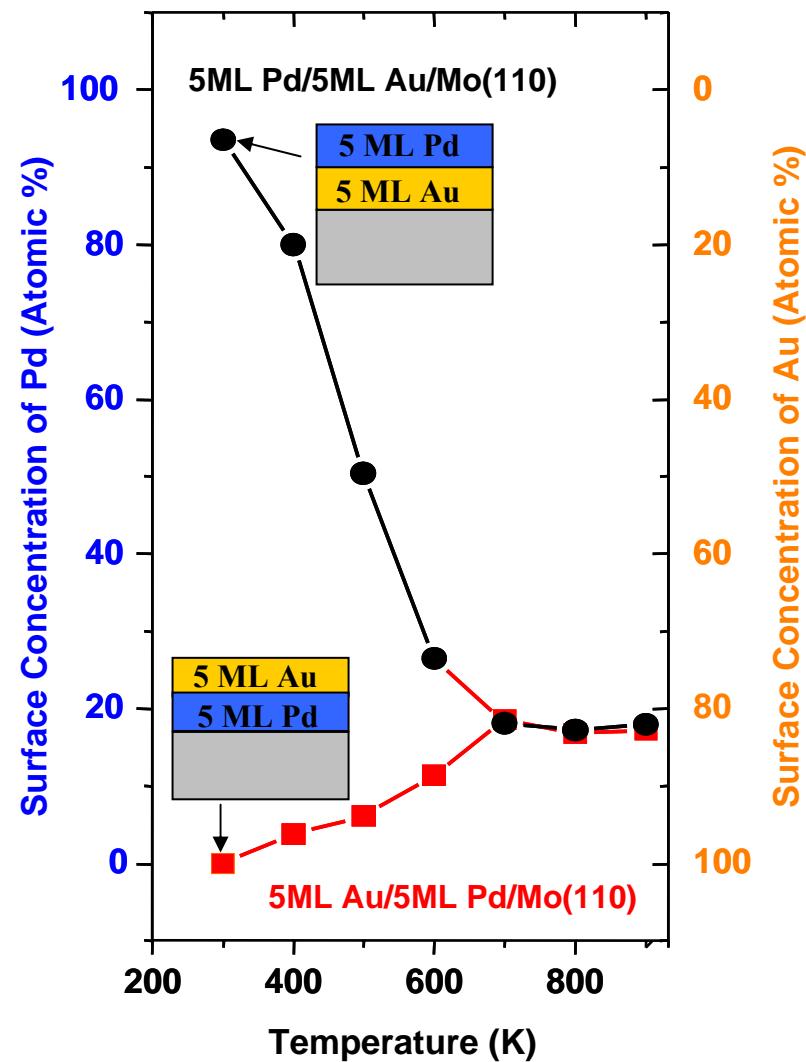
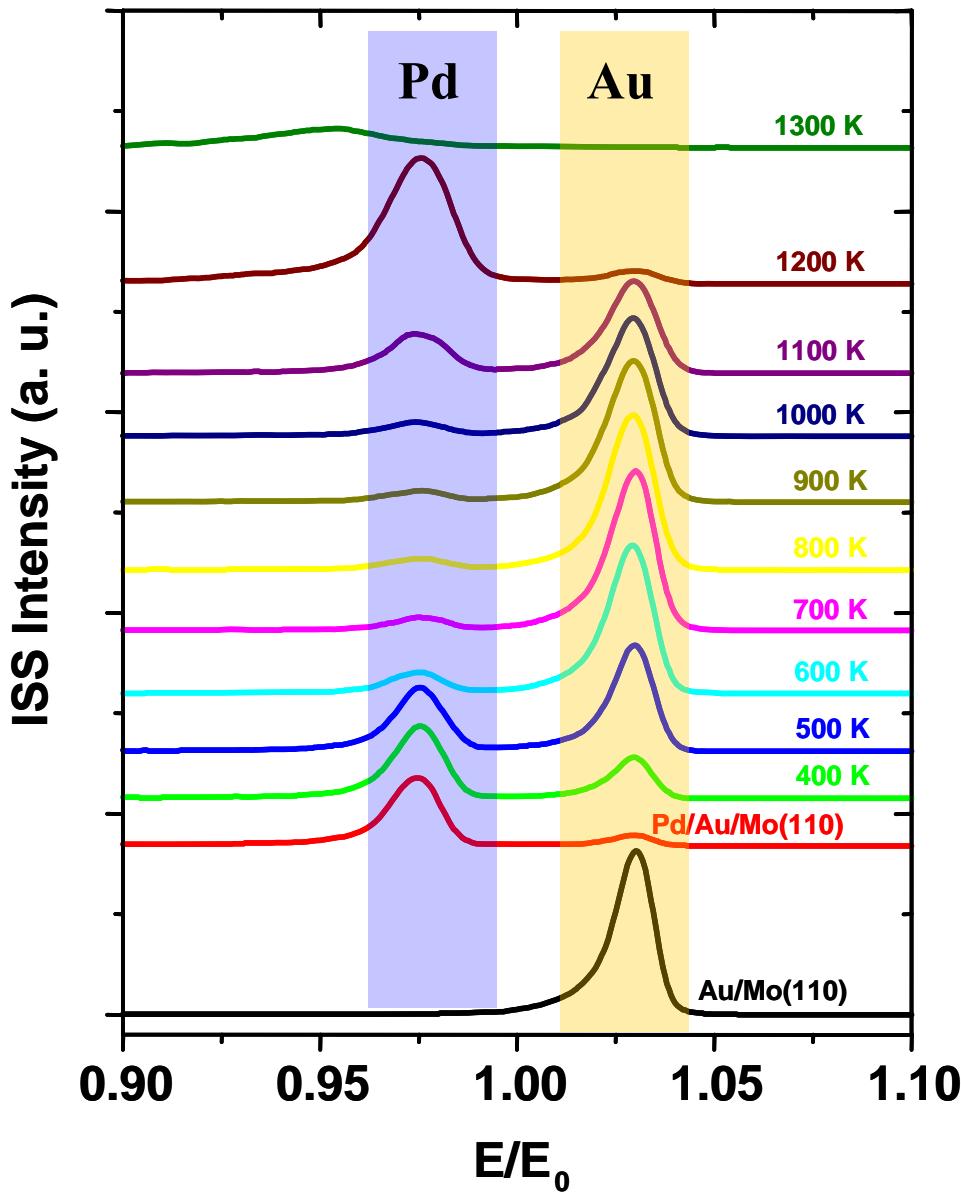


**Ion Scattering Spectroscopy
(ISS)**



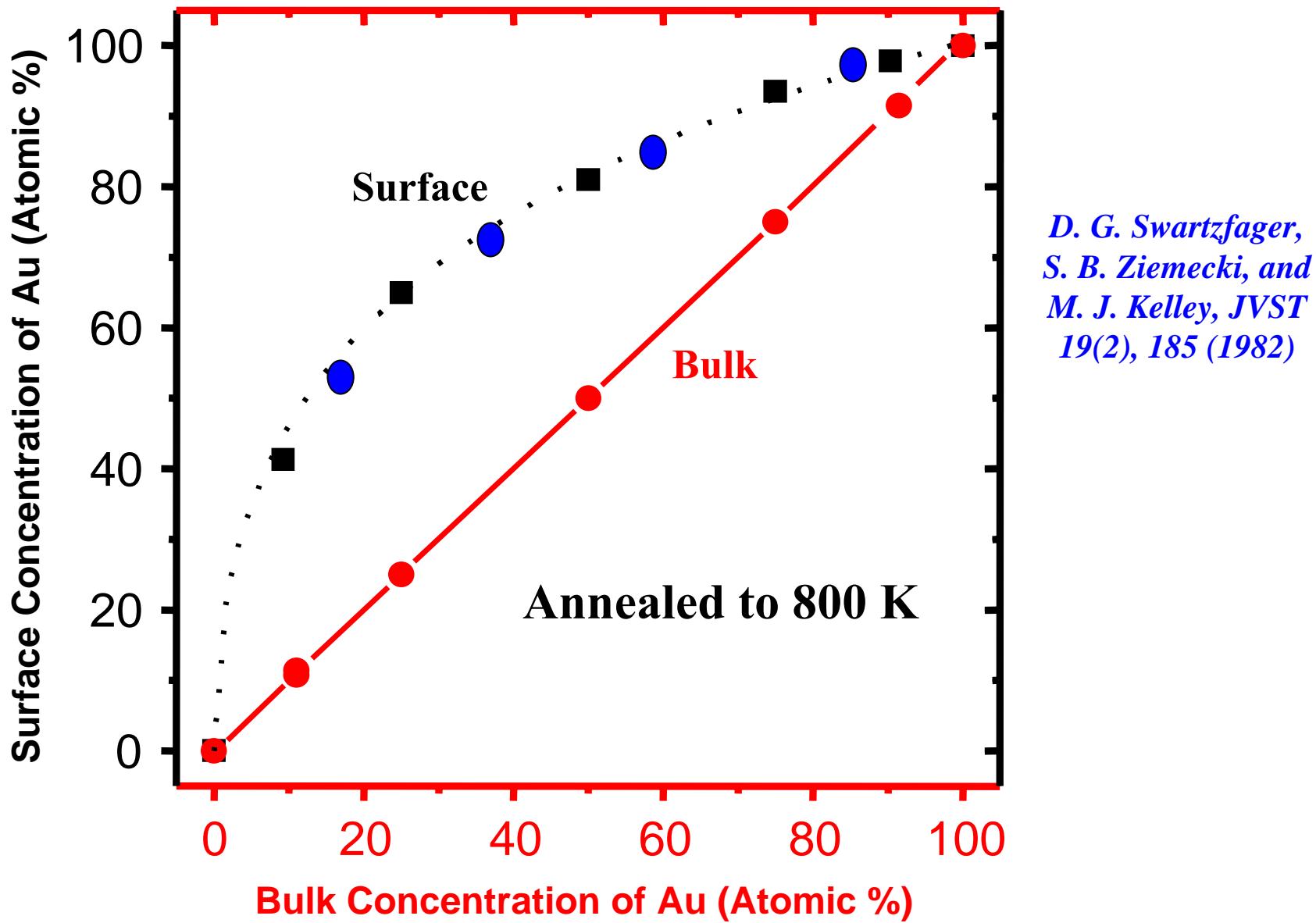
**Equilibrium surface achieved
with 800 K anneal!**

Ion Scattering Spectroscopy (ISS): 5 ML Pd/5 ML Au/Mo(110)



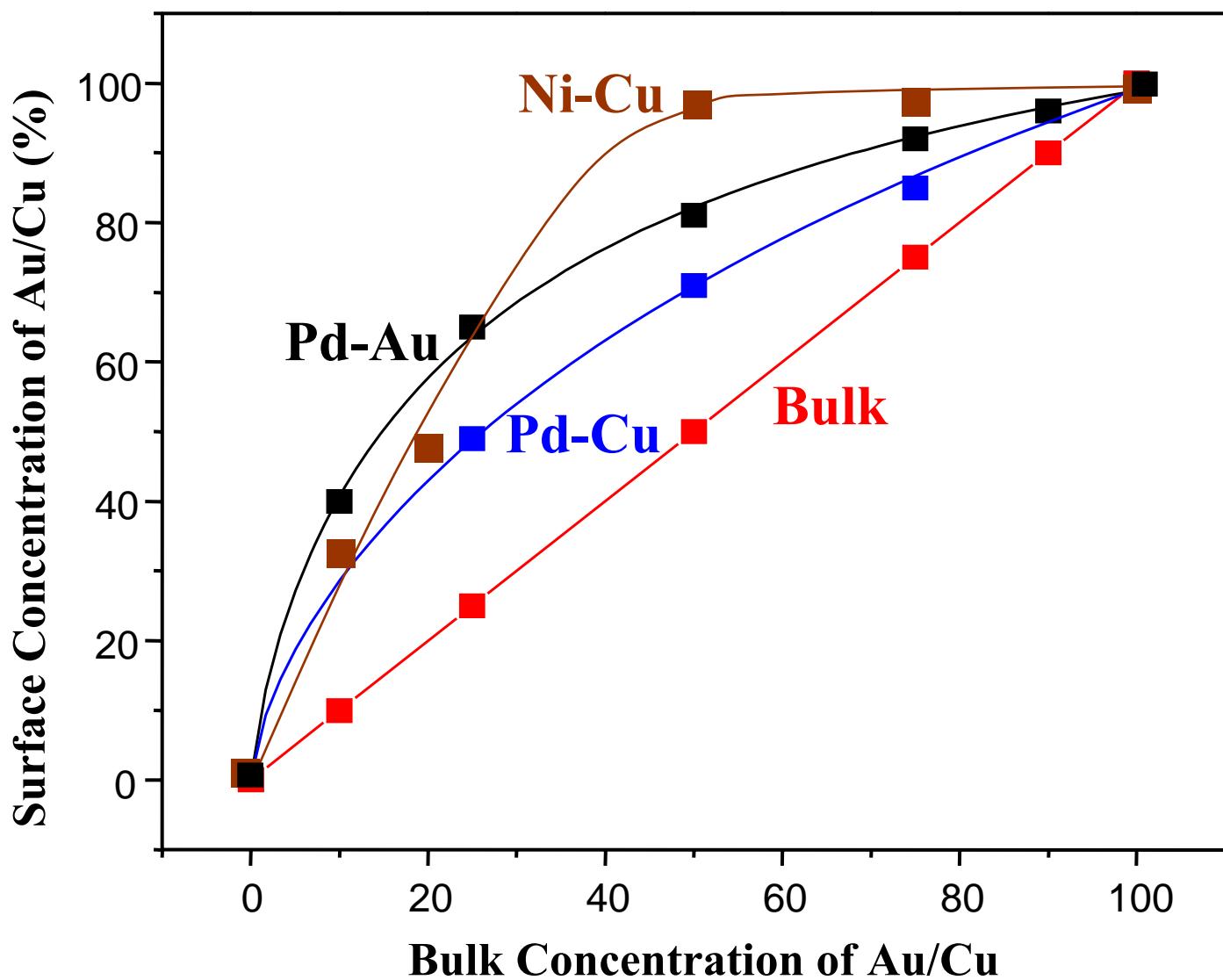
Pd-Au: Surface vs. Bulk Phase Diagram

C.-W. Yi, K. Luo, T. Wei, and D. W. Goodman, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 109, 18535 (2005)

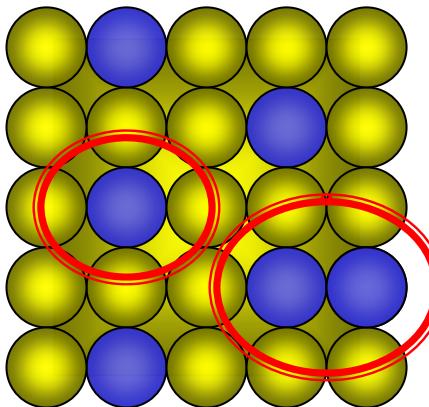
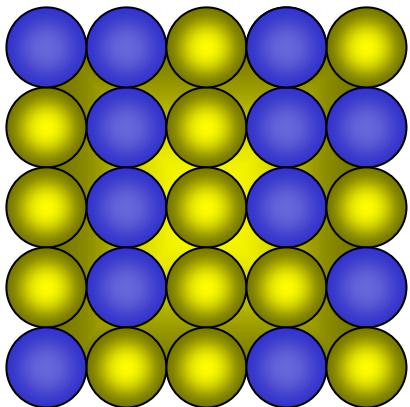


D. G. Swartzfager,
S. B. Ziemecki, and
M. J. Kelley, *JVST*
19(2), 185 (1982)

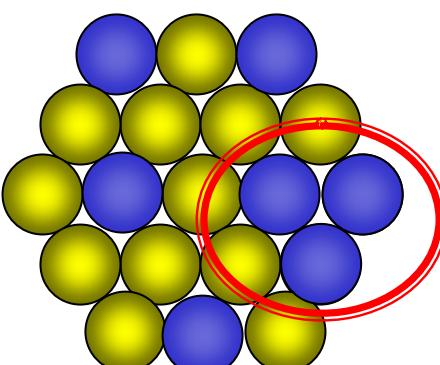
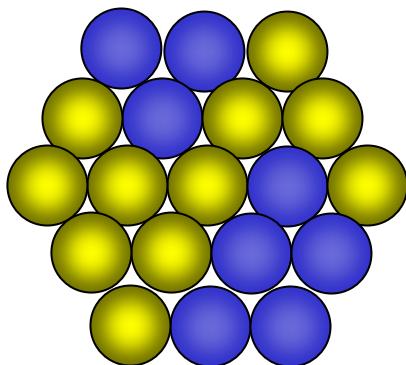
Surface vs. Bulk Phase Diagrams of Pd-Au, Pd-Cu, & Ni-Cu



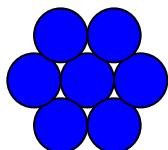
Differentiation of Site Geometries?



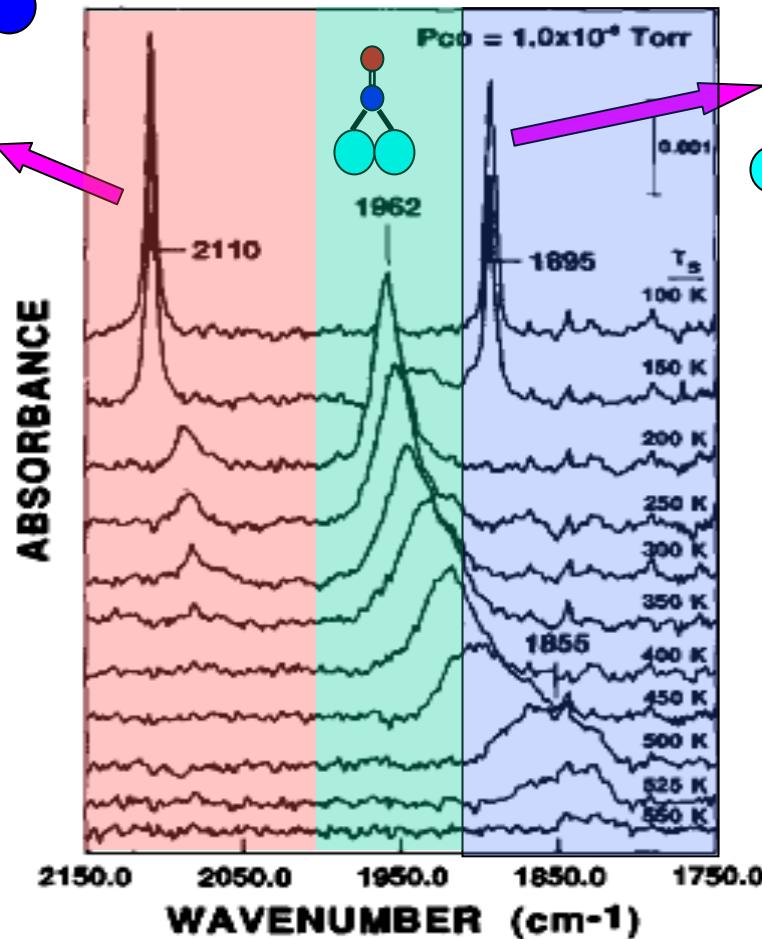
Pd Au



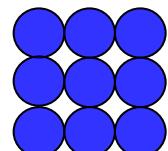
IRAS: CO on Pd(111) and Pd(100)



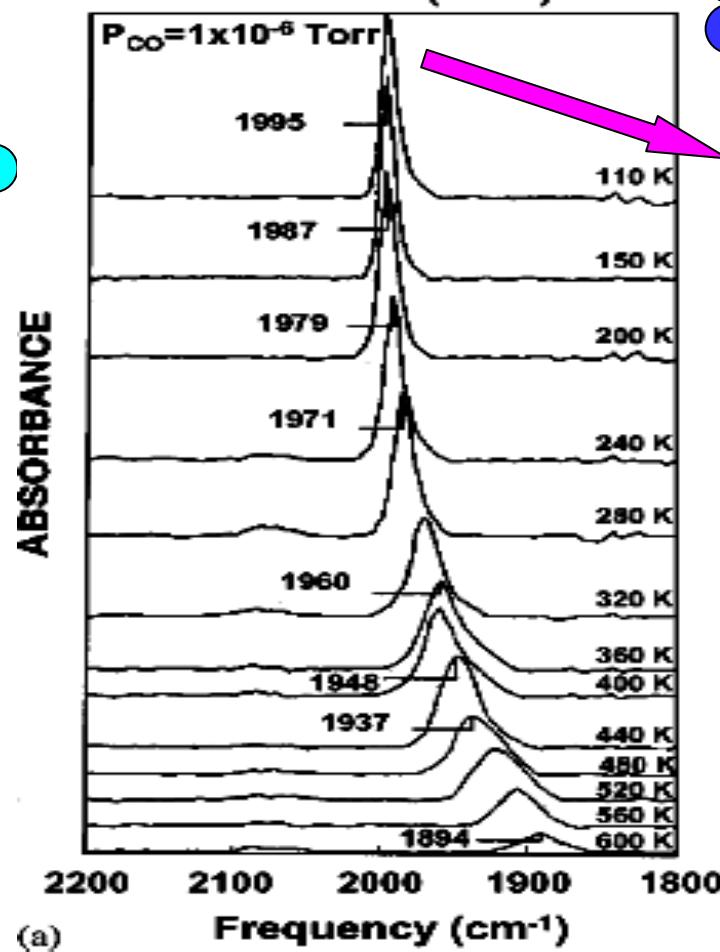
Pd(111) single crystal surface



Kuhn, Szanyi and Goodman,
Surf. Sci. Lett. 1992, 274, L611



CO/Pd (100)



(a)

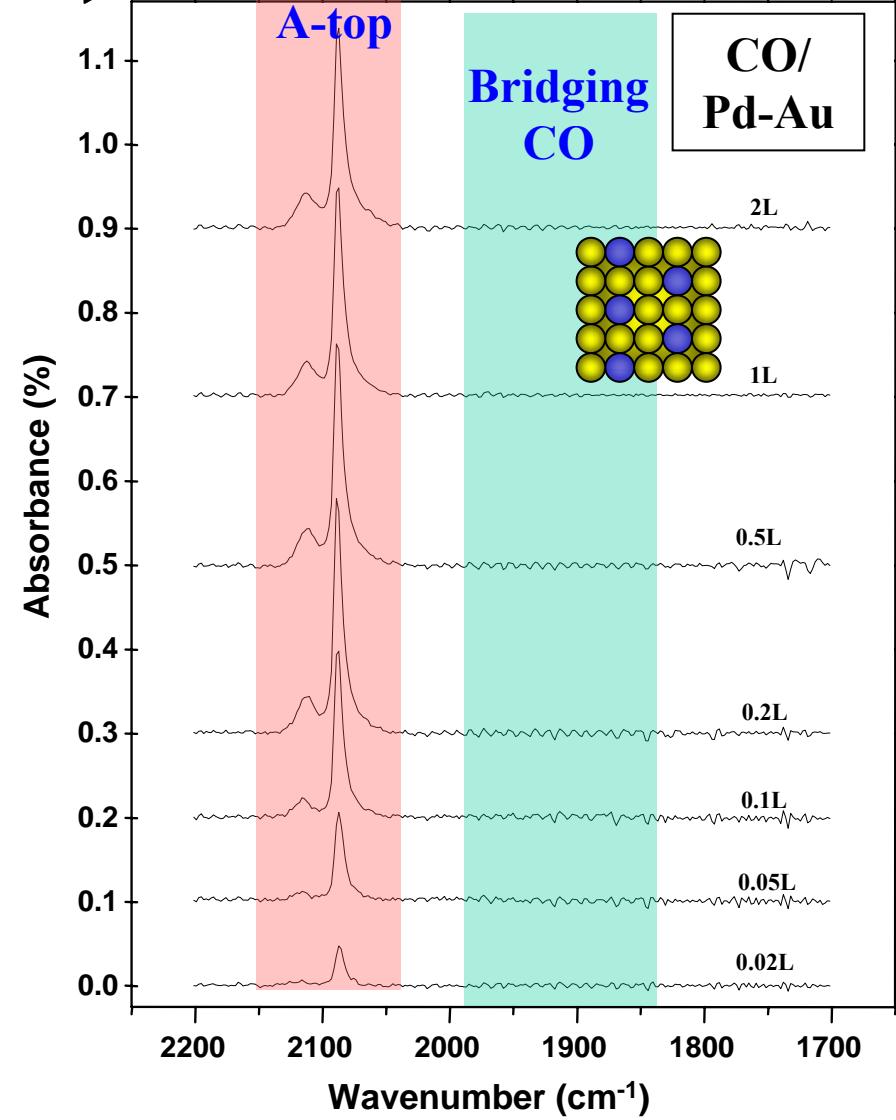
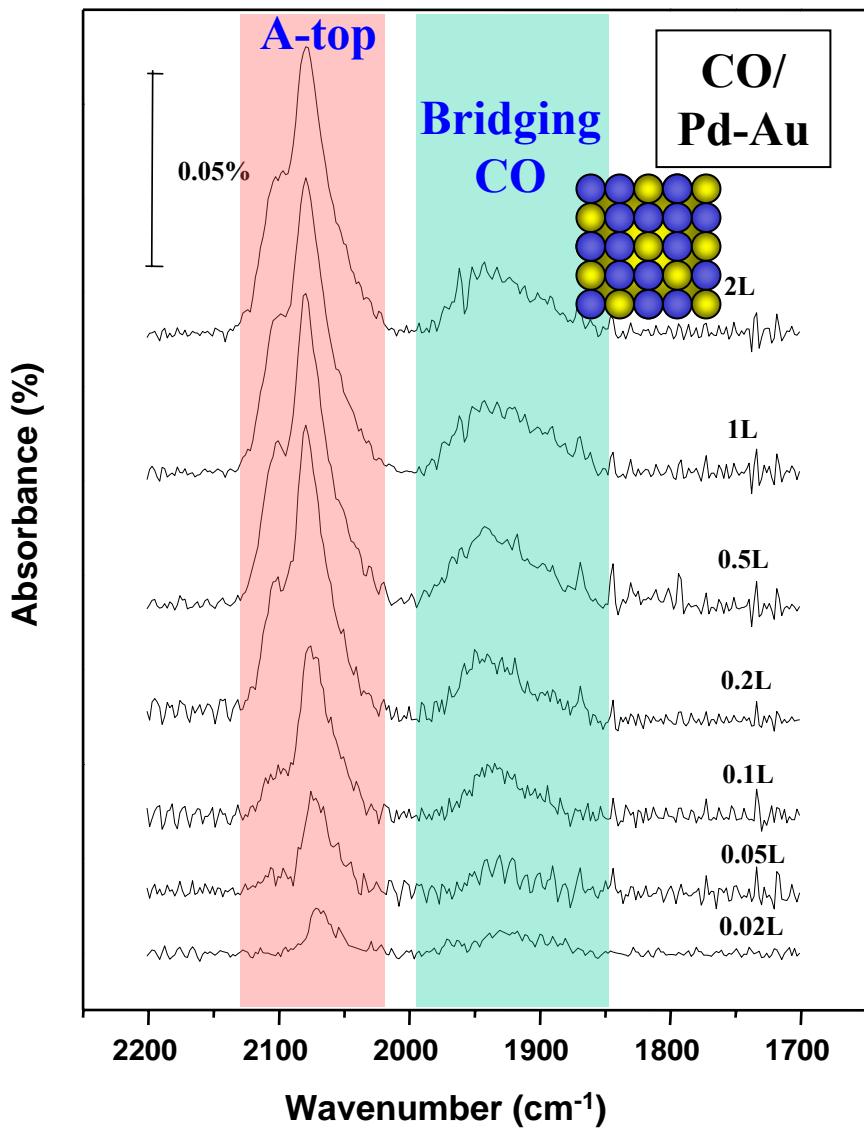
Szanyi, Kuhn and Goodman,
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 1993, 11, 1969

IRAS: CO/5ML Pd/5ML Au/Mo(110)

600 K anneal: “Pd-rich surface”

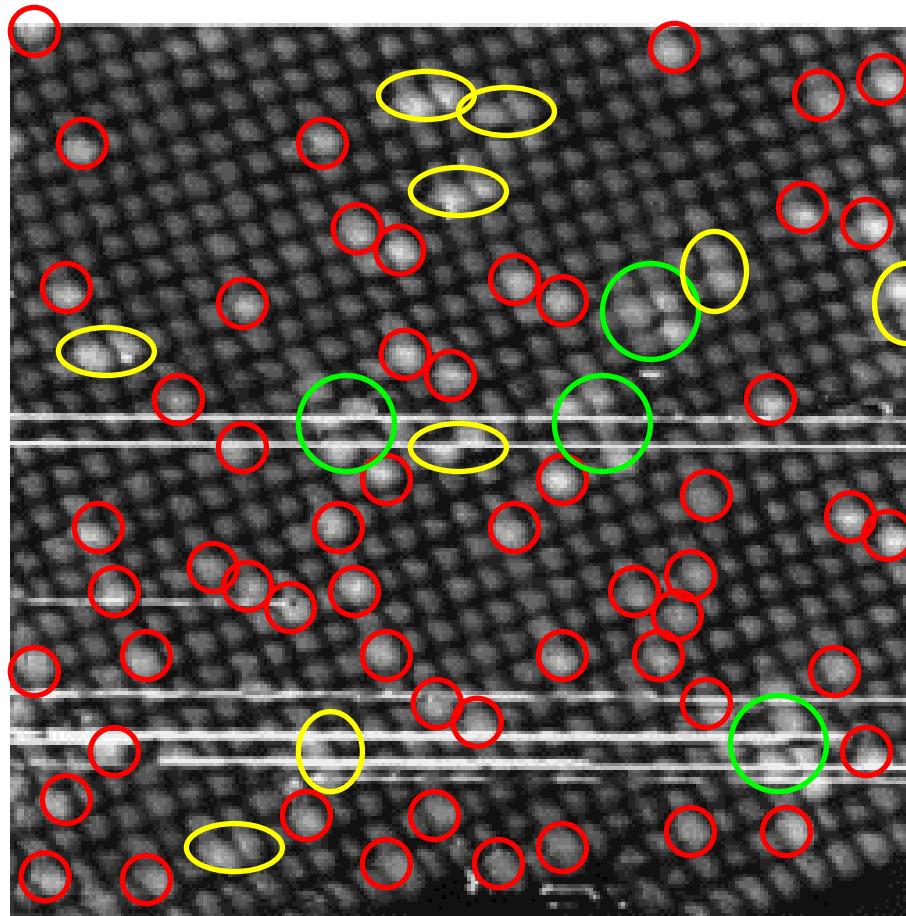


800 K anneal: “Au-rich surface”



STM: Au₃Pd(100) Alloy Surface

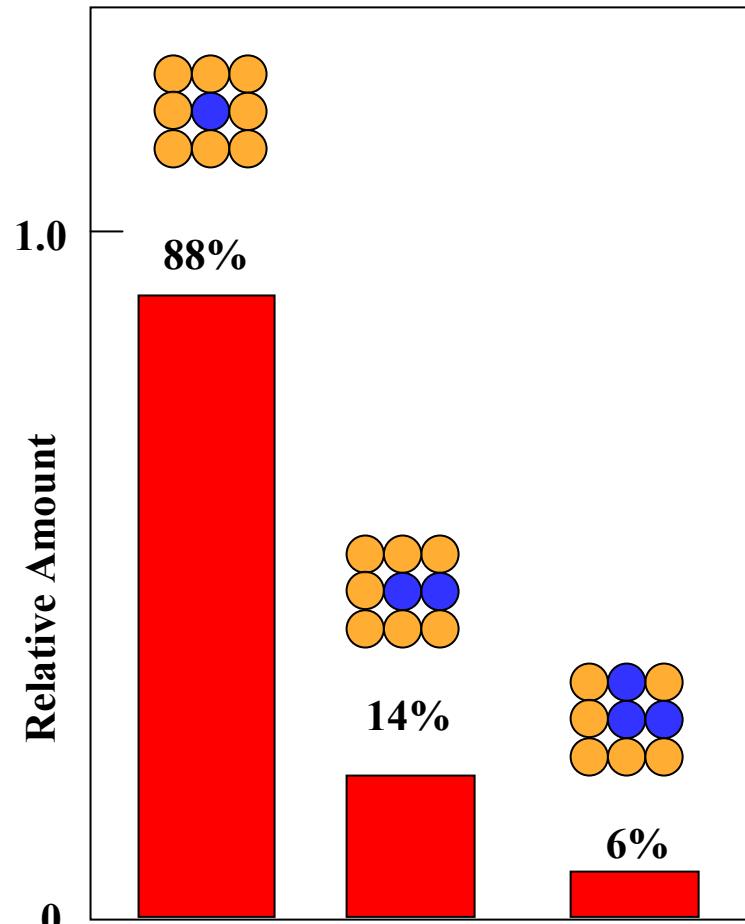
Aschoff, et al., *Surf. Sci.* 415 (1998) L1051



○ Pd monomers

○ Pd dimers

○ Pd multimers



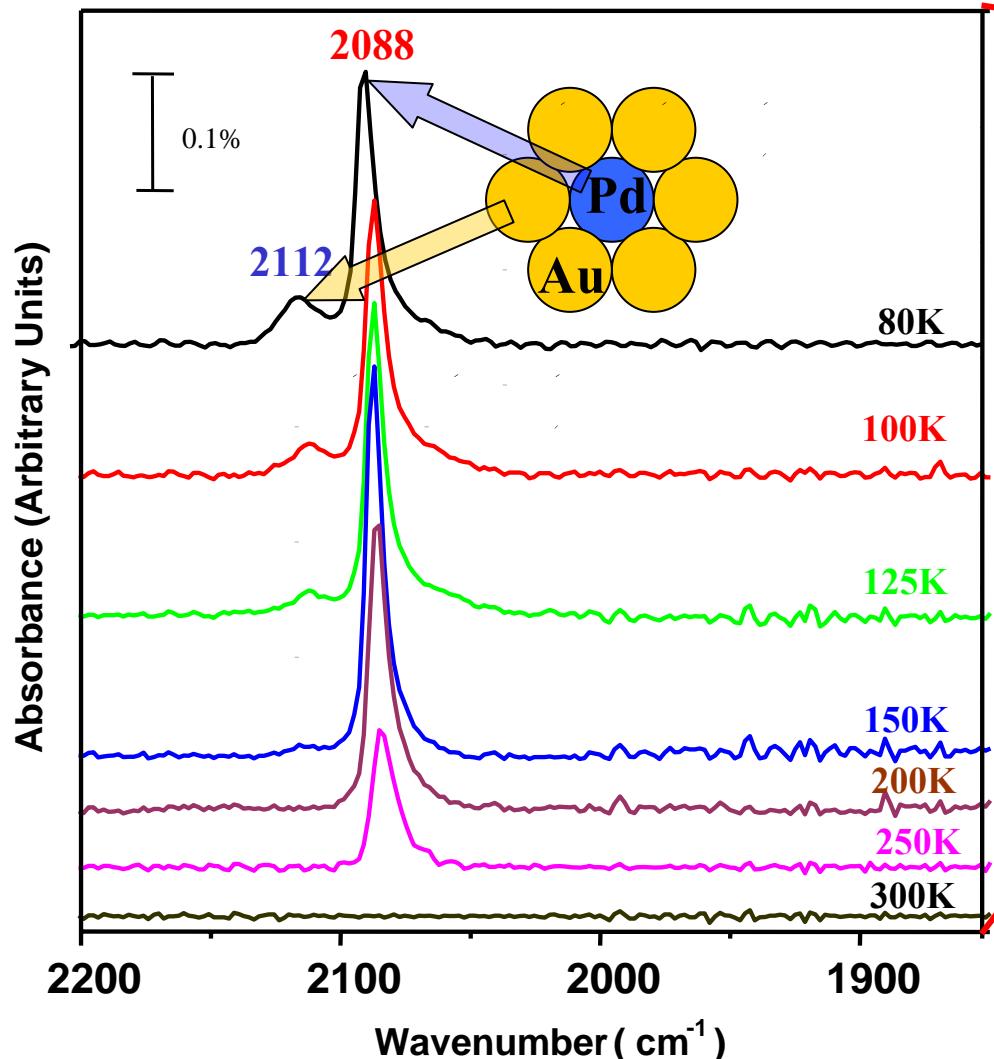
697 surface sites

86 Pd atoms

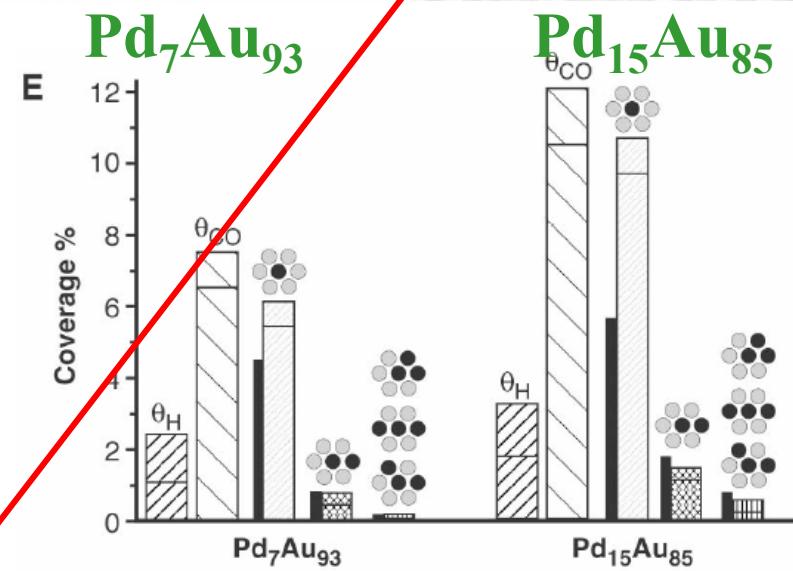
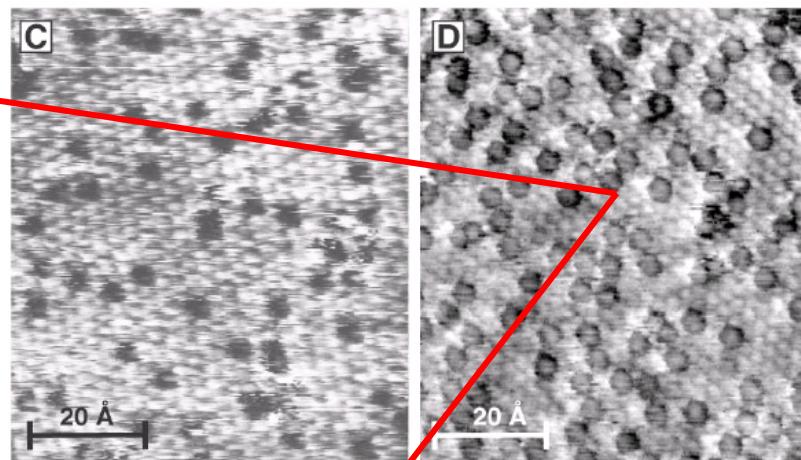
Surface Pd coverage = 12%

IRAS: CO on [(5ML Pd + 5MLAu)/Mo(110) + 800 K anneal]

Pd Atop site: U(CO atop) $2109\text{ cm}^{-1} \rightarrow 2088\text{ cm}^{-1}$

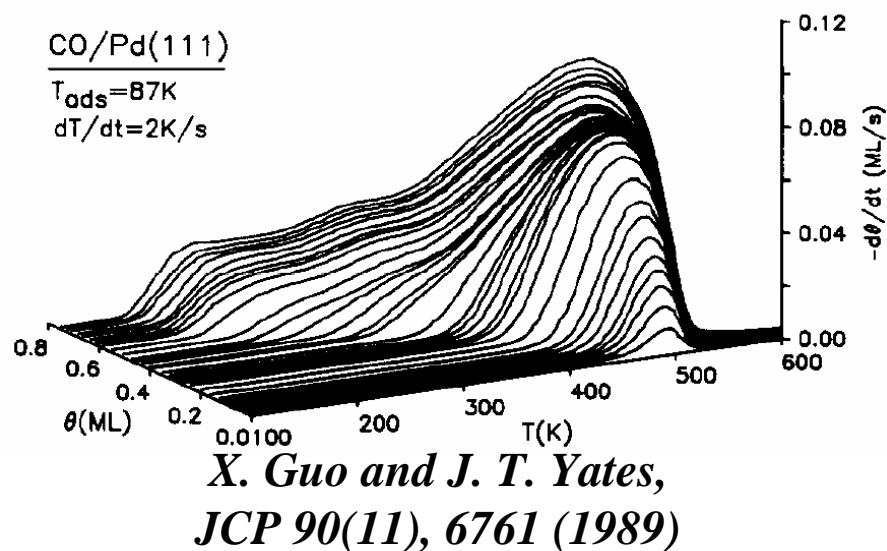
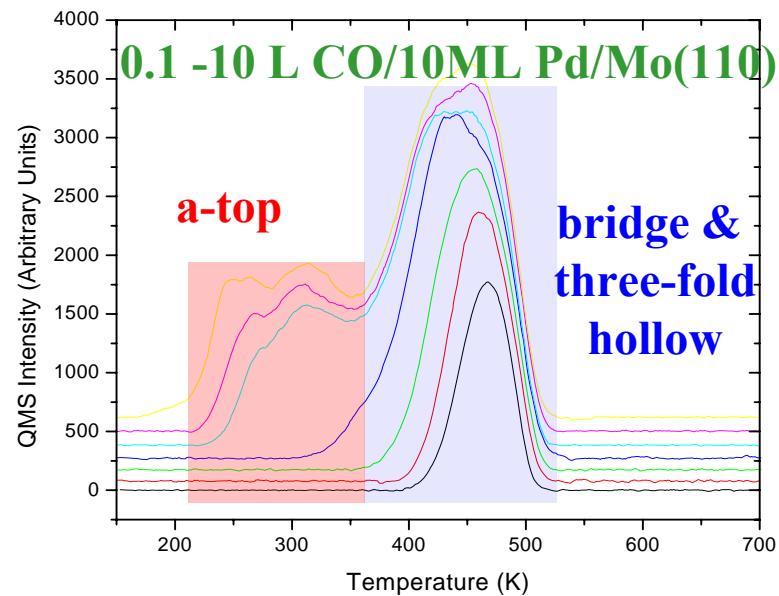
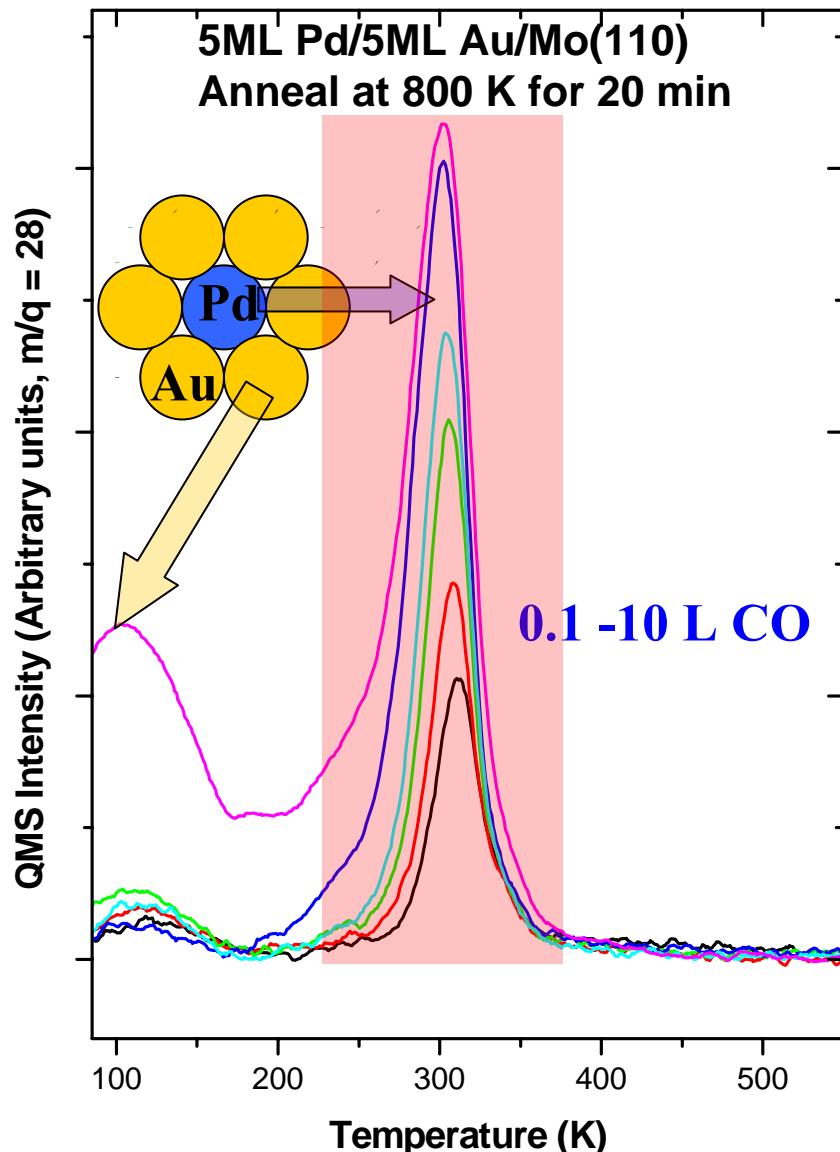


STM: Pd (in dark) deposited onto Au(111)

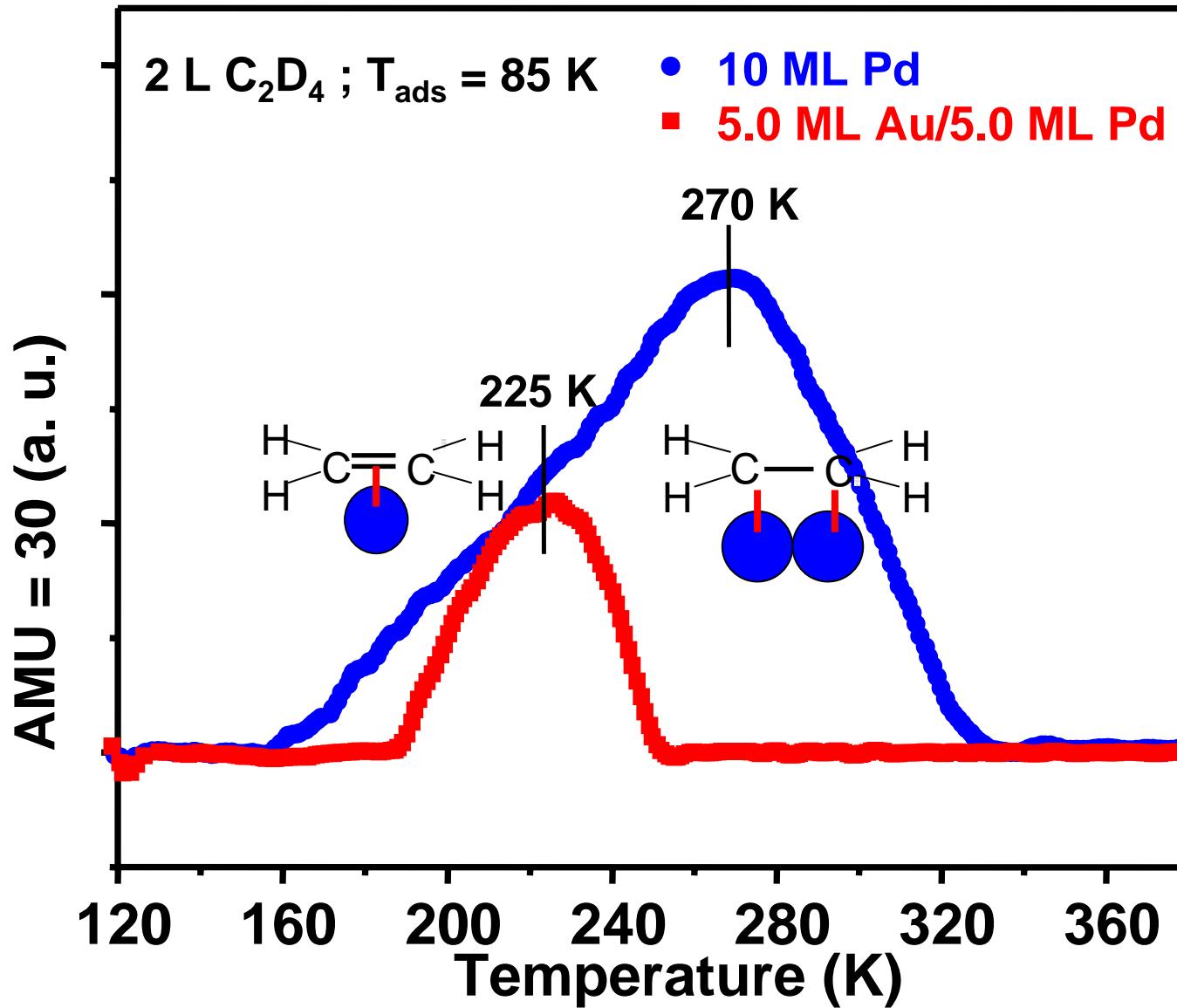


TPD: CO/(5ML Pd + 5 ML Au/Mo(110) + 800 K Anneal)

C.-W. Yi, K. Luo, T. Wei, D. W. Goodman, JPCB, 2005, 109, 18535

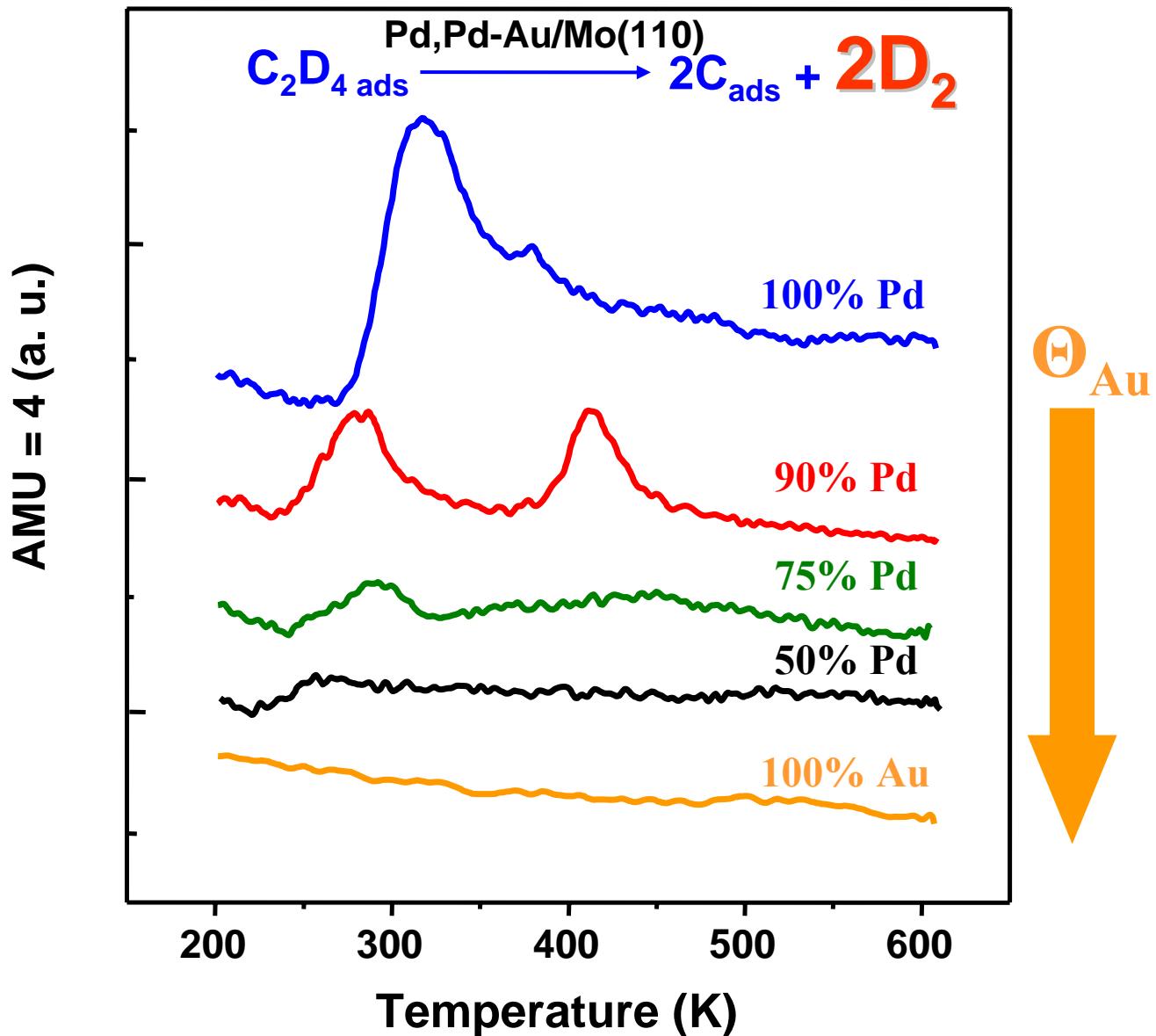


TPD: C₂H₄ from Pd vs. Pd-Au

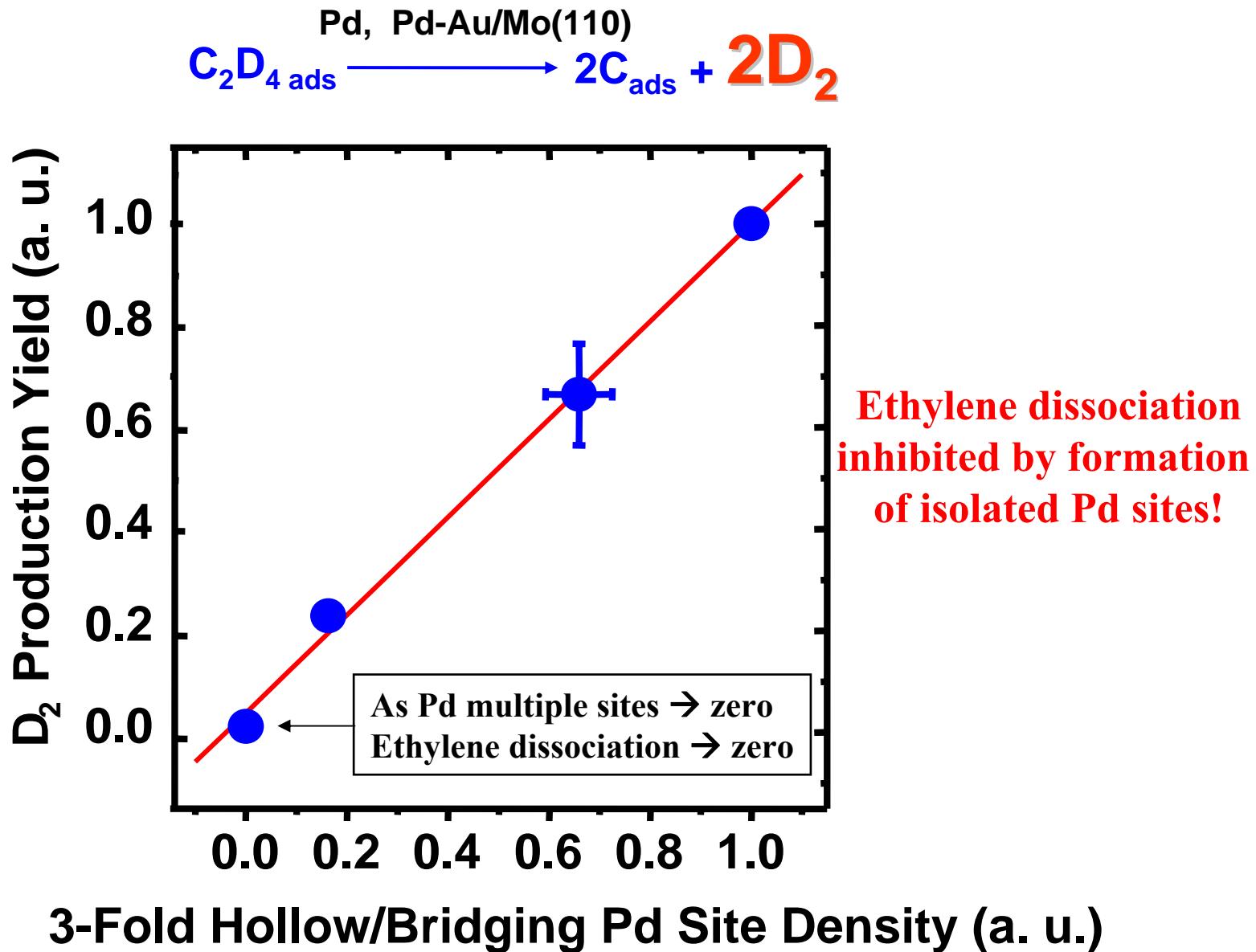


→ Significant destabilization of ethylene on Pd-Au compared with pure Pd

TPD: Ethylene decomposition on Pd-Au

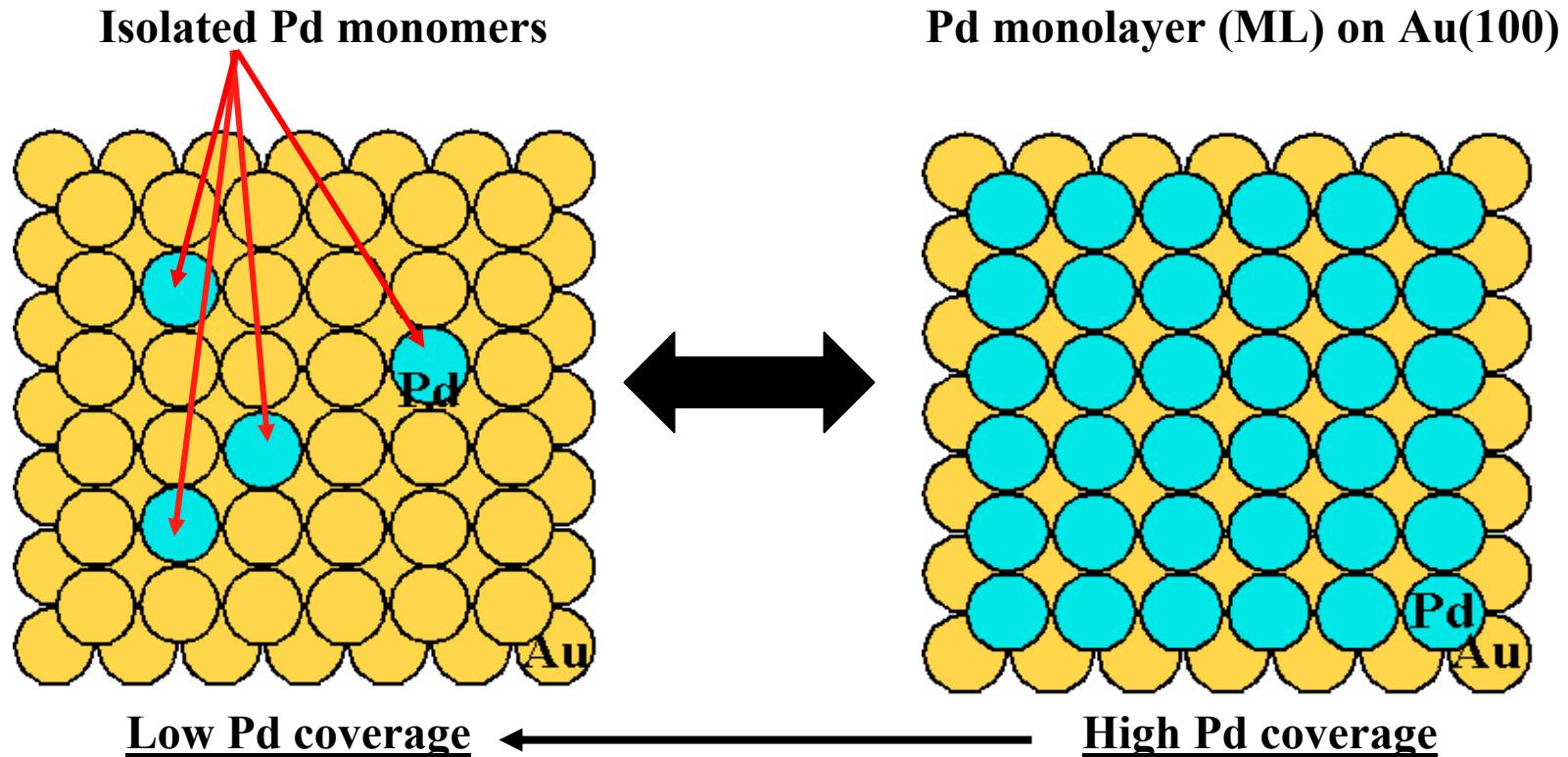


Hydrogen from adsorbed ethylene vs. density of multiple Pd sites in Pd-Au



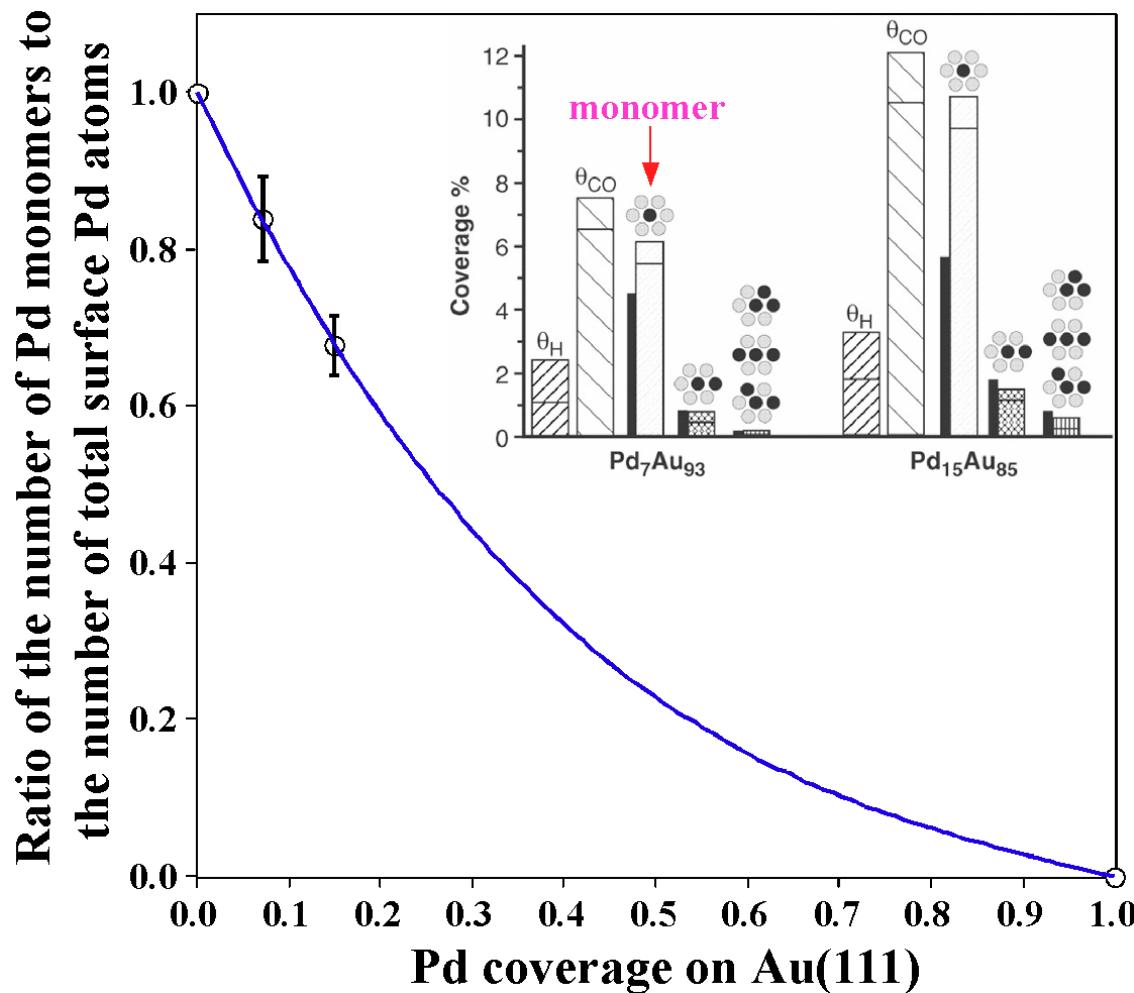
Isolated Pd as active site for VA synthesis??

M. S. Chen, D. Kumar, C.-W. Yi and D. W. Goodman, *Science*, 310, 291(2005).



Question: Does the VA activity of Pd change as a function of Pd coverage on a per atom basis?

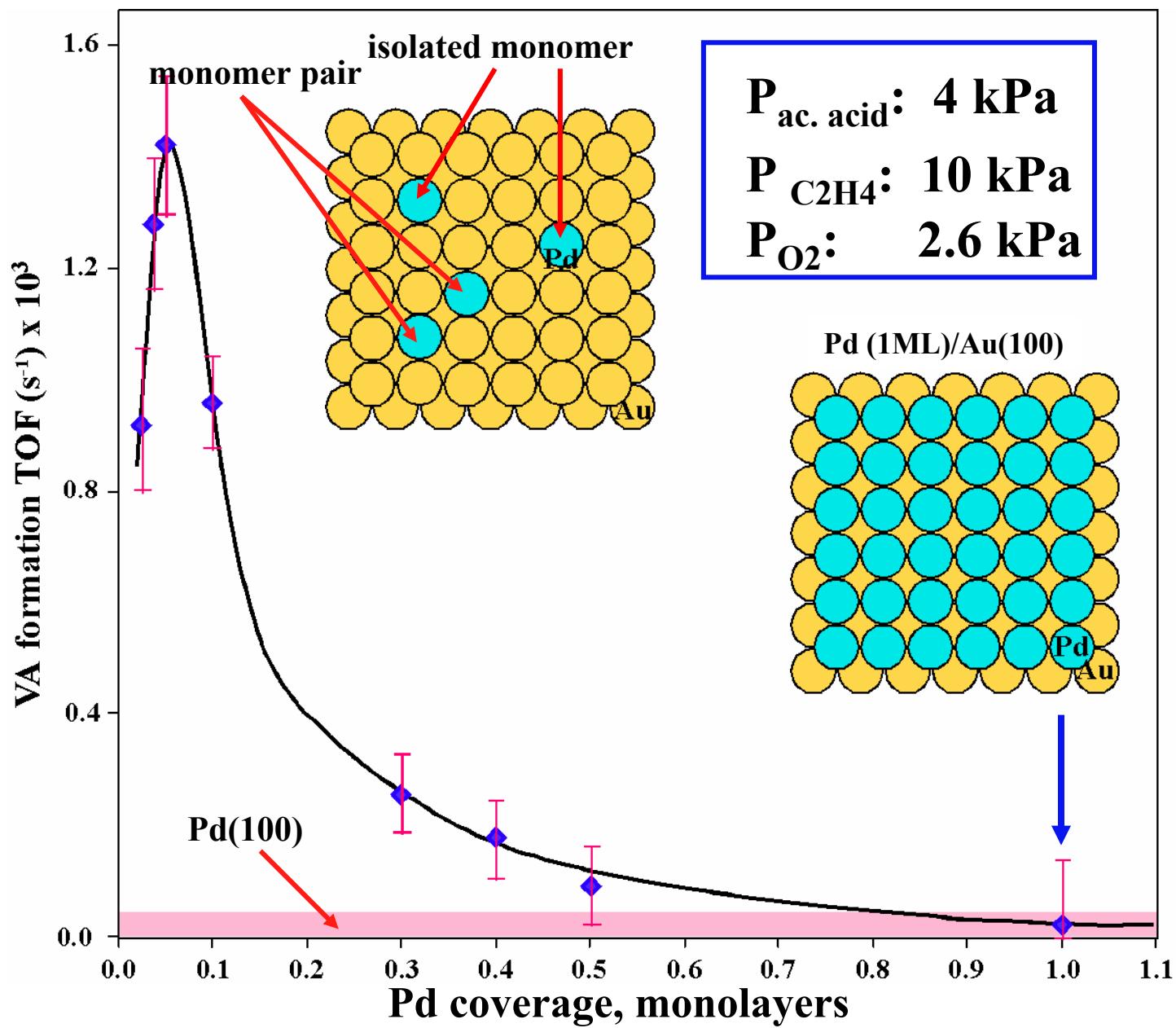
Pd monomers on Au(111)



*F. Maroun, F. Ozanam, O. M. Magnussen,
R. J. Behm, Science, 293, 1811 (2001).*

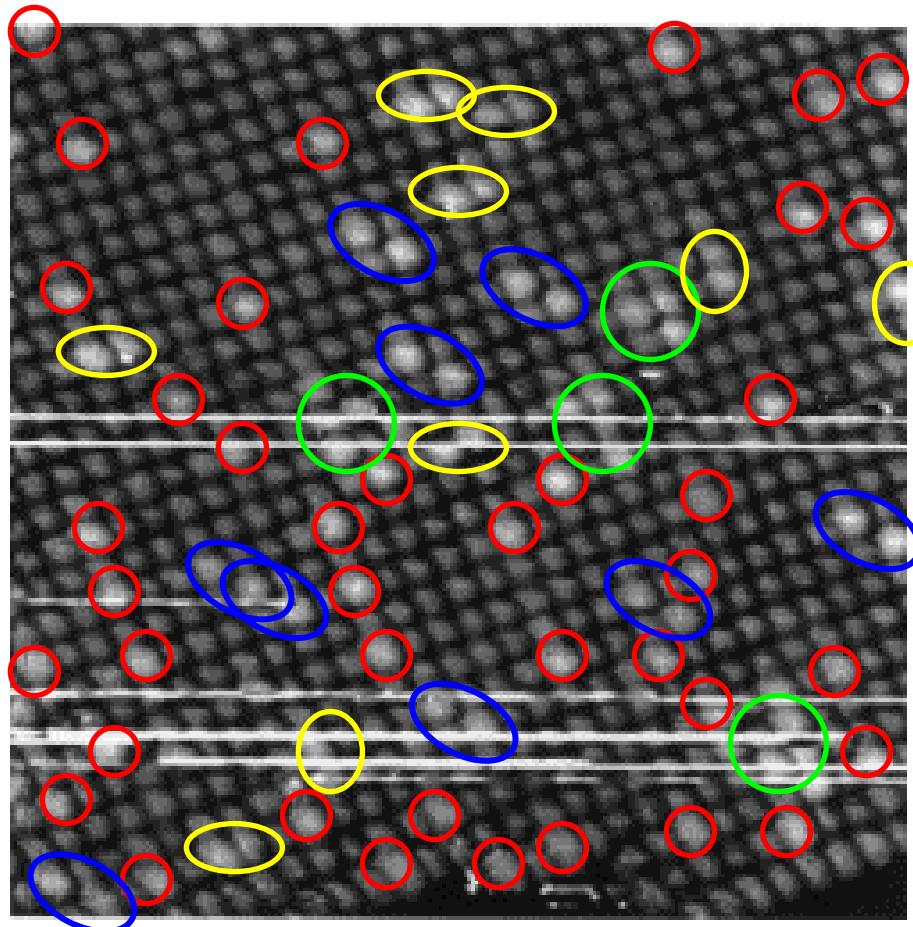
VA synthesis on Pd/Au(100) at 453 K

M. S. Chen, D. Kumar, C.-W. Yi and D. W. Goodman, *Science*, 310, 291(2005).



STM: Au₃Pd(100) Alloy Surface

Aschoff, et al., *Surf. Sci.* 415 (1998) L1051

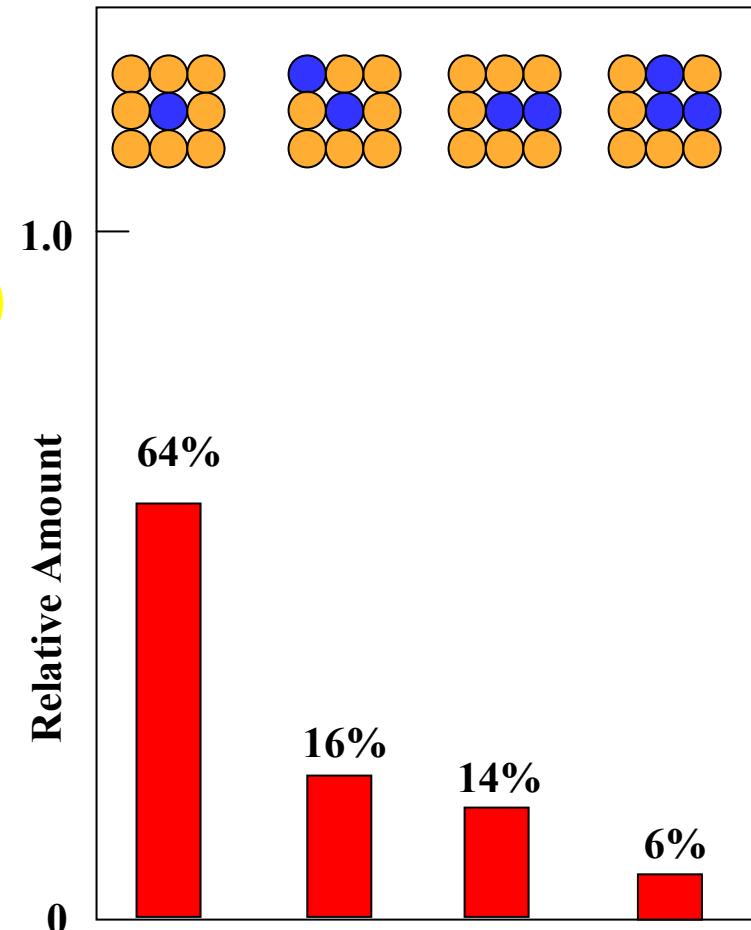


○ Pd monomers

○ Pd dimers

○ Pd monomer pairs

○ Pd multimers



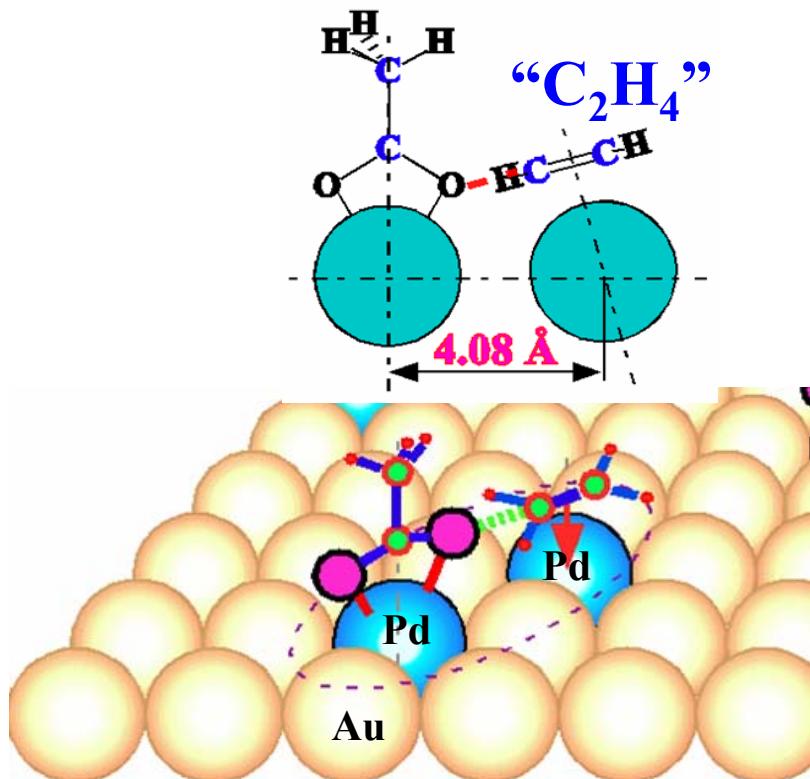
697 surface sites

95 Pd atoms

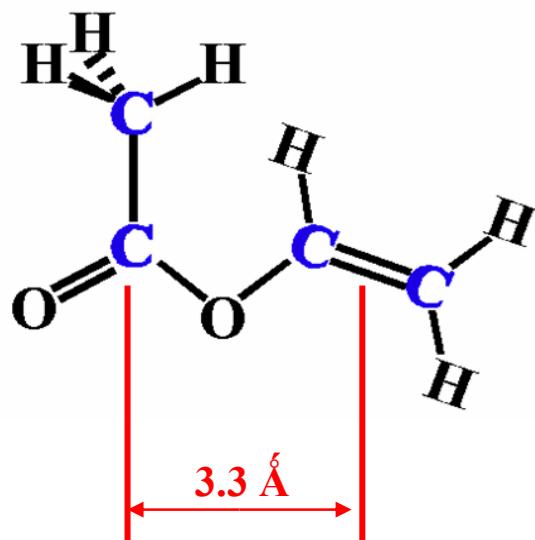
Surface Pd coverage = 14%

Coupling of vinyl & acetate species on Pd-Au alloy surface to form vinyl acetate

“CH₃COOH”

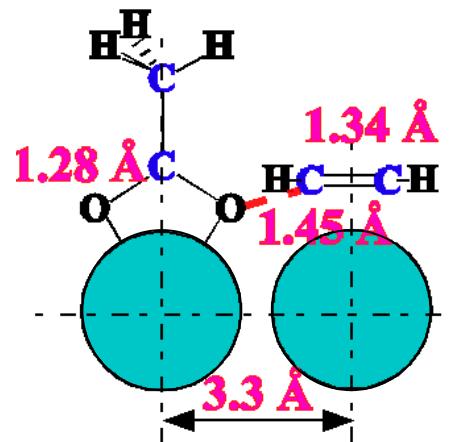


“Vinyl Acetate Monomer”

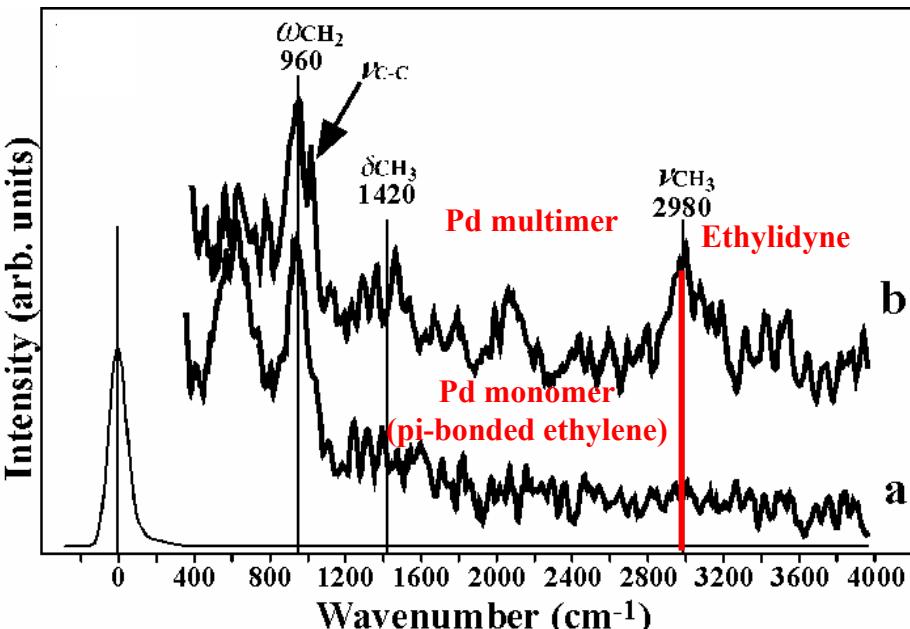
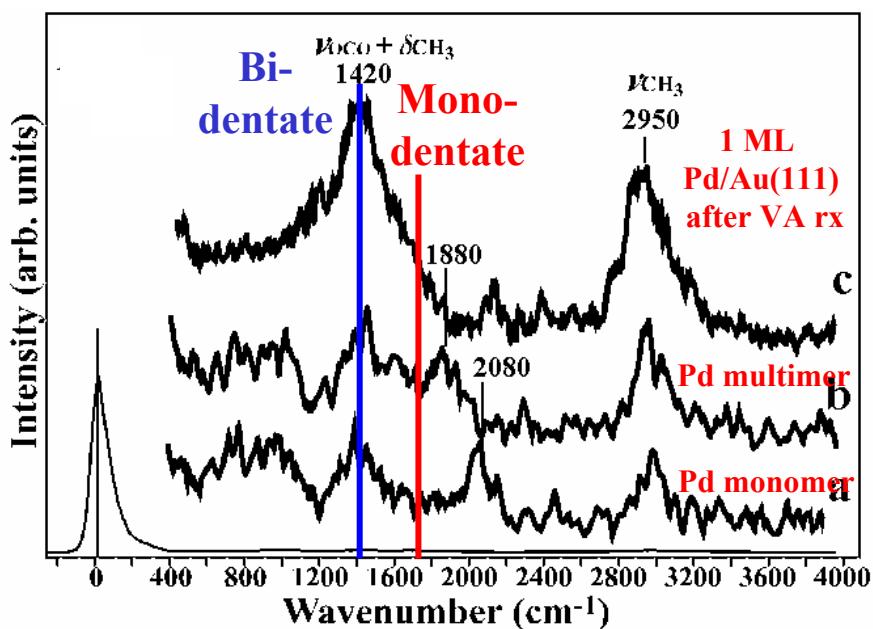


HREELS: Acetic Acid & Ethylene on Pd Monomer

Acetic Acid
Adsorption
Pd/Au(111)

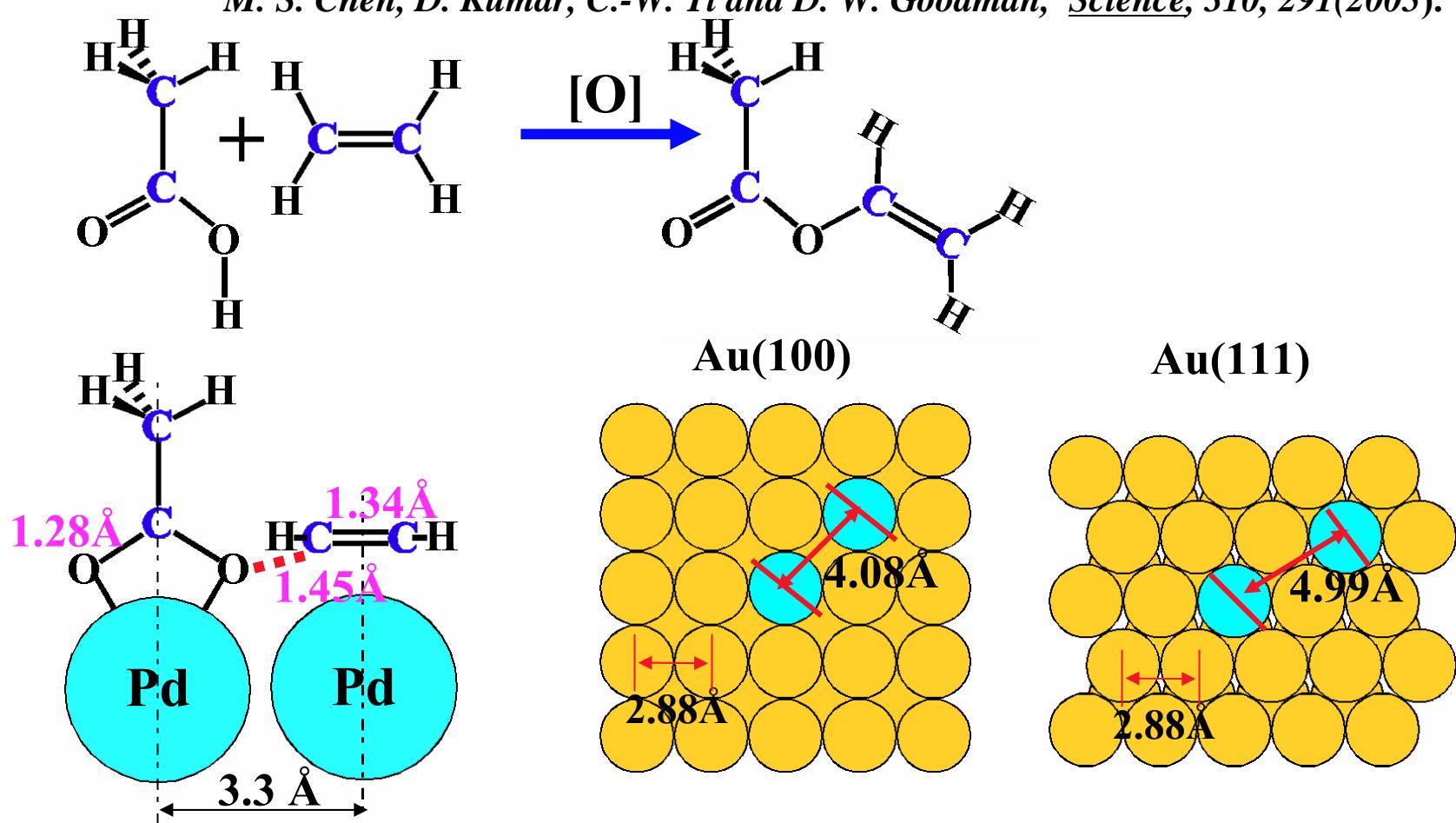


Ethylene
Adsorption
Pd/Au(111)



Model of VA synthesis reactive sites on Pd/Au

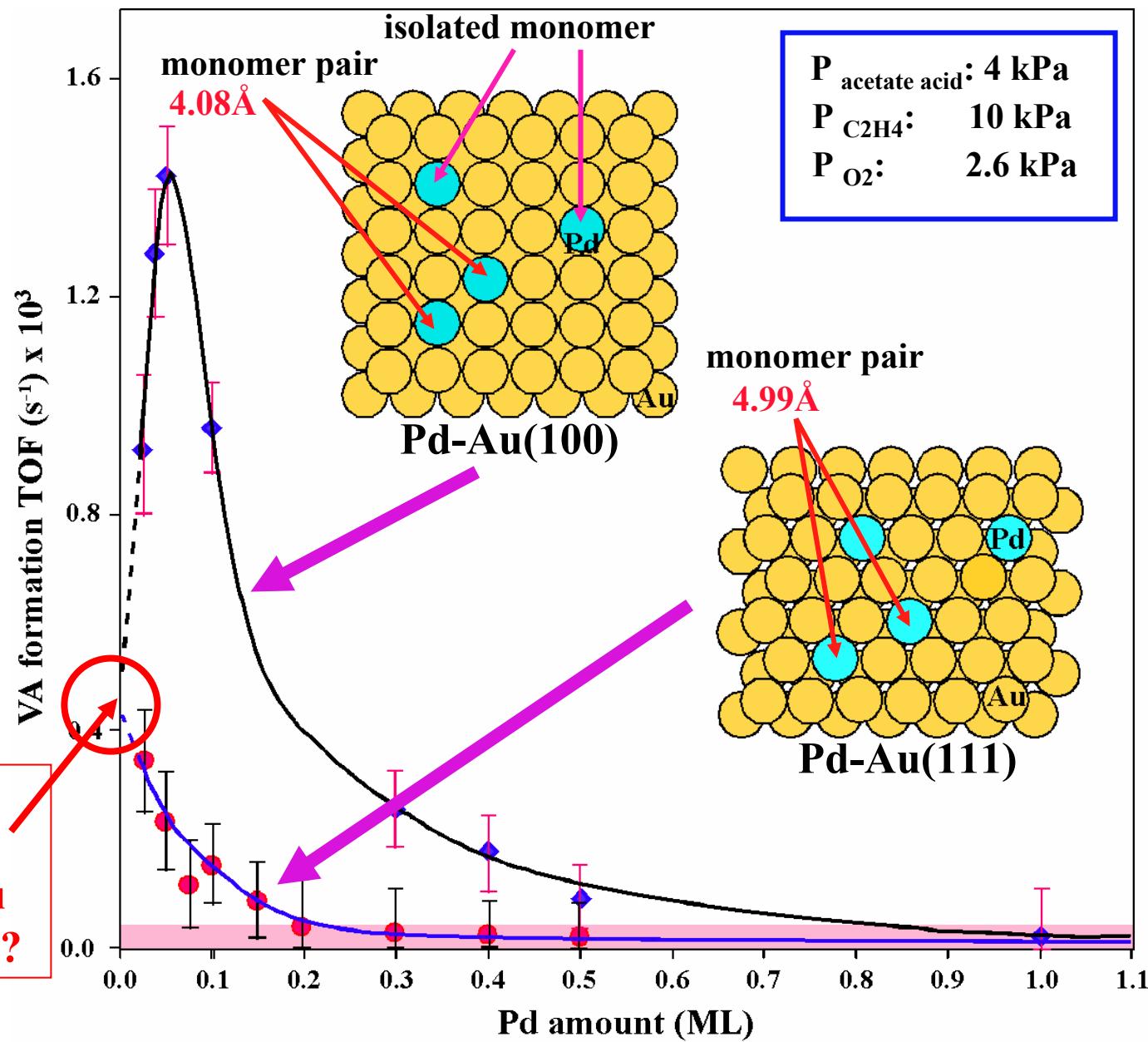
M. S. Chen, D. Kumar, C.-W. Yi and D. W. Goodman, *Science*, 310, 291(2005).



Optimized distance
between two active sites

VA synthesis on Pd/Au(111) vs. Pd/Au(100) at 453 K

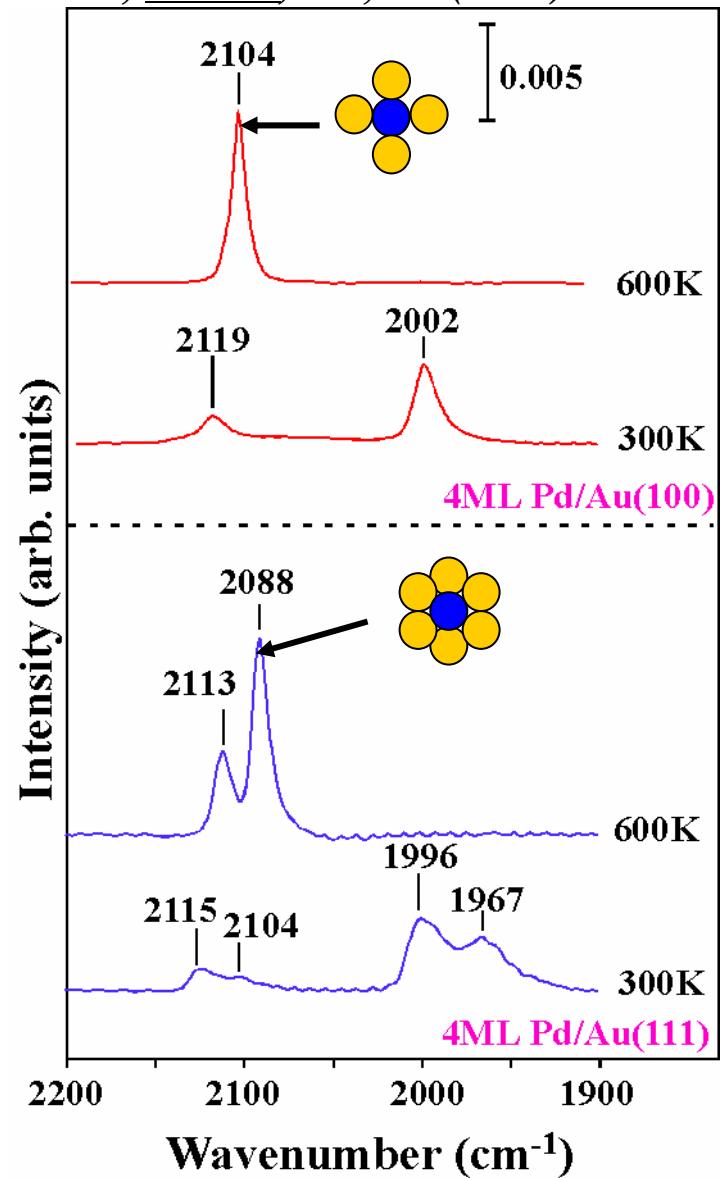
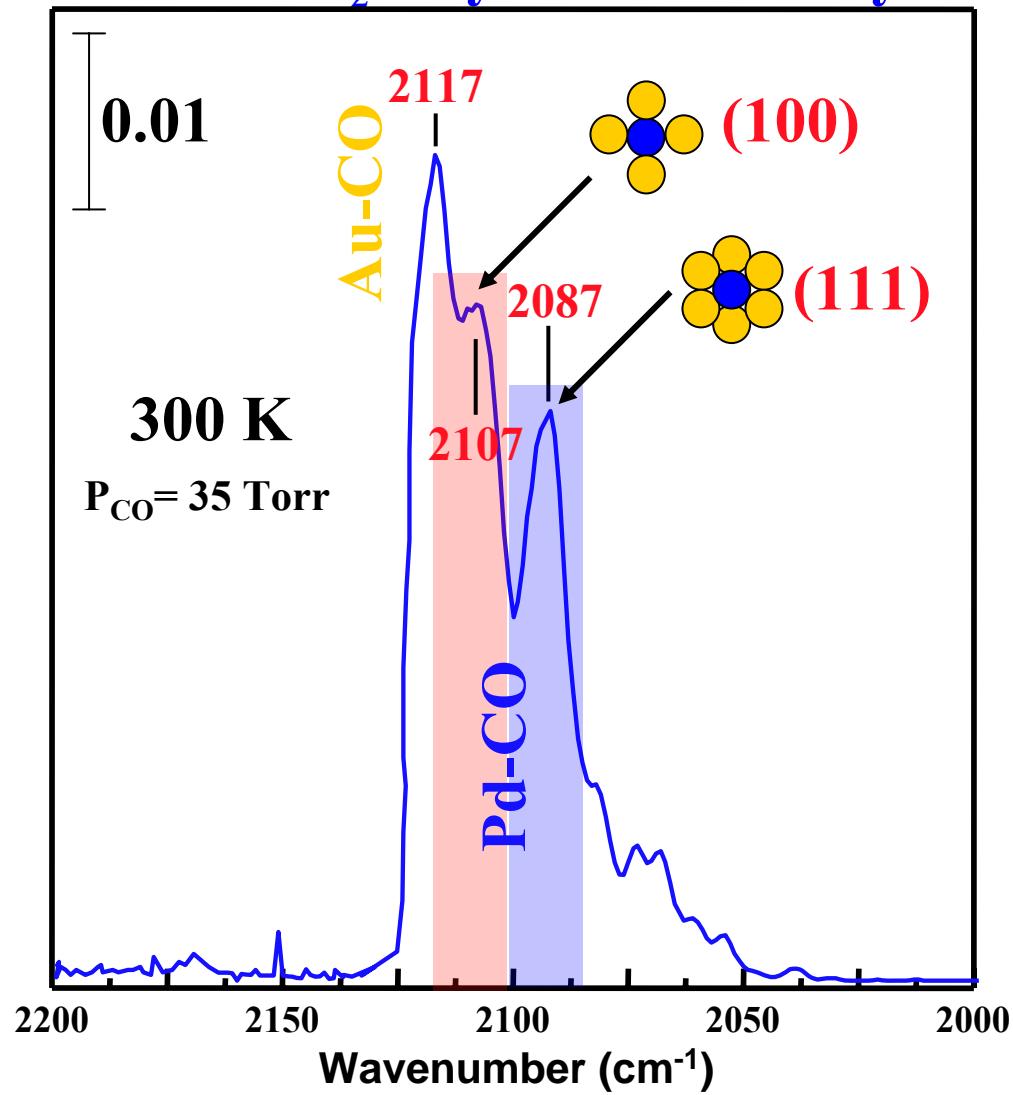
M. S. Chen, D. Kumar, C.-W. Yi and D. W. Goodman, *Science*, 310, 291(2005).



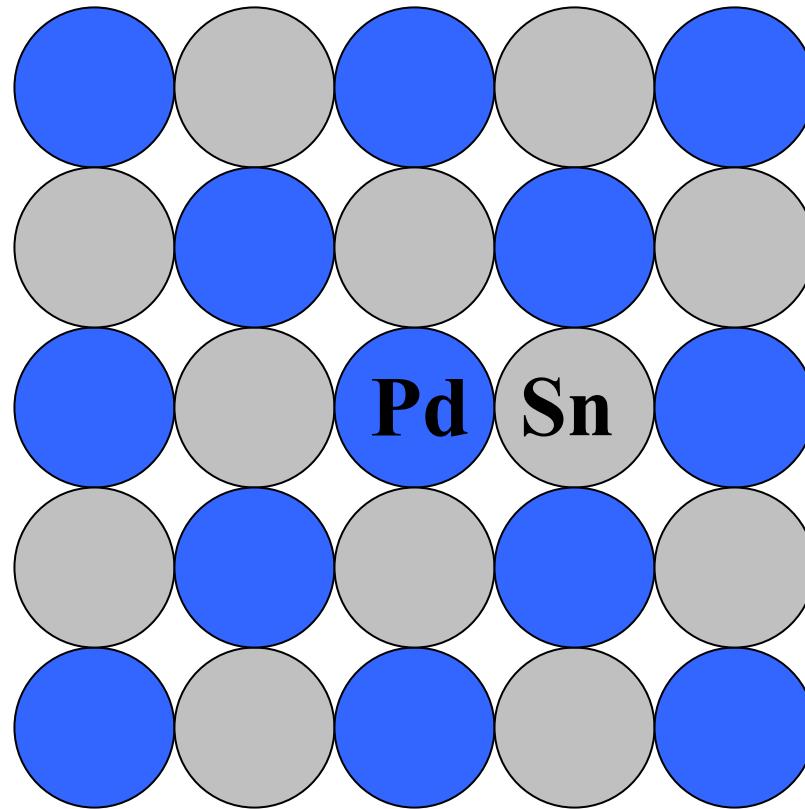
DRIFTS/IRAS of CO/Pd-Au

M. S. Chen, D. Kumar, C.-W. Yi and D. W. Goodman , *Science*, 310, 291(2005).

Pd-Au/SiO₂ vinyl acetate catalyst

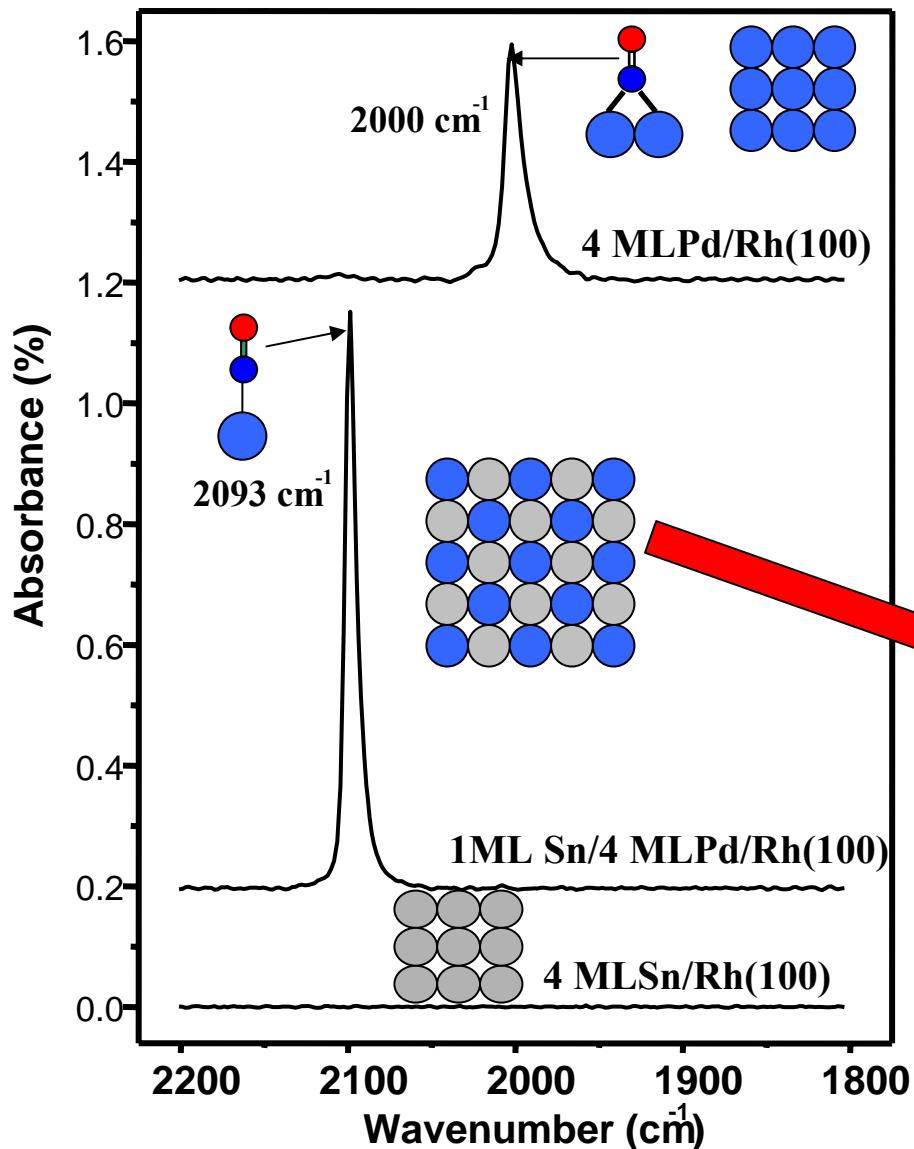


Optimum Pd-X Configuration

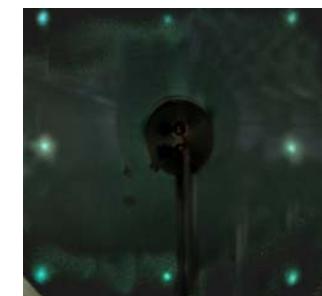


e.g. **Pd(100)-c(2x2)-Sn**

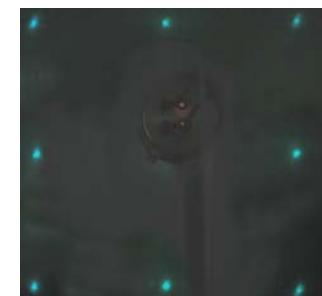
Pd-Sn Alloy Surfaces



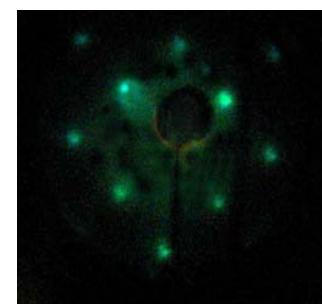
4 ML Pd/Rh(100)



Clean Rh(100) surface

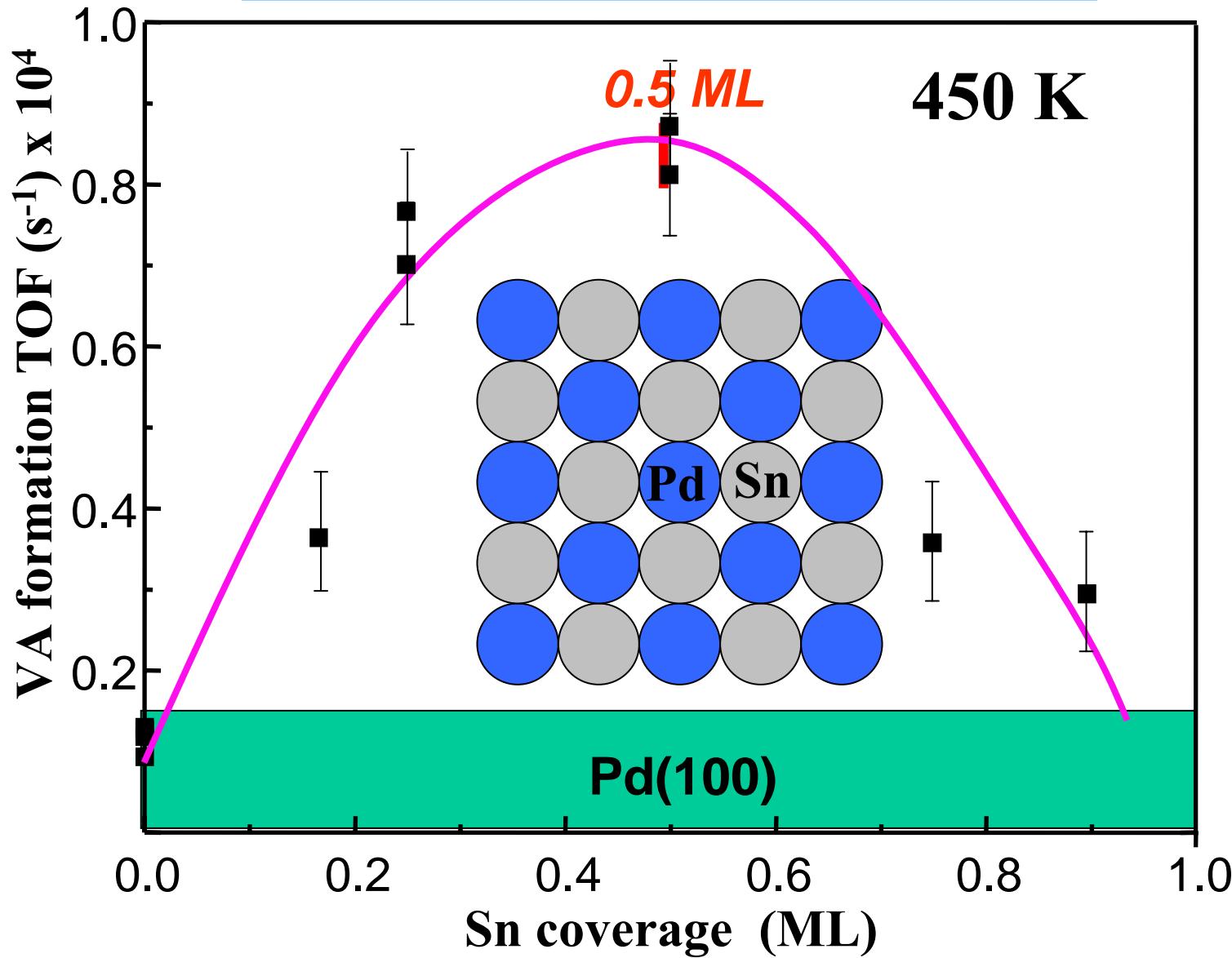


1 ML Sn/4 ML Pd/Rh(100)
annealed at 700 K
for 1 minute

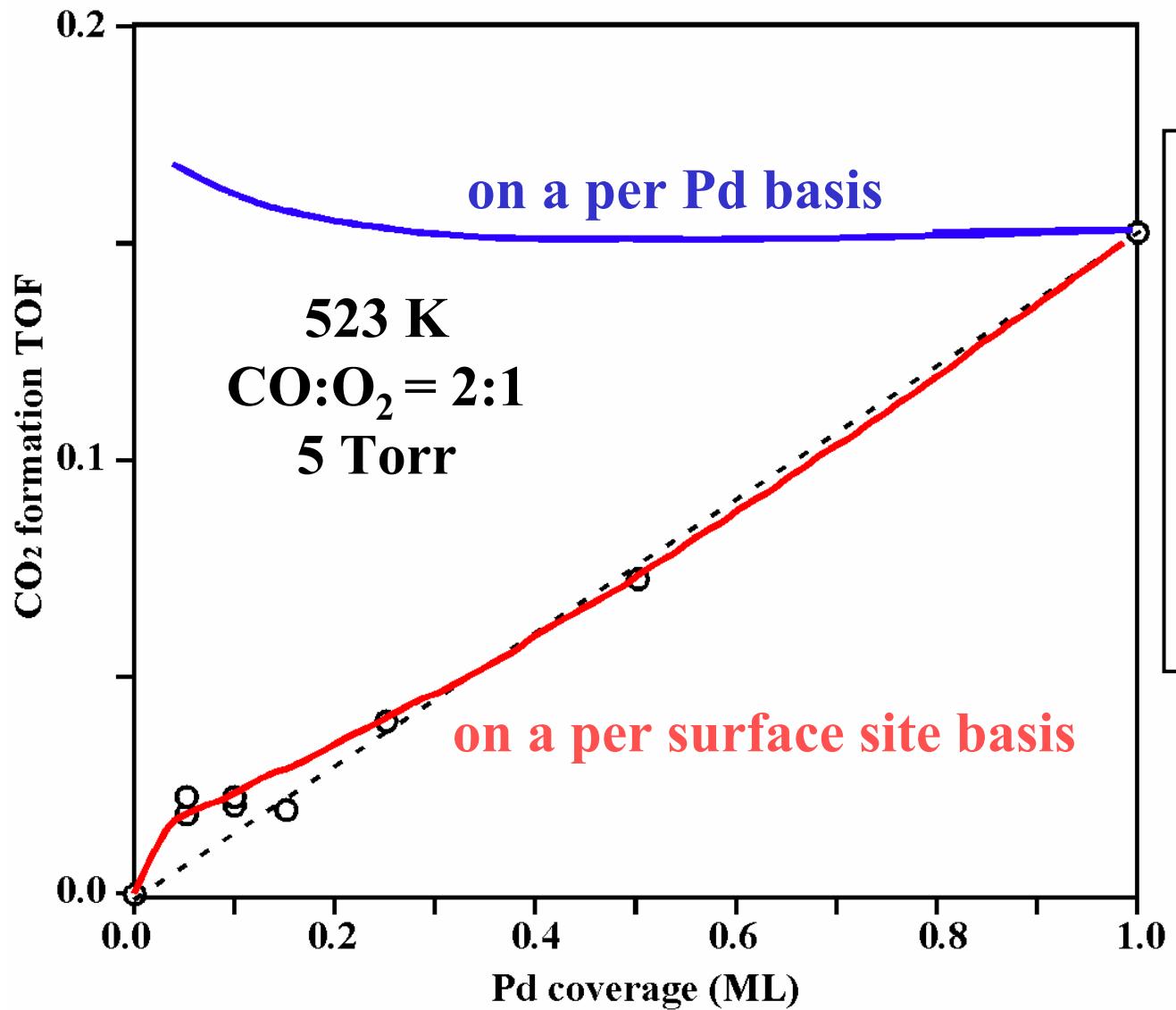


The film was annealed at 700 K for 1 minute; IRAS data were acquired at 80 K with saturation CO.

VA Synthesis on Sn-Pd(100)



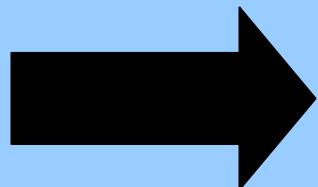
CO oxidation on Pd/Au(111)



- Pd monomers & contiguous Pd sites have similar activities for CO oxidation
- Monomer can activate O₂

Pd-Au Catalysis:

Planar
Surfaces

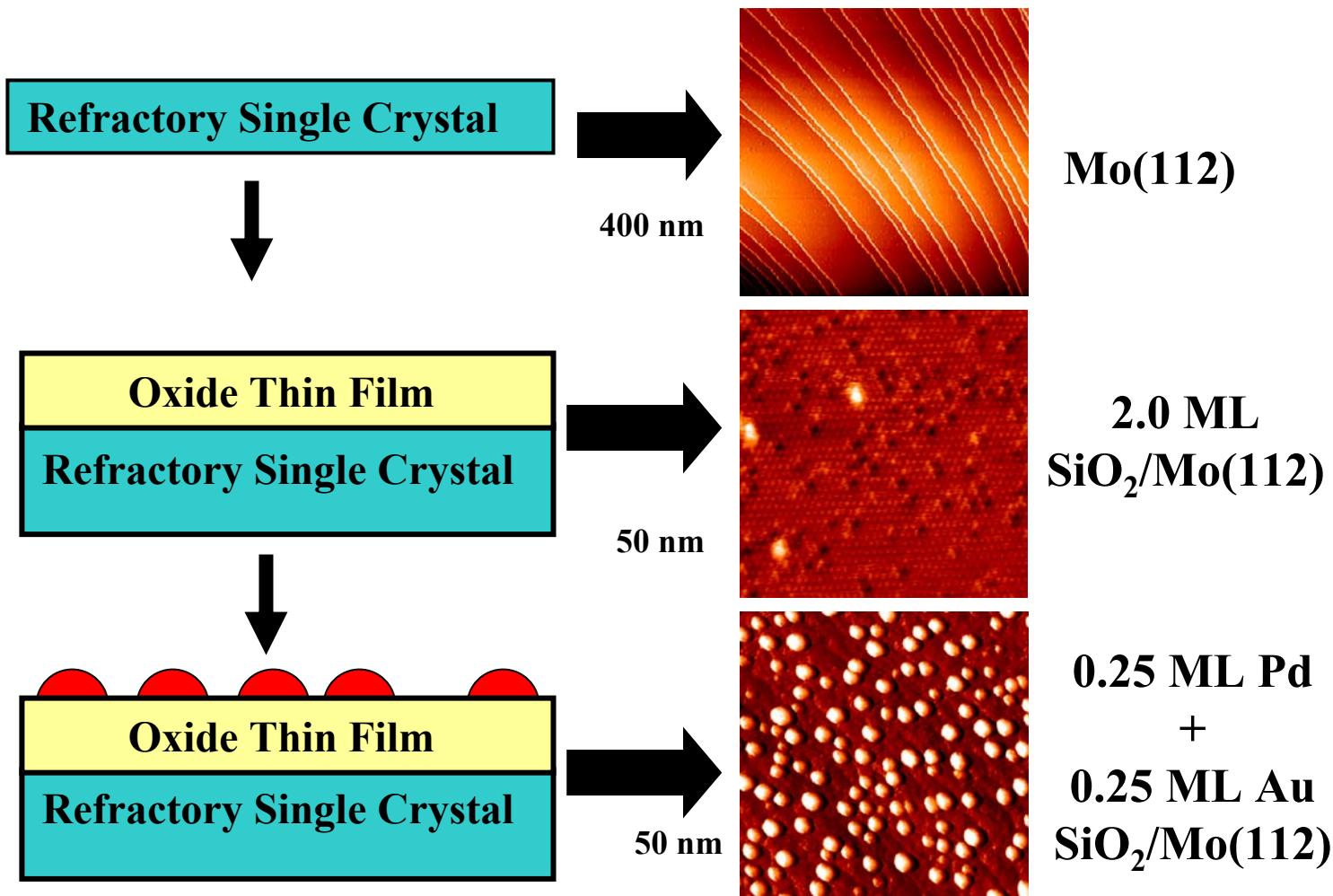


Supported
Catalysts

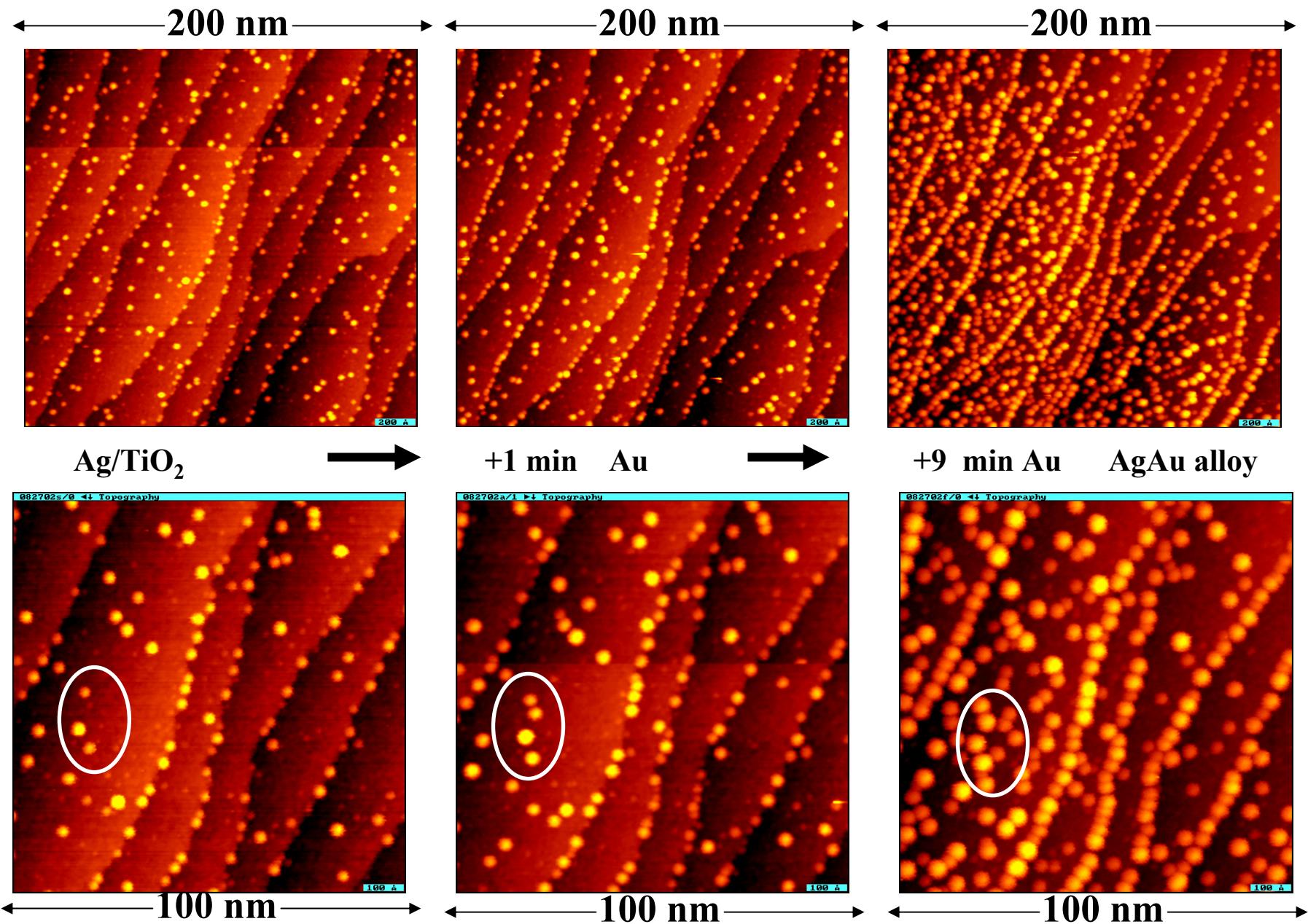
Model Oxide-Supported Pd-Au Catalysts

Luo, Wei, Yi, Axnanda, Goodman, JPC, 2005, 109, 23517

e.g. Mo, Re
Ta, W

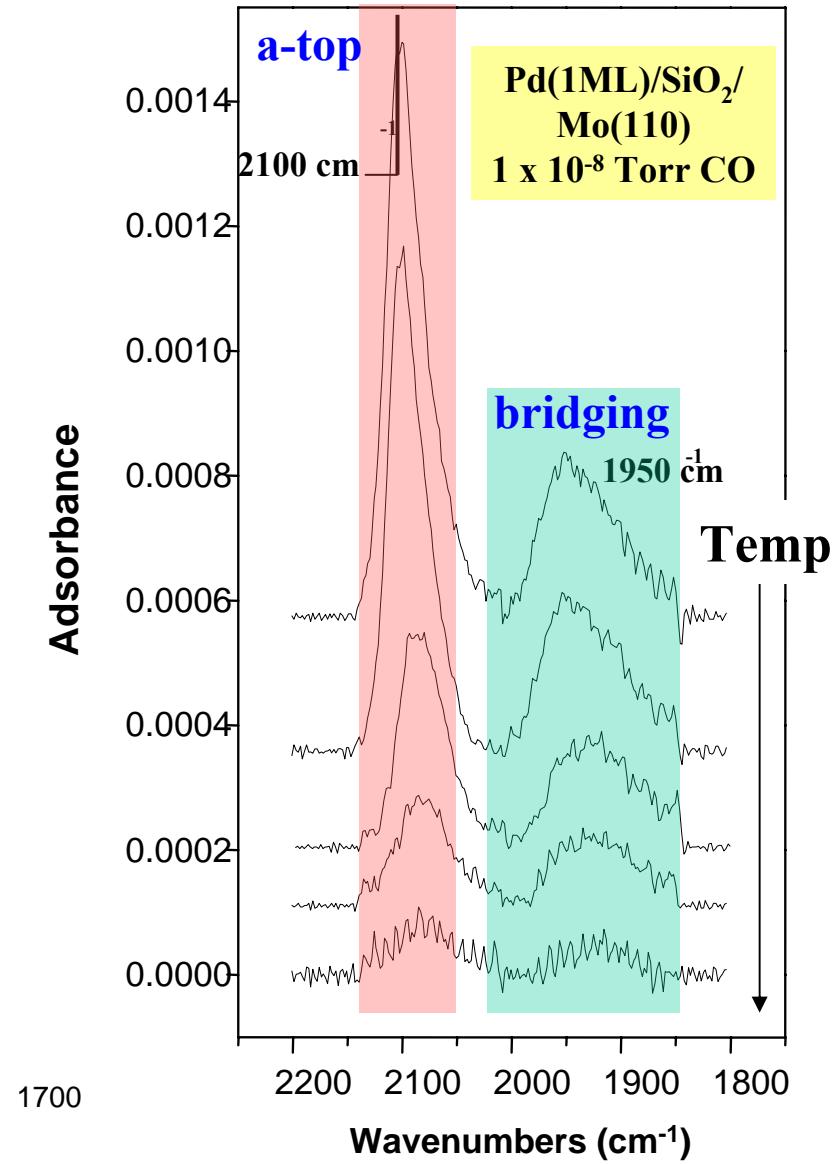
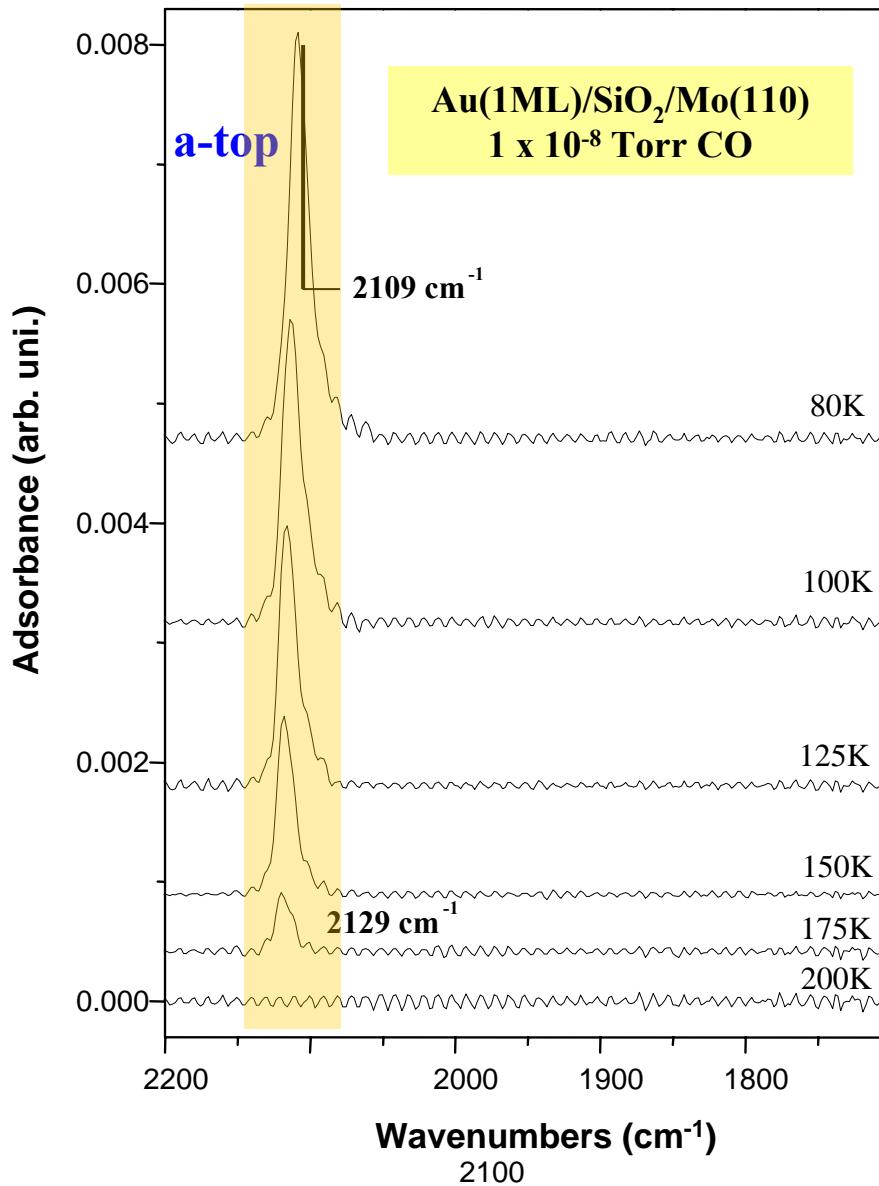


Synthesis of Mixed-Metal Particles



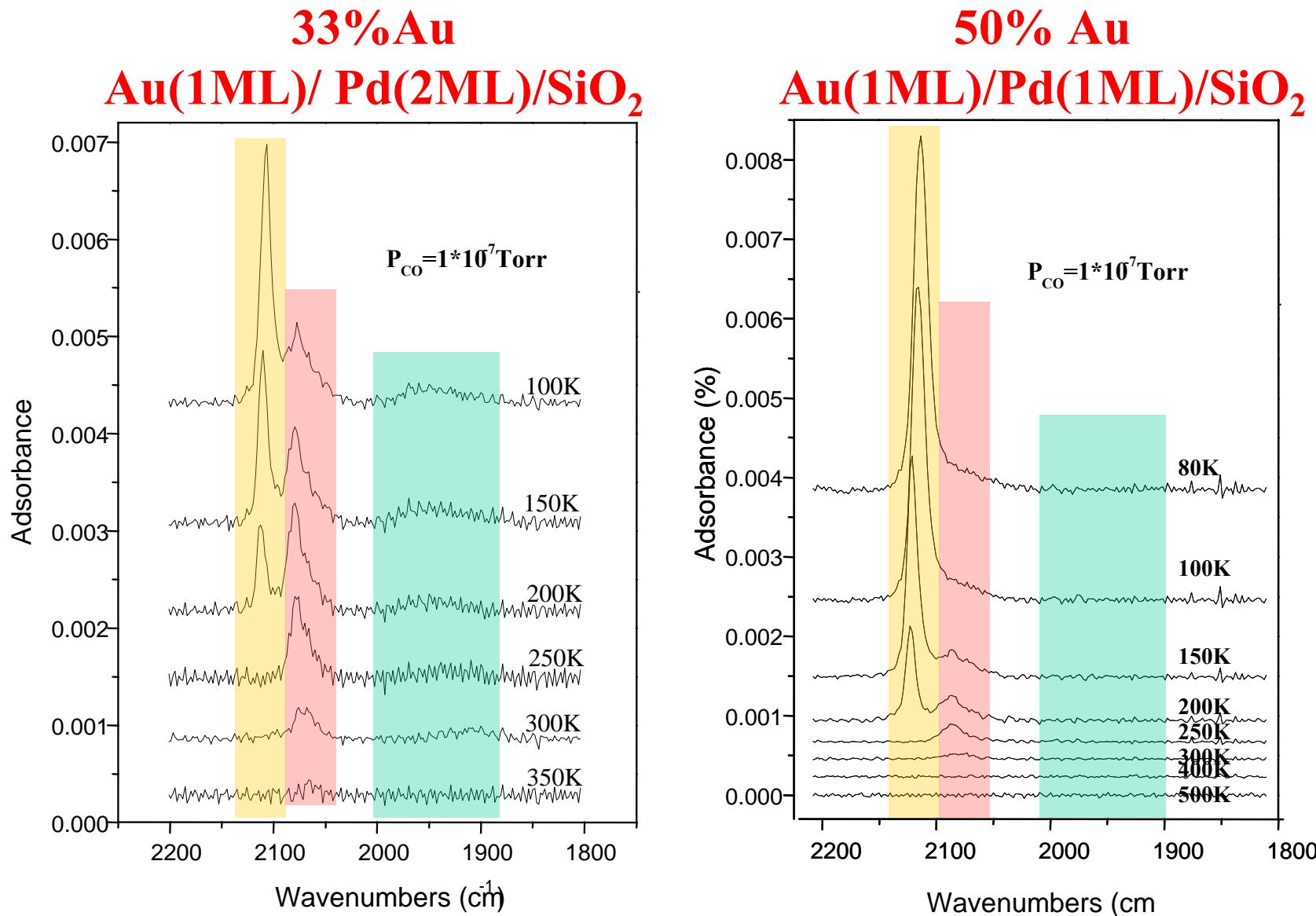
IRAS: CO/Pd & Au/SiO₂/Mo(110)

Luo, Wei, Yi, Axnanda, Goodman, JPC, 2005, 109, 23517



IRAS: CO/(Pd+Au)/SiO₂/Mo(110)

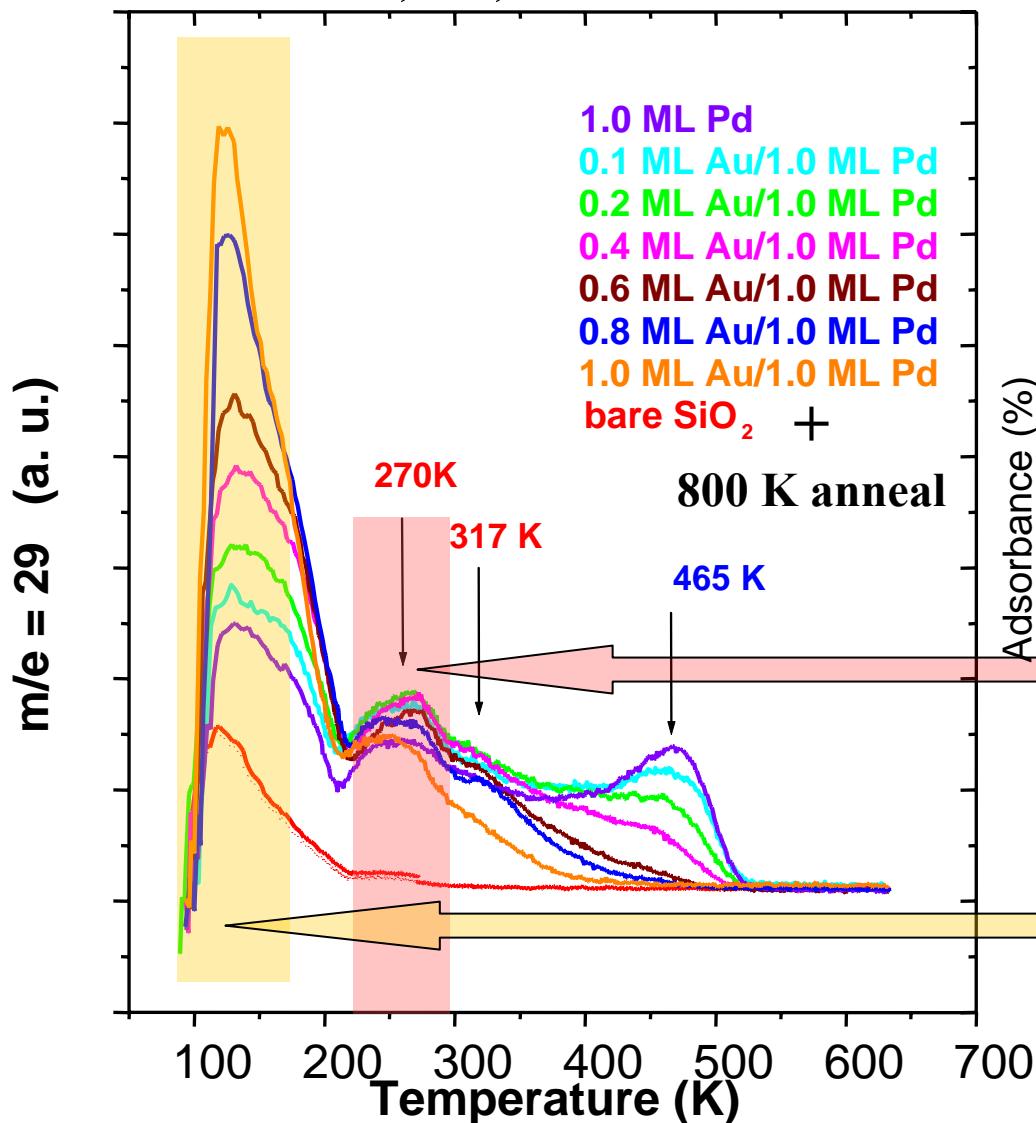
Luo, Wei, Yi, Axnanda, Goodman, JPC, 2005, 109, 23517



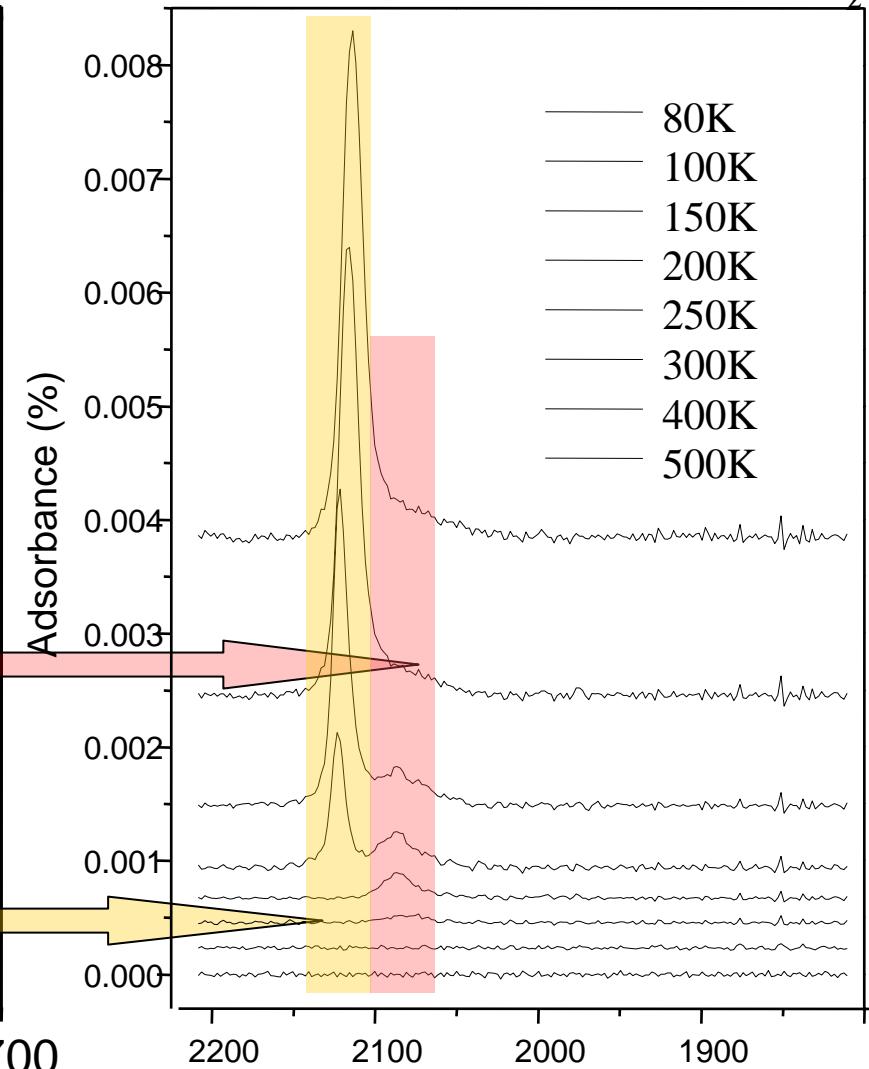
TPD & IRAS: CO on SiO_2 -supported Pd, Au, and Pd/Au Particles

Luo, Wei, Yi, Axnanda, Goodman, JPC, 2005, 109, 23517

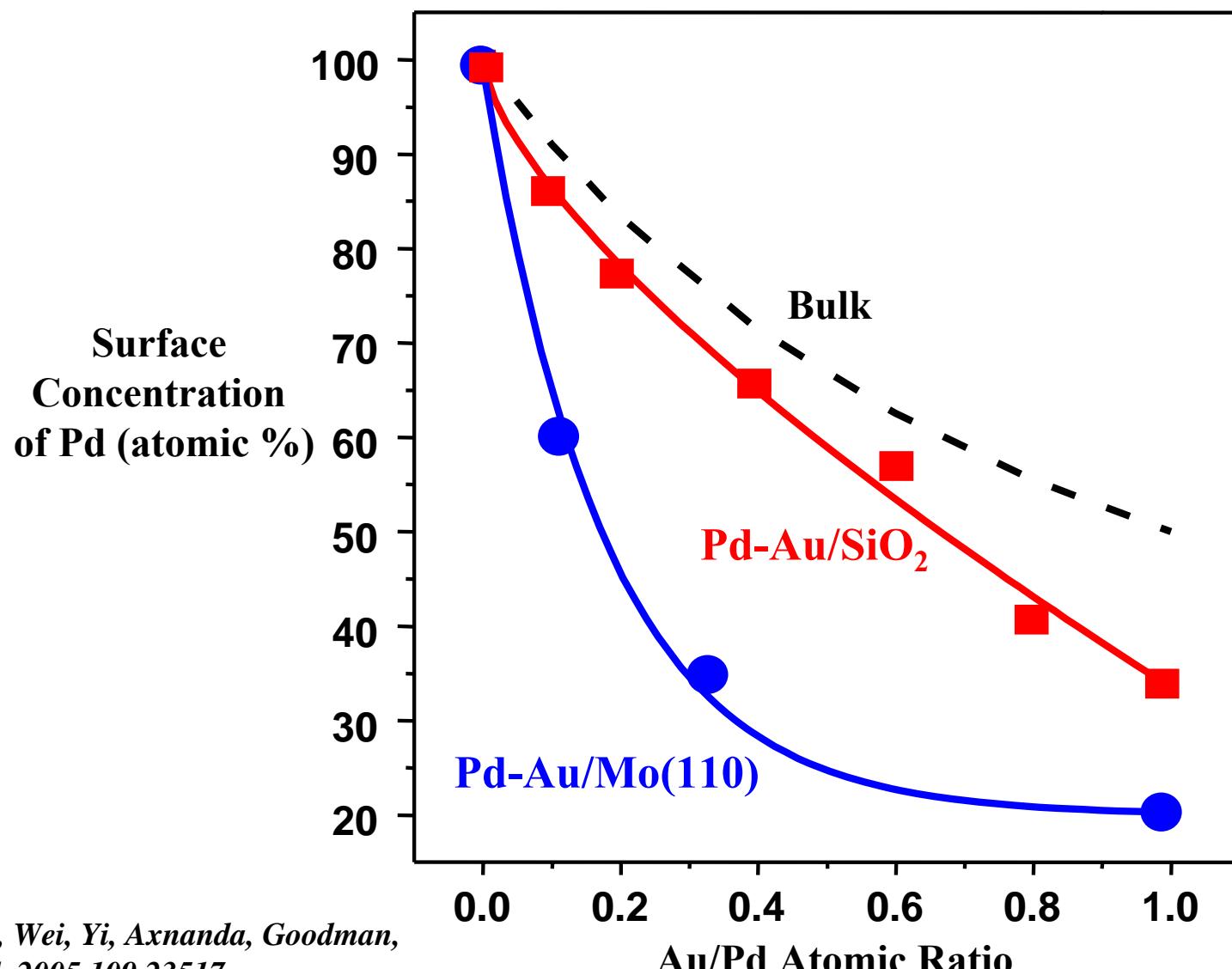
TPD: CO/Pd, Au, &Pd-Au Particles



IRAS: CO/1MLAu/1ML Pd/ SiO_2



Pd-Au Alloy Surfaces: Planar vs. Supported Particle



Conclusions

- Au-Pd surfaces are significantly enriched in Au over a wide range of compositions.
- Isolated Pd sites can be identified by IRAS and TPD using CO as a probe.
- Isolated Pd sites are proposed to be the active site for vinyl acetate synthesis by Au-Pd alloy catalysts.

Coworkers

Hi-press STM

STM

Mingshu Chen

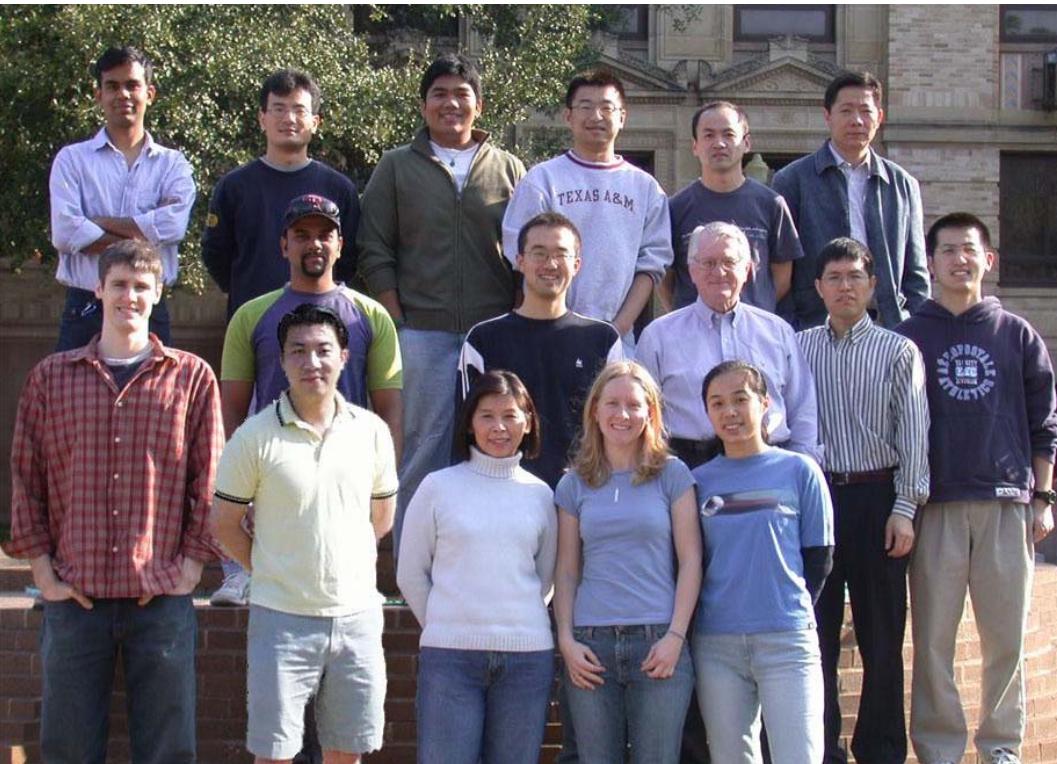
HREELS

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Hi-SA Supported Catalysts

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