

Atomic Scale Coupling of Electromagnetic Radiation to Single Molecules

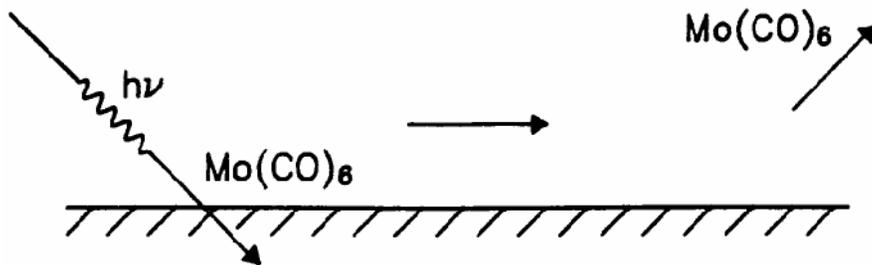
Wilson Ho

University of California, Irvine

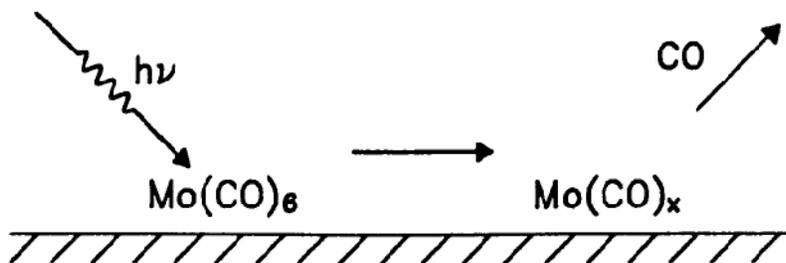
Mechanisms of Photo-Induced Reactions

$\text{Mo}(\text{CO})_6$ on $\text{Si}(111)7\times 7$

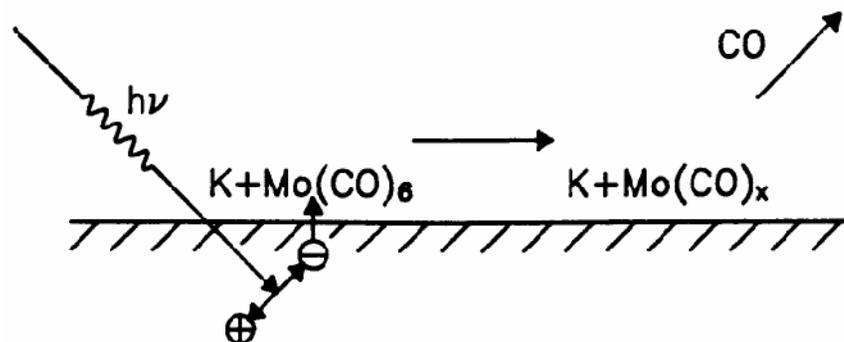
1) Desorption via Substrate Heating



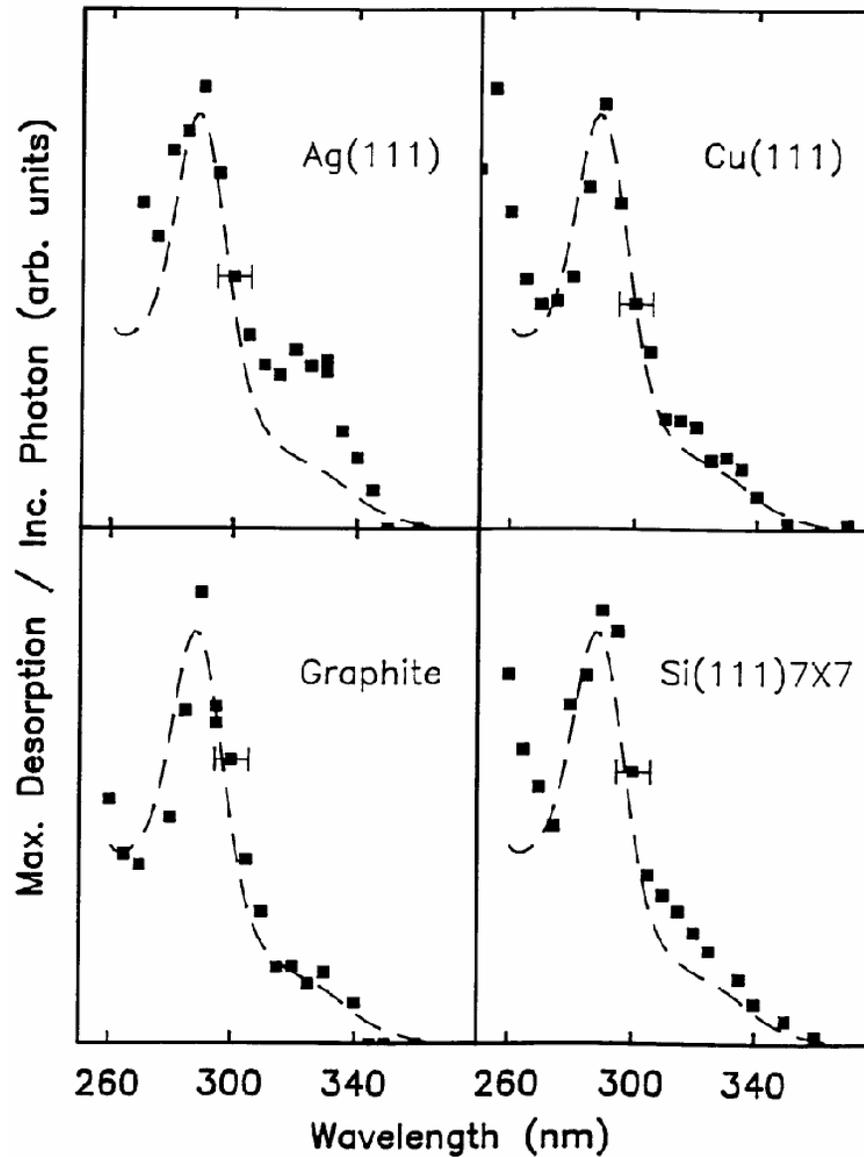
2) Dissociation via Adsorbate Excitation



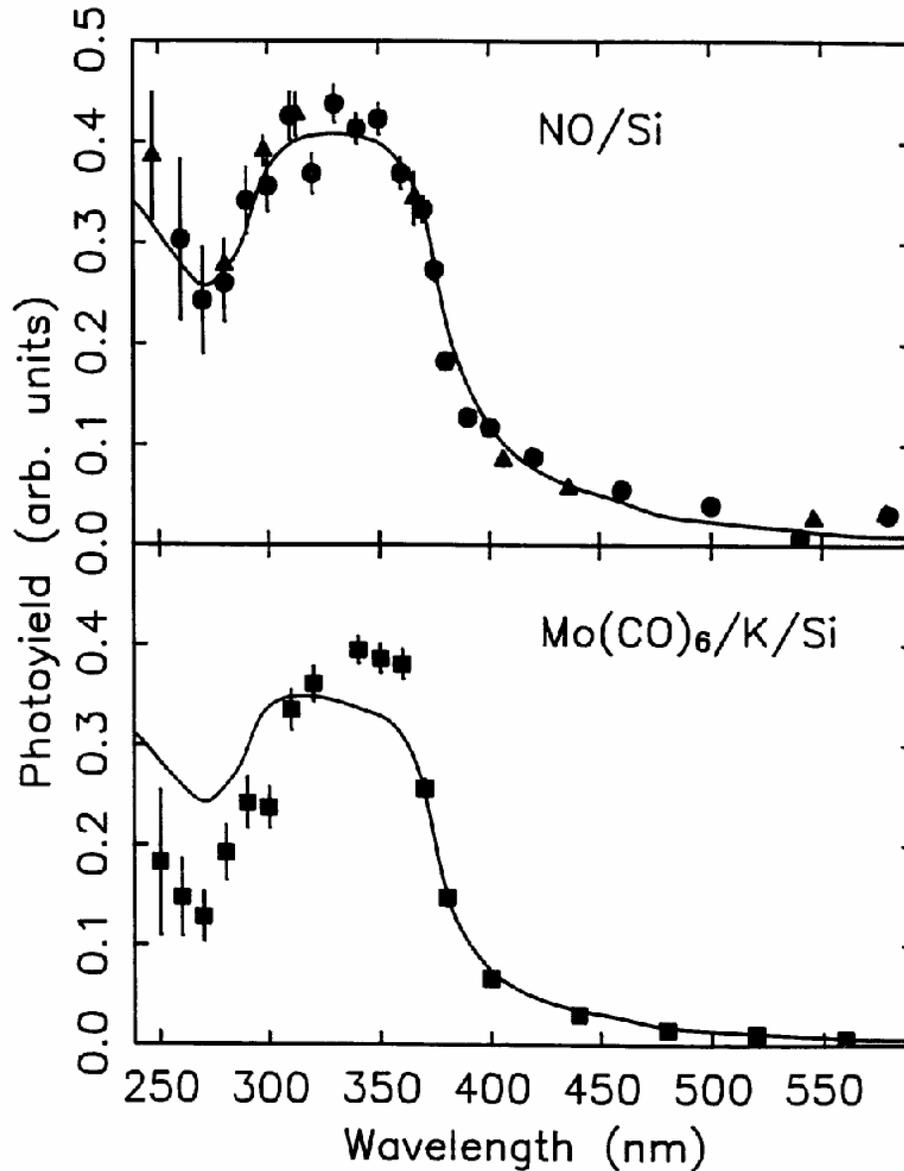
3) K-Induced Electron Attachment Dissociation



Direct Adsorbate Excitation



Photoelectron Mechanism



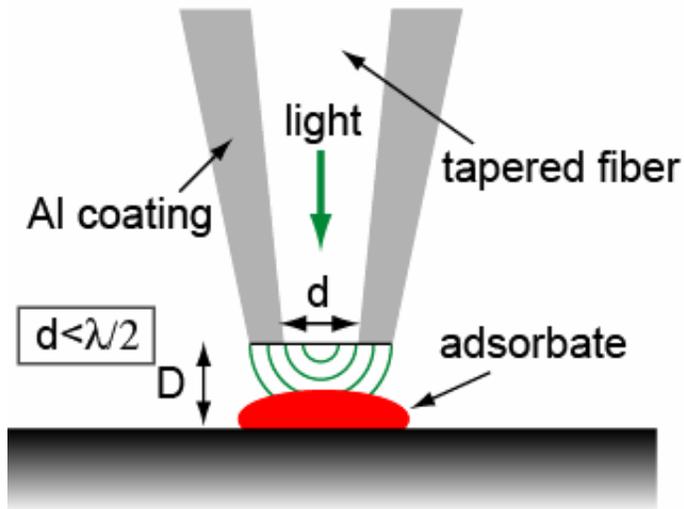
Objective

How to achieve atomic scale resolution in probing matter with electromagnetic radiation?

- **Spectroscopy**
- **Optical Phenomena**

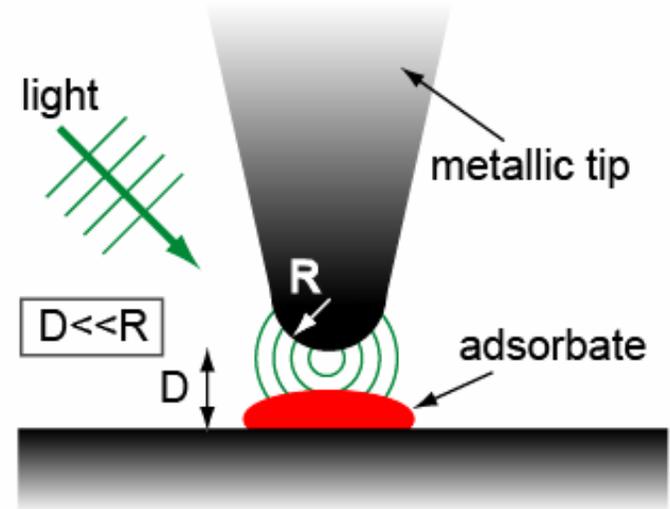
Resolution of Optical Spectroscopy

Aperture-based SNOM



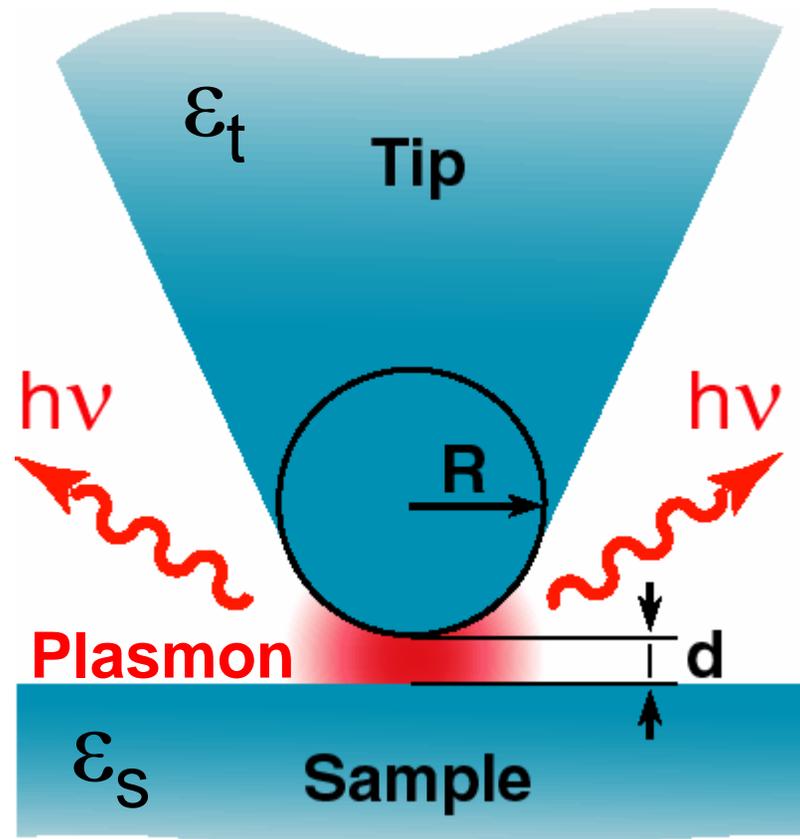
resolution ~ 30 nm

Apertureless SNOM



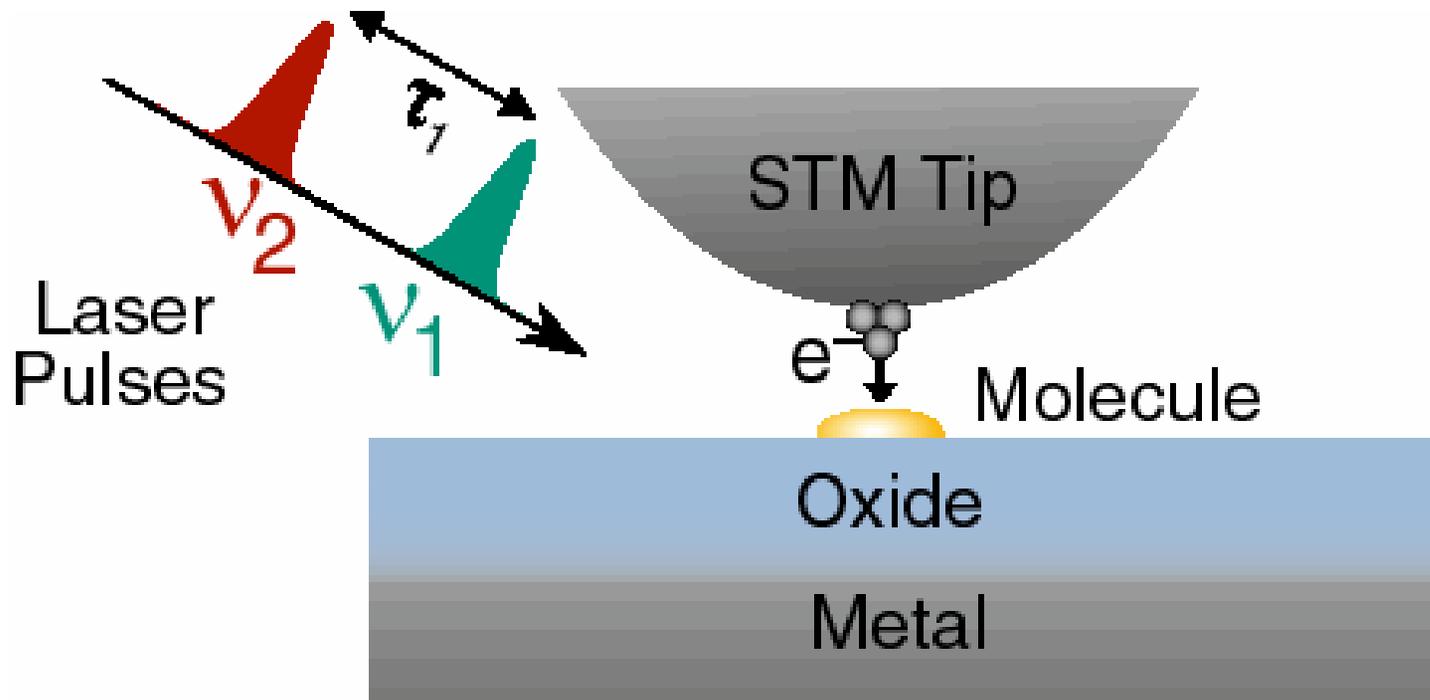
resolution ~ 10 nm

Tip-Induced Plasmon Modes

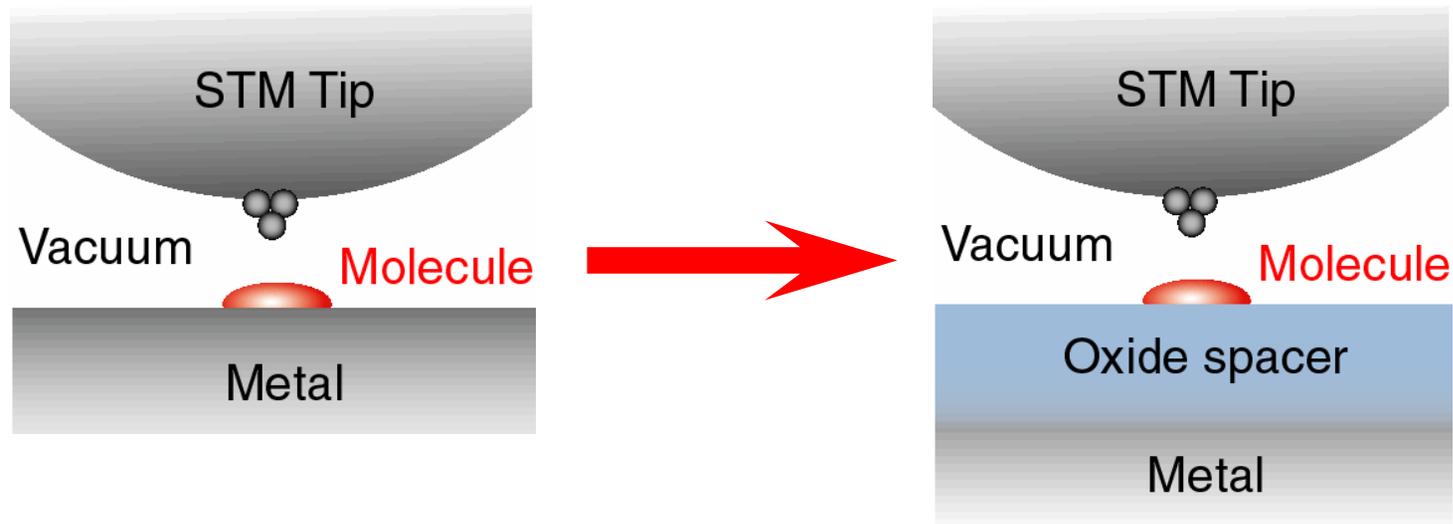


Plasmon "size" : \sqrt{dR}

Combination of Electromagnetic Radiation With Spatial Resolution of the STM

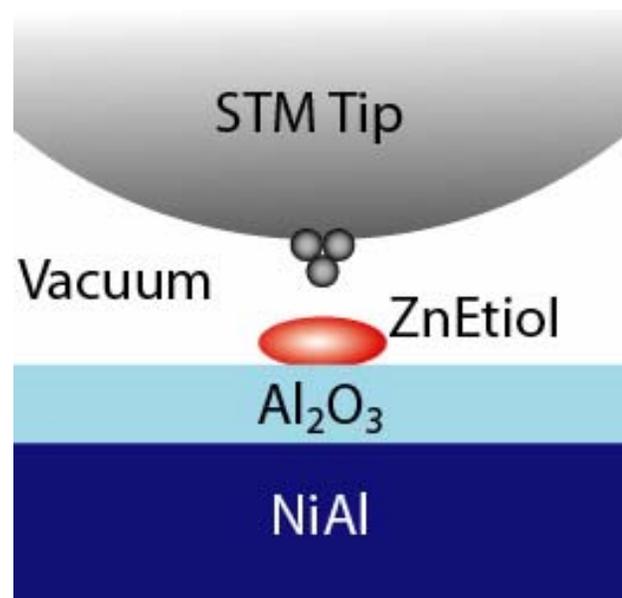
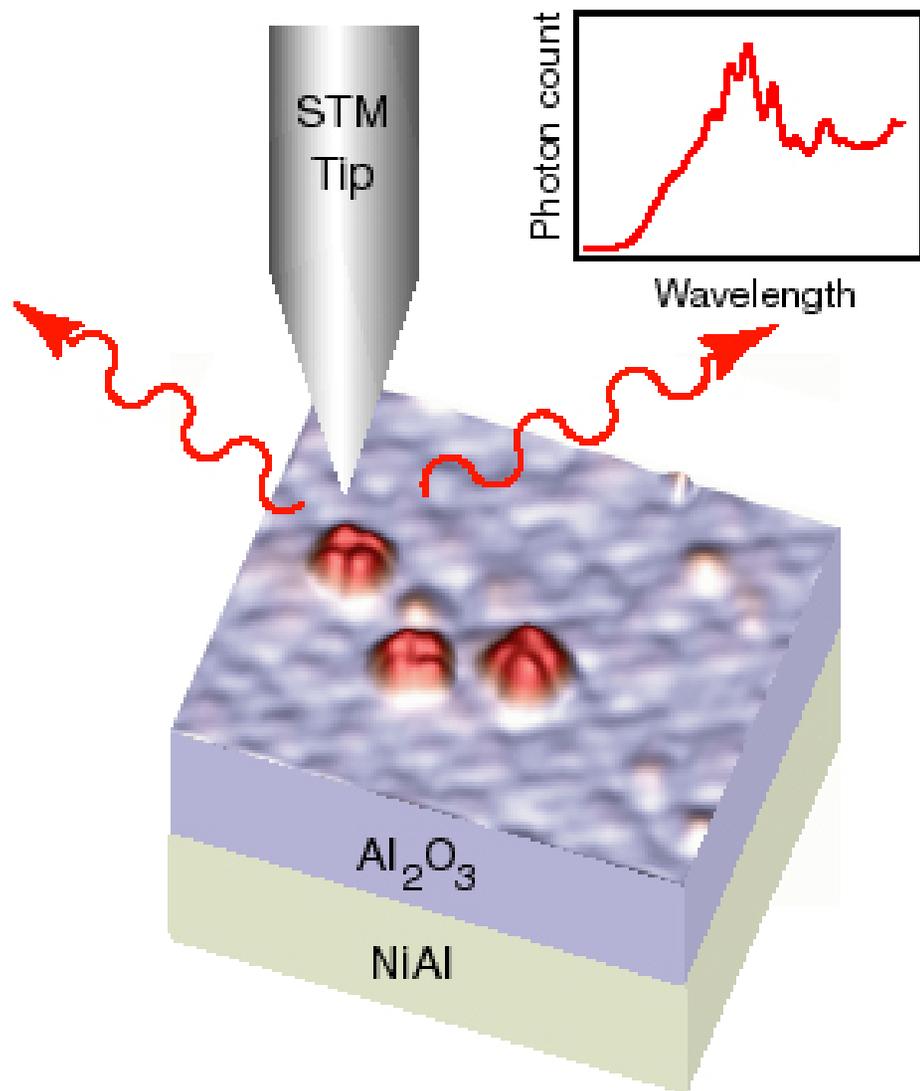


Molecules in Double Barrier Junctions

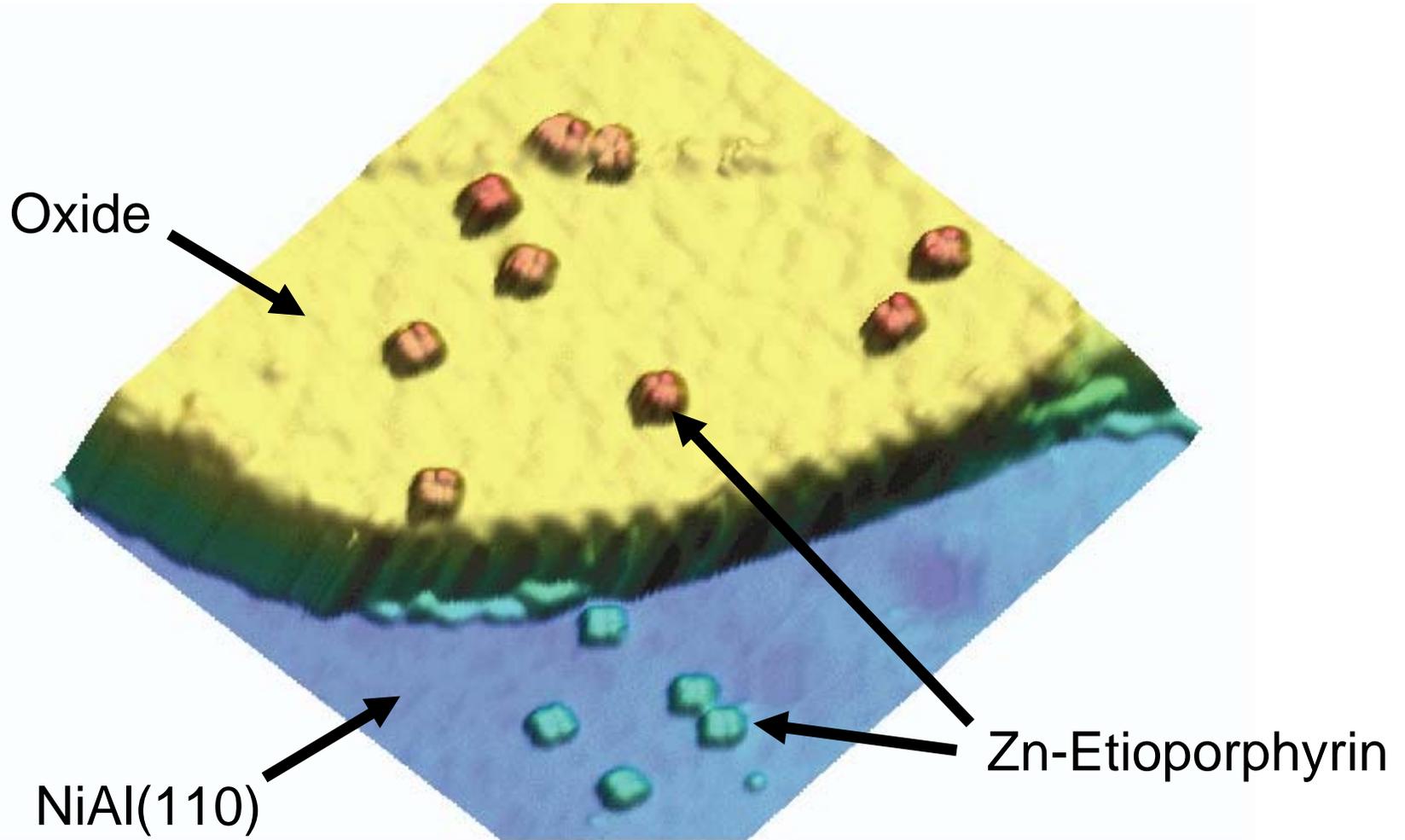


- The oxide film spacer increases the lifetime of the transient charged molecular state created after electron injection/withdrawal.

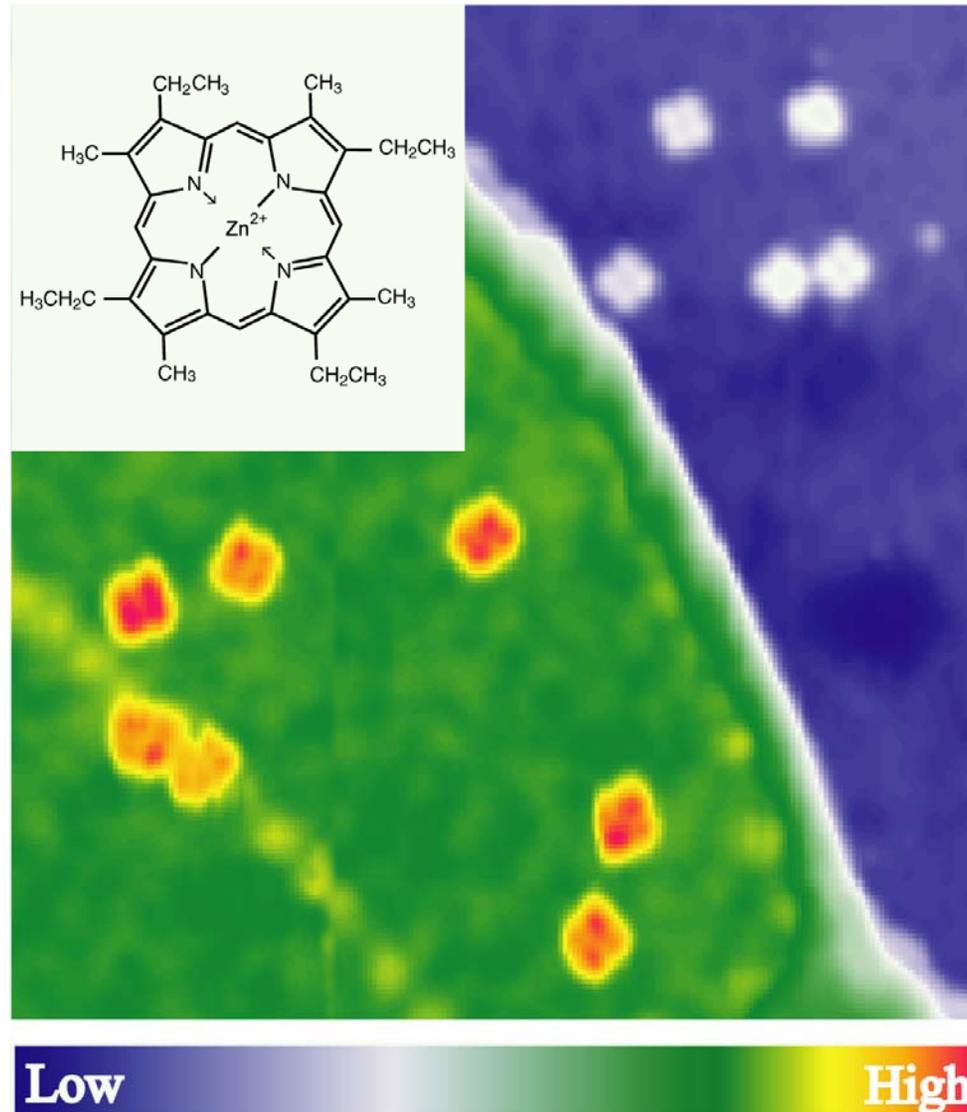
Single Molecule Electroluminescence



Photon Emission from Single Molecules: Zn-Etioporphyrin on Partially Oxidized NiAl(110)

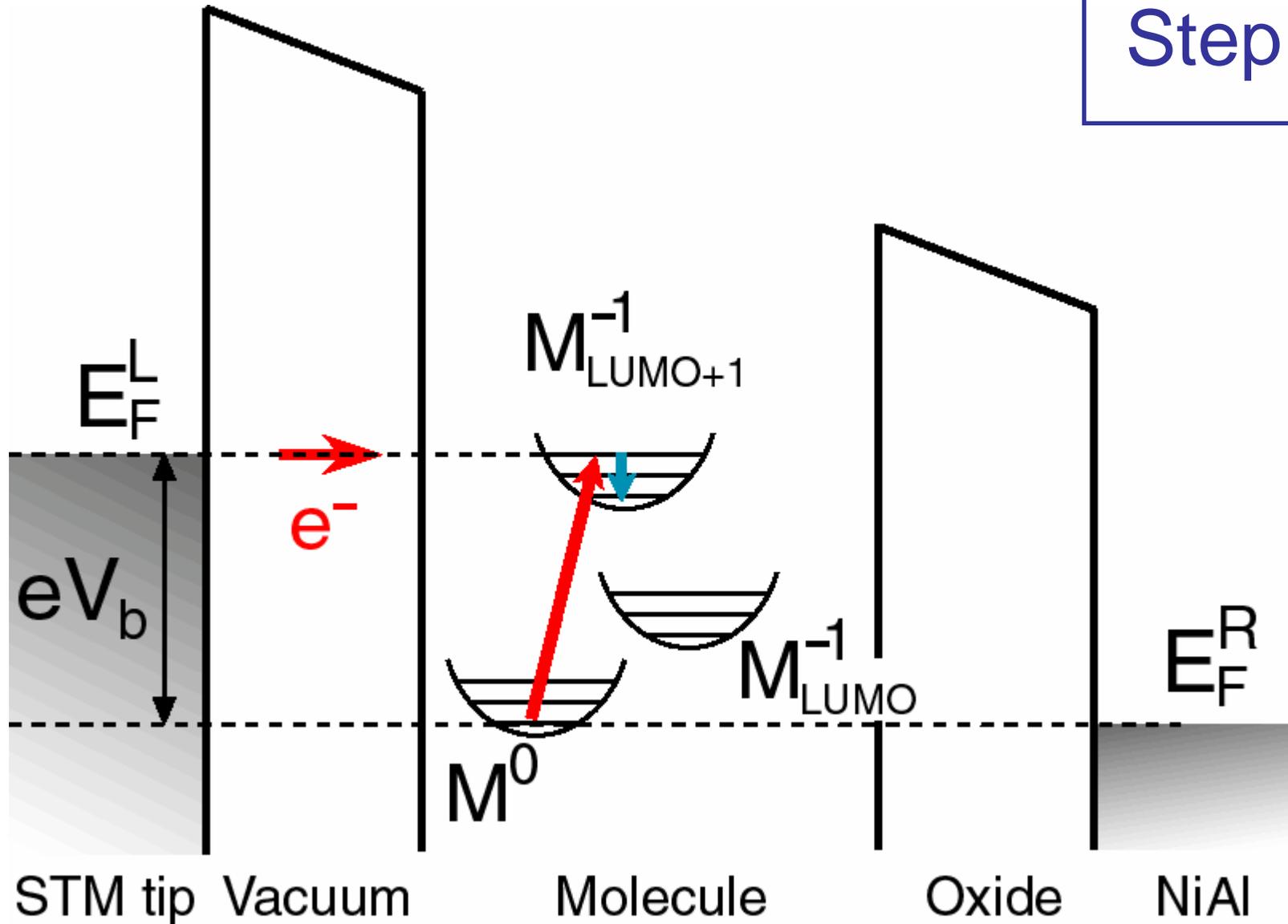


Zn(II) Etioporphyrin on Al_2O_3 & NiAl(110)



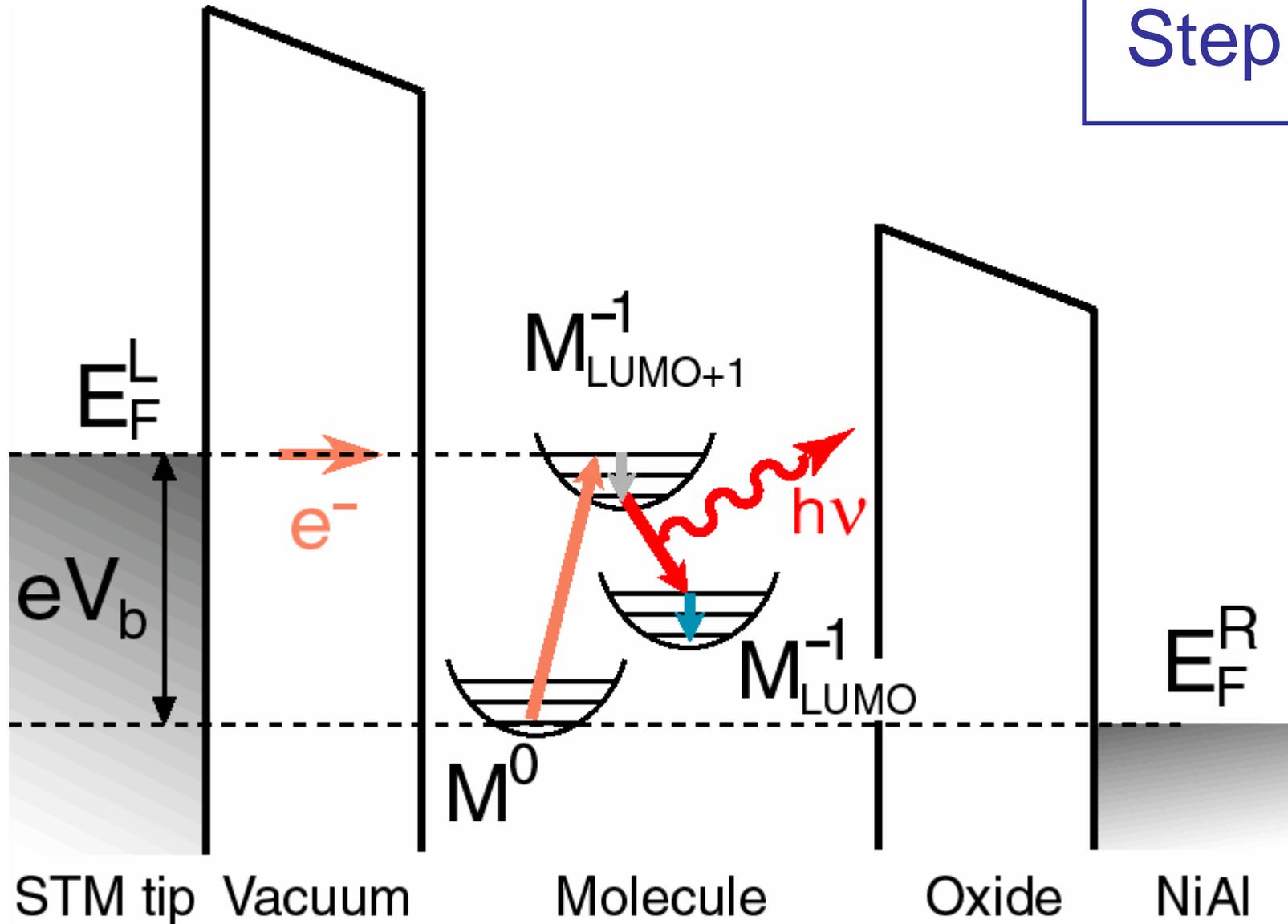
Mechanism of STM-induced Electroluminescence :

Step 1



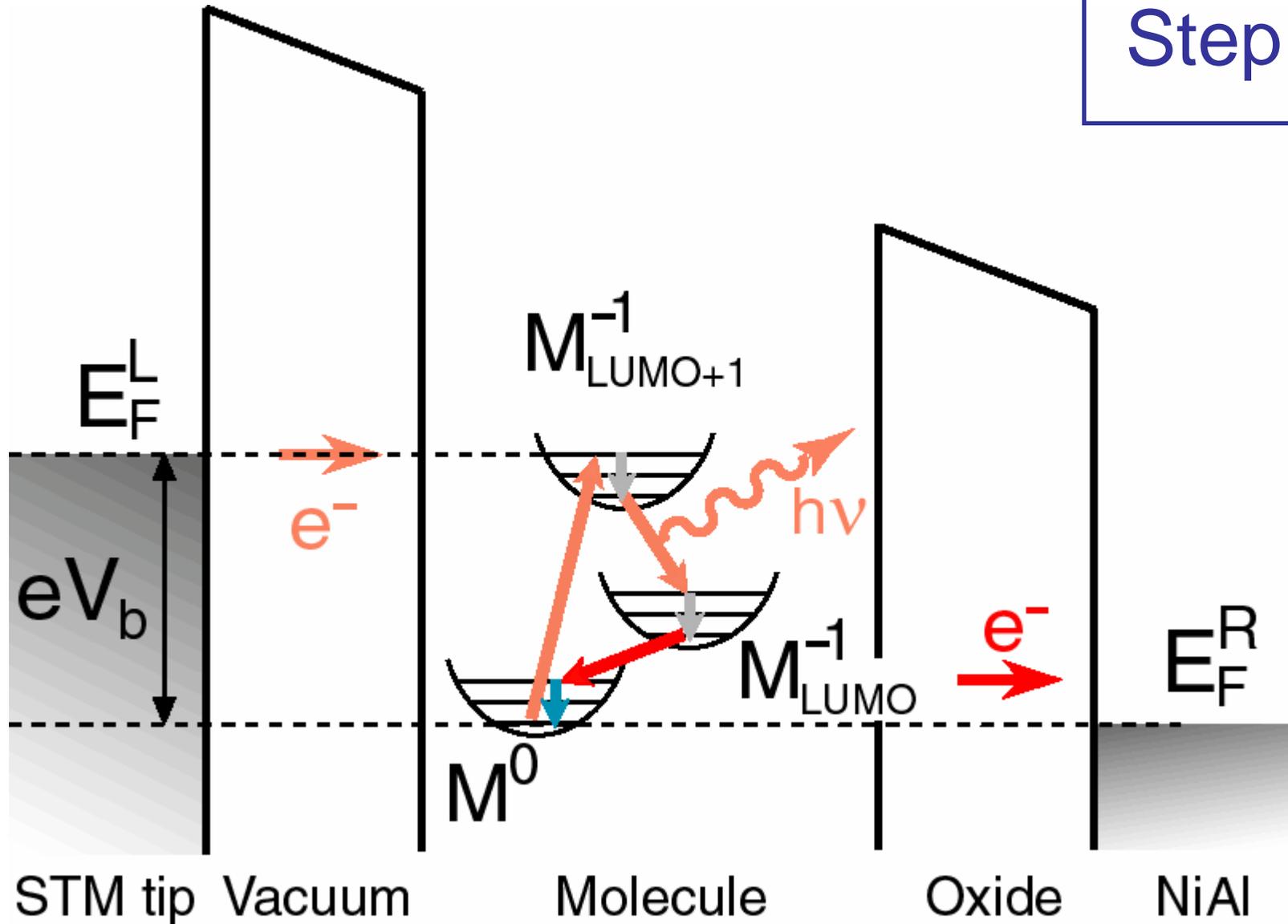
Mechanism of STM-induced Electroluminescence :

Step 2

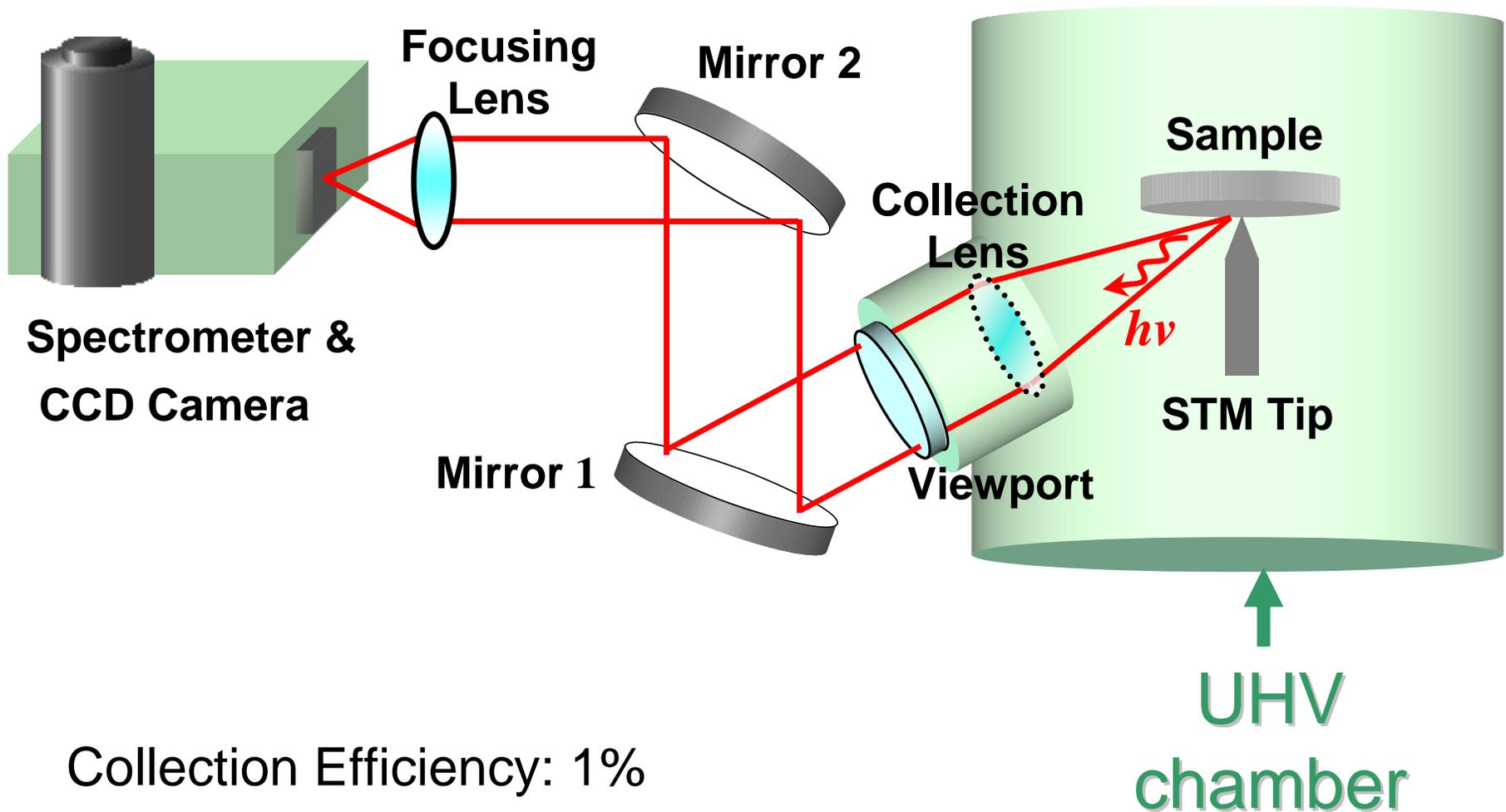


Mechanism of STM-induced Electroluminescence :

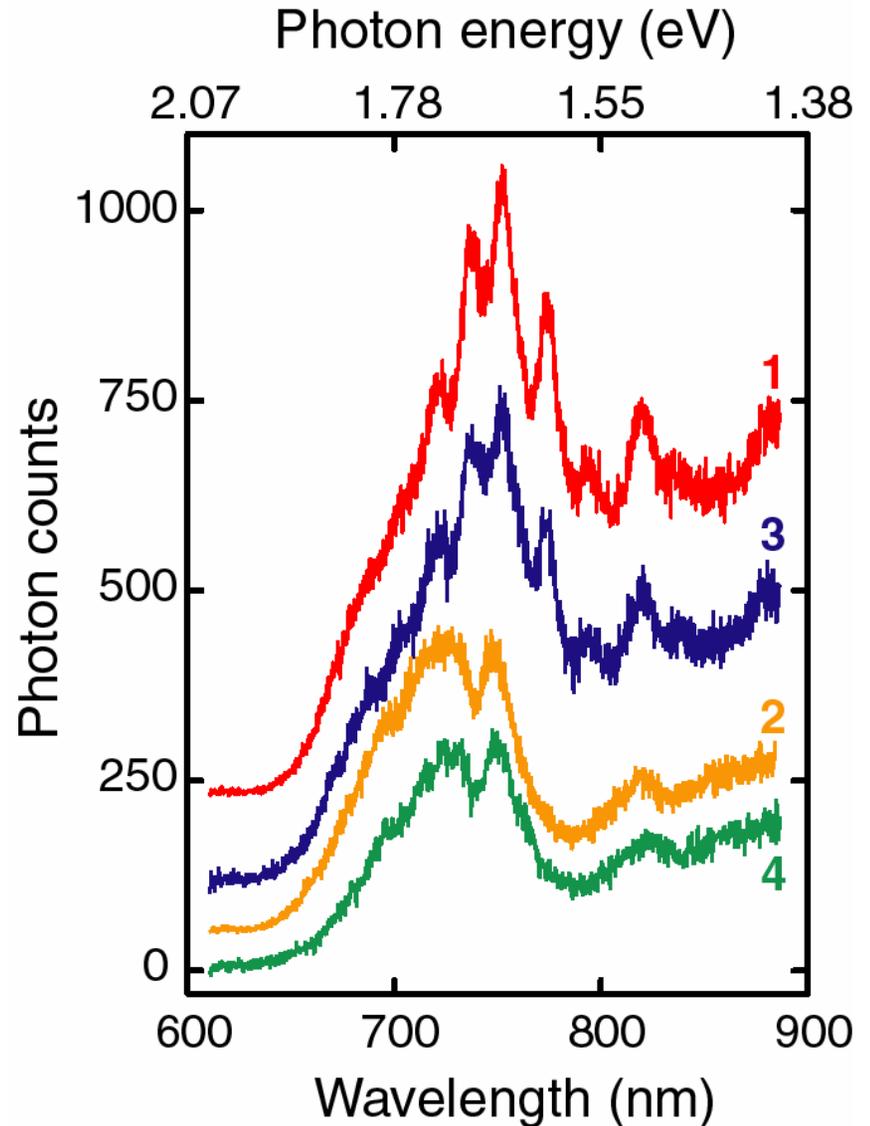
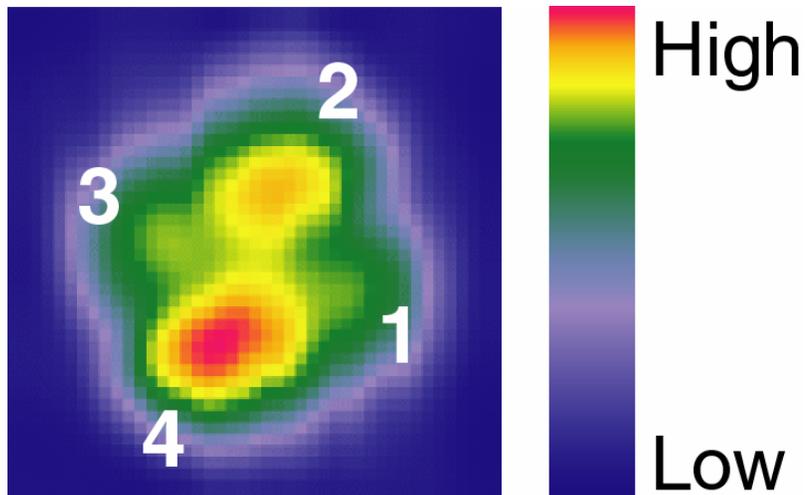
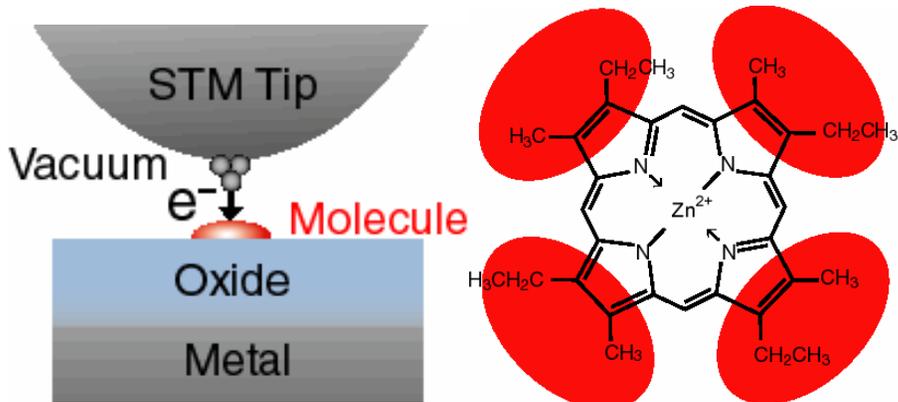
Step 3



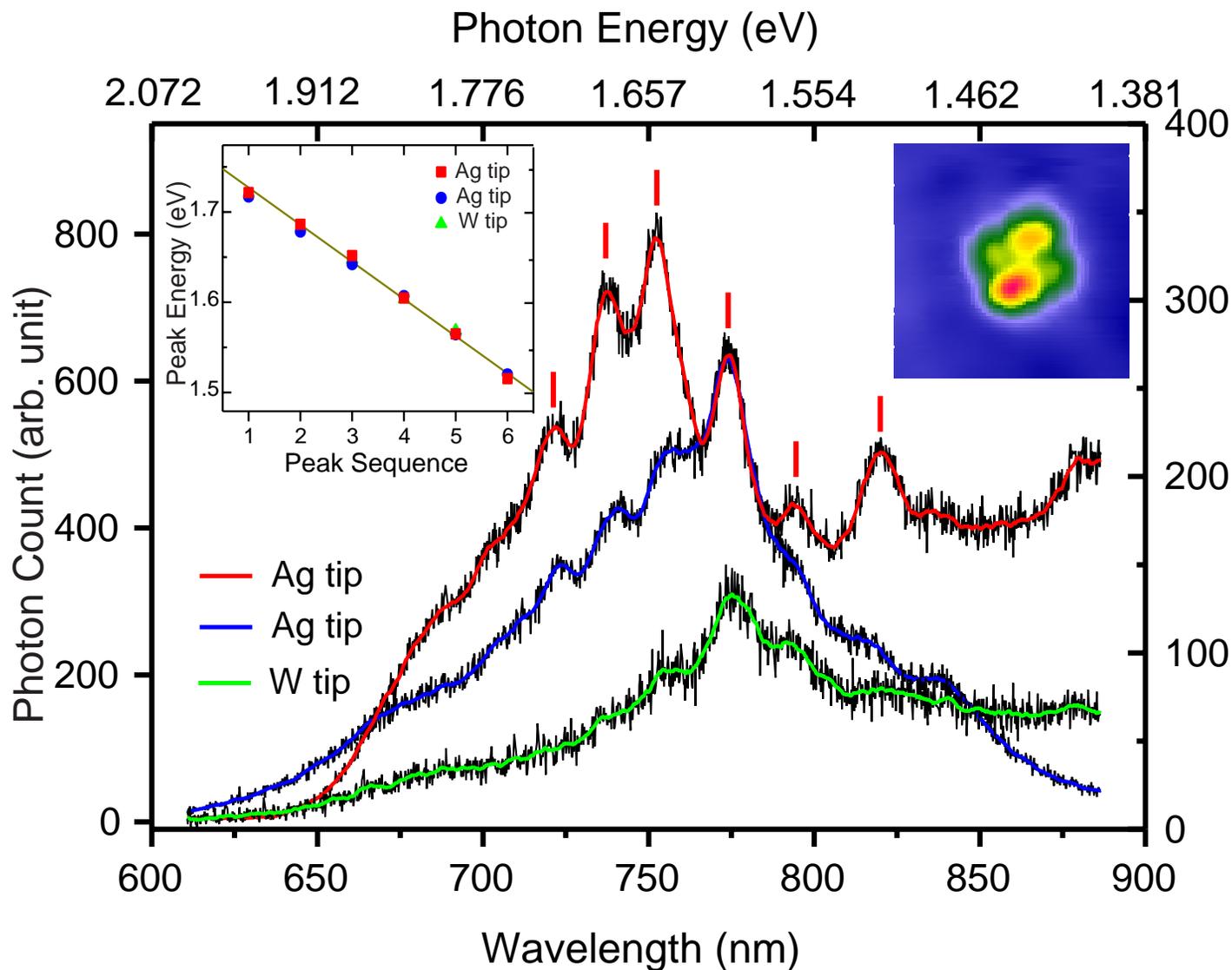
Light collection setup (electroluminescence)



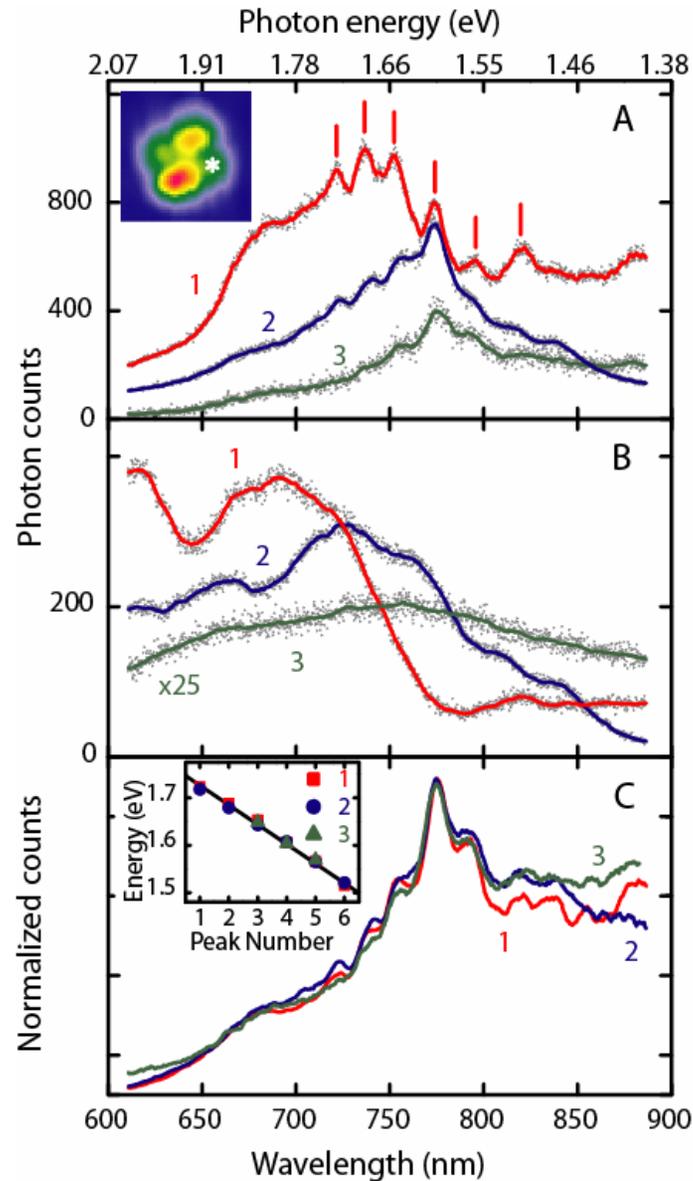
Photon Emission From Molecules on Oxide Films



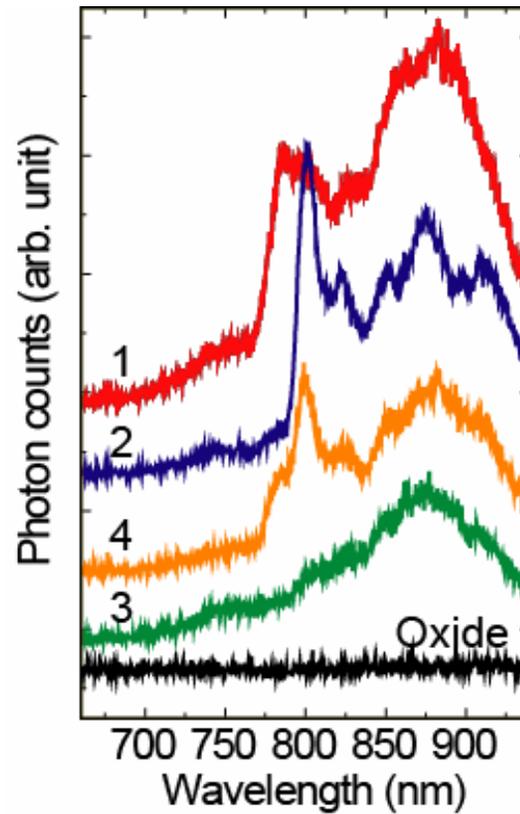
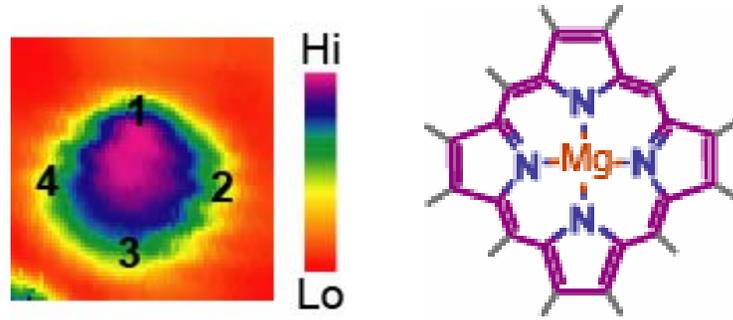
TIF – Ag vs. W Tips



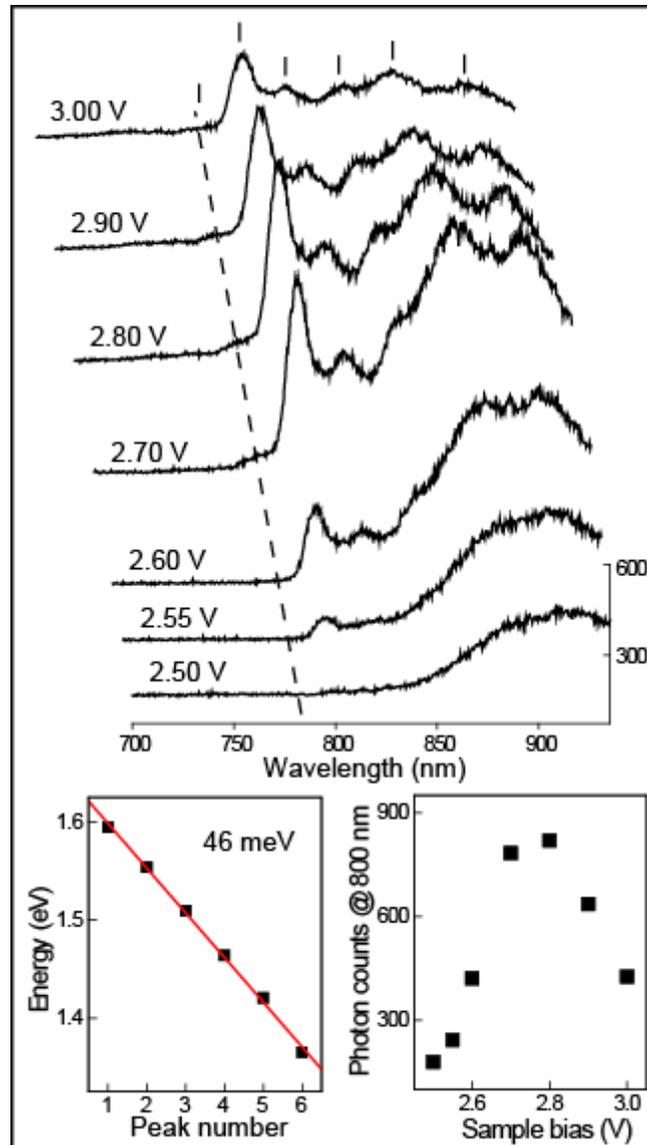
Tunneling Electron Induced Single Molecule Fluorescence: Zn-Etioporphyrin



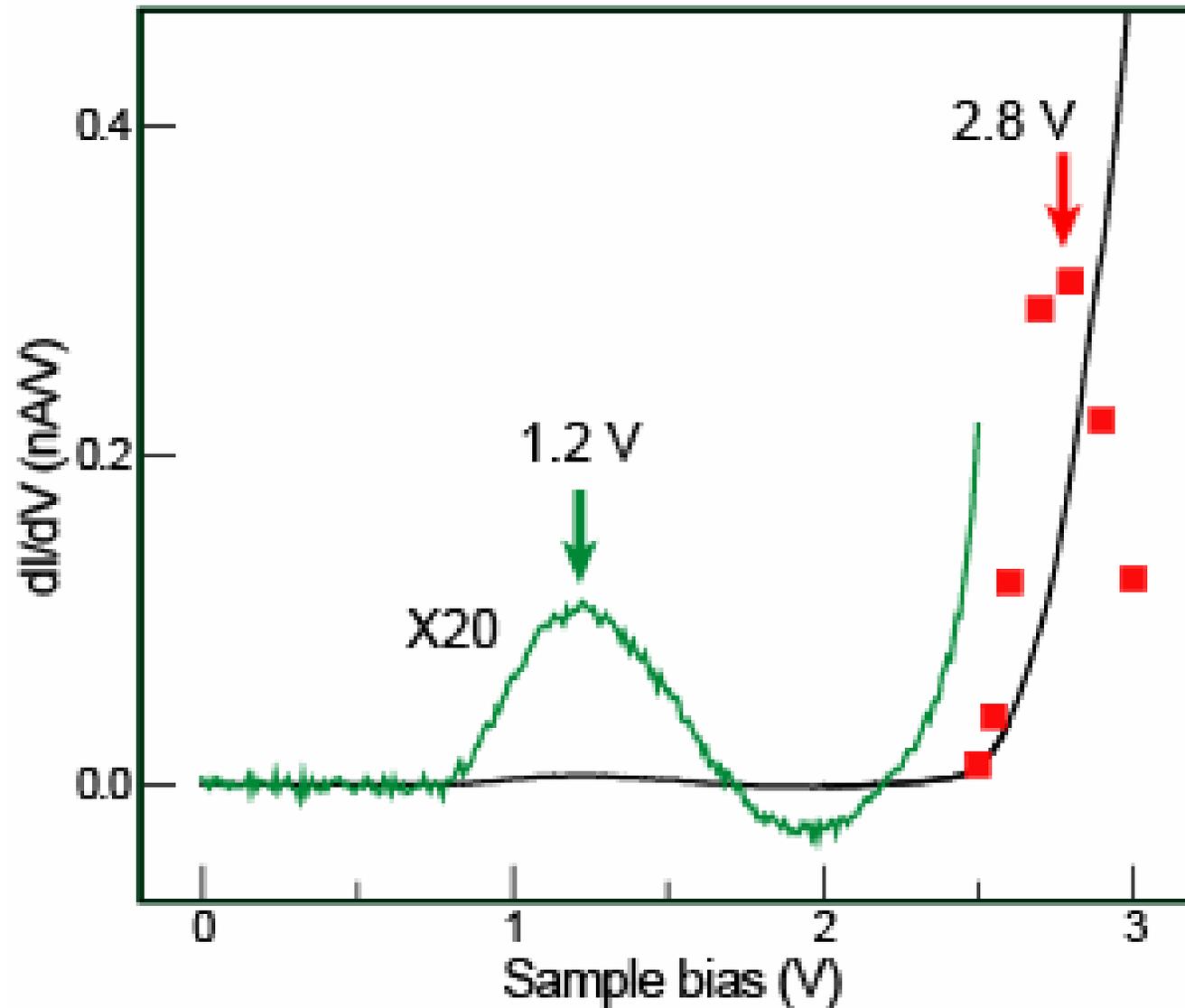
Spatial Dependence of Single Molecule Fluorescence



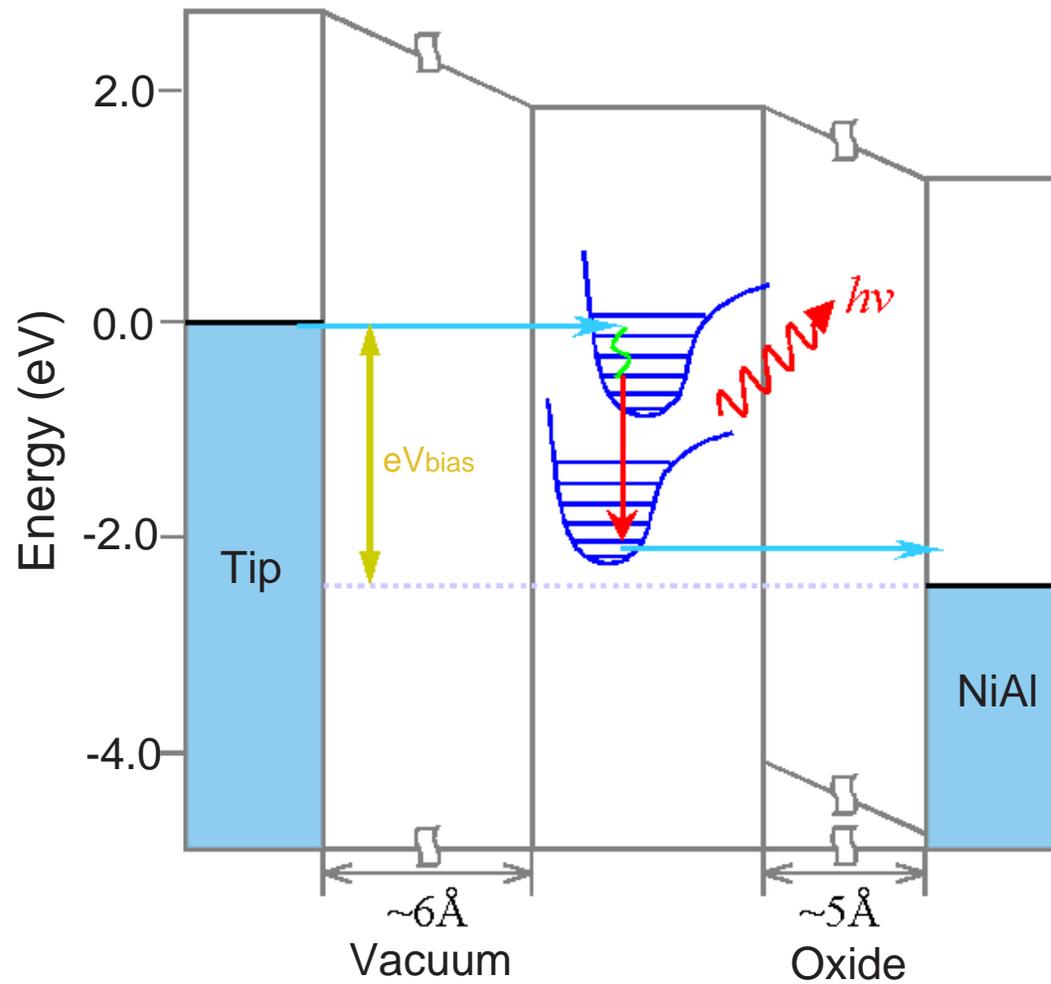
Tunneling Electron Induced Single Molecule Fluorescence



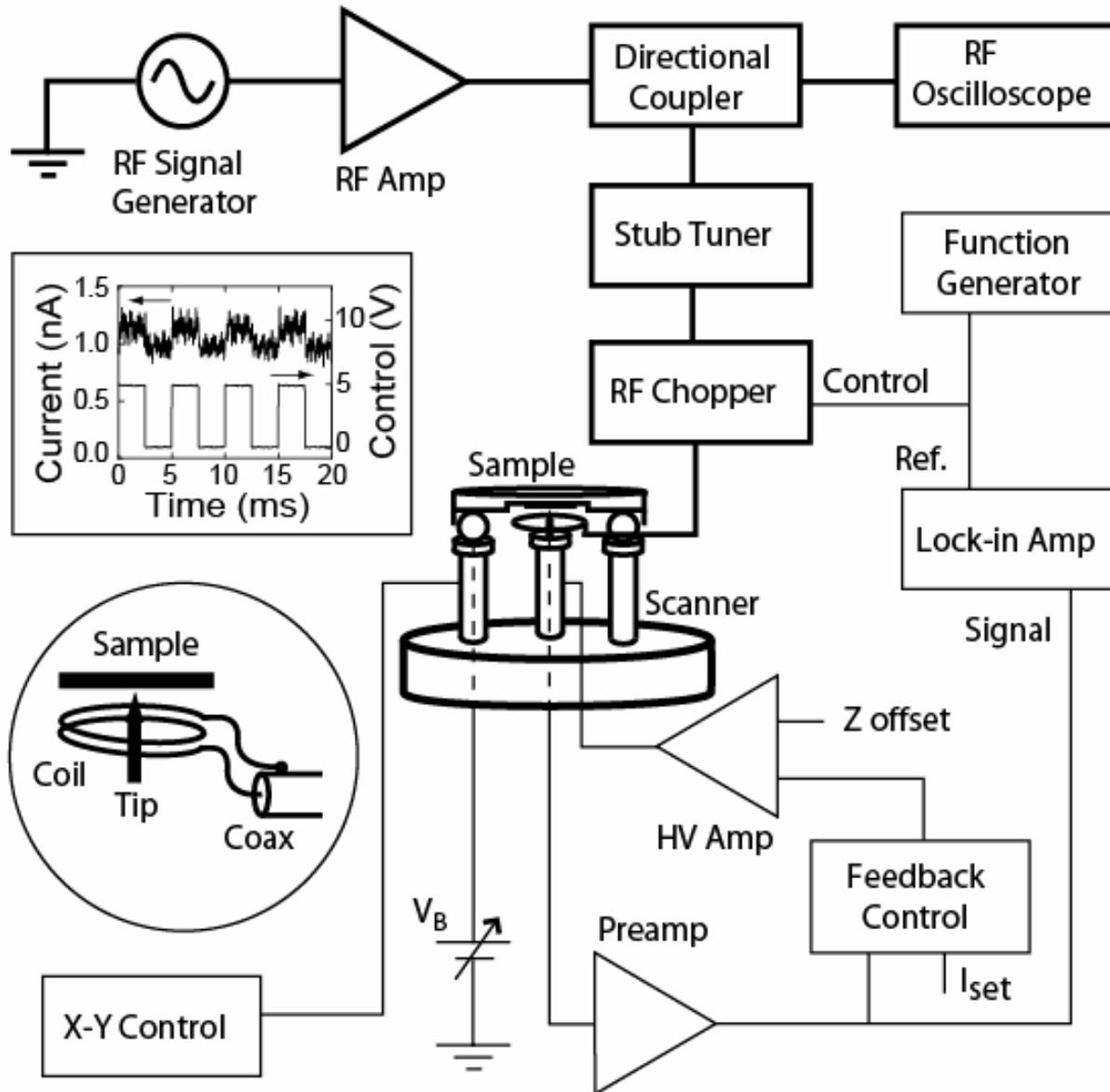
LUMO & LUMO + 1: MgP

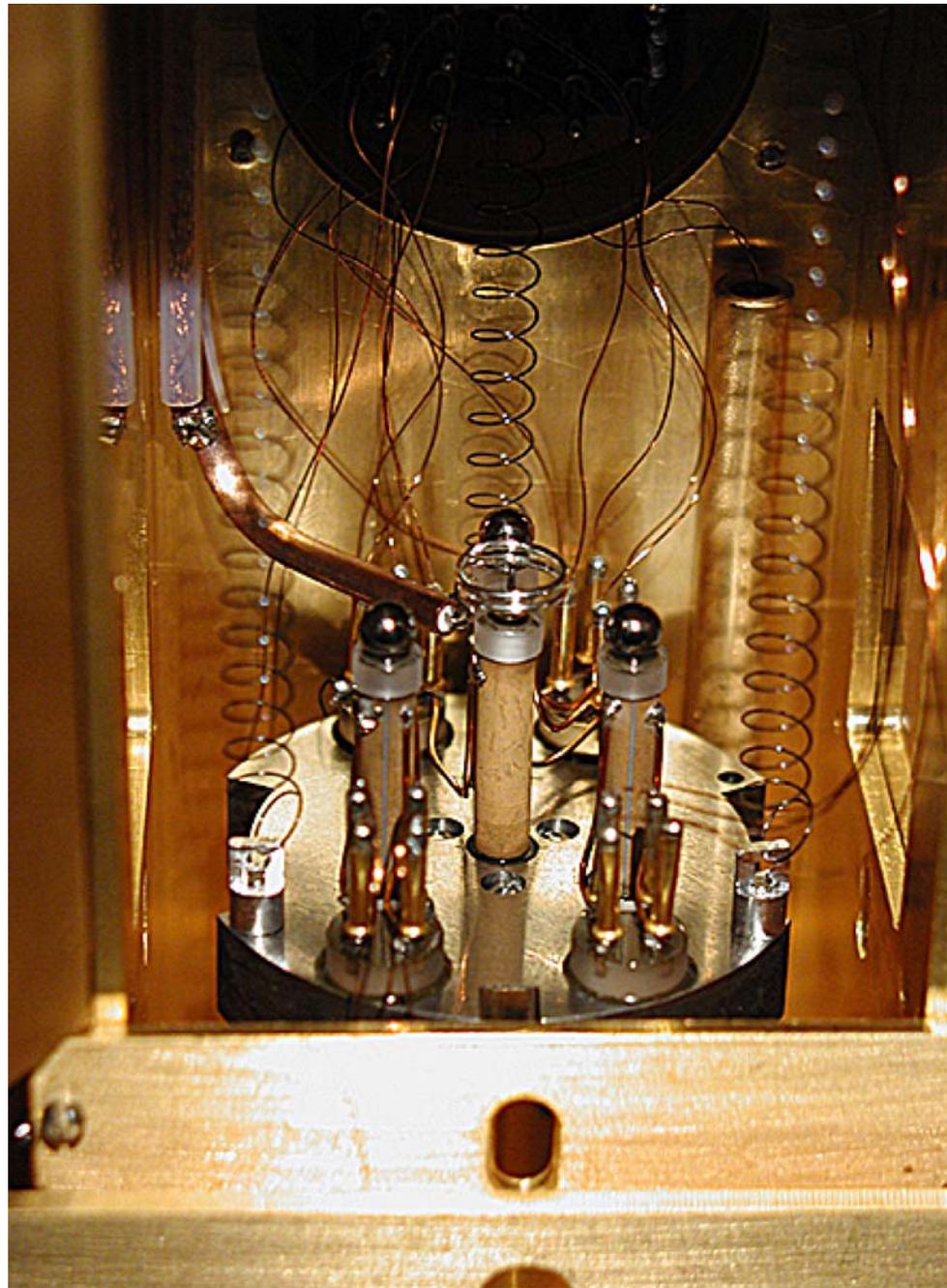


TIF Mechanism

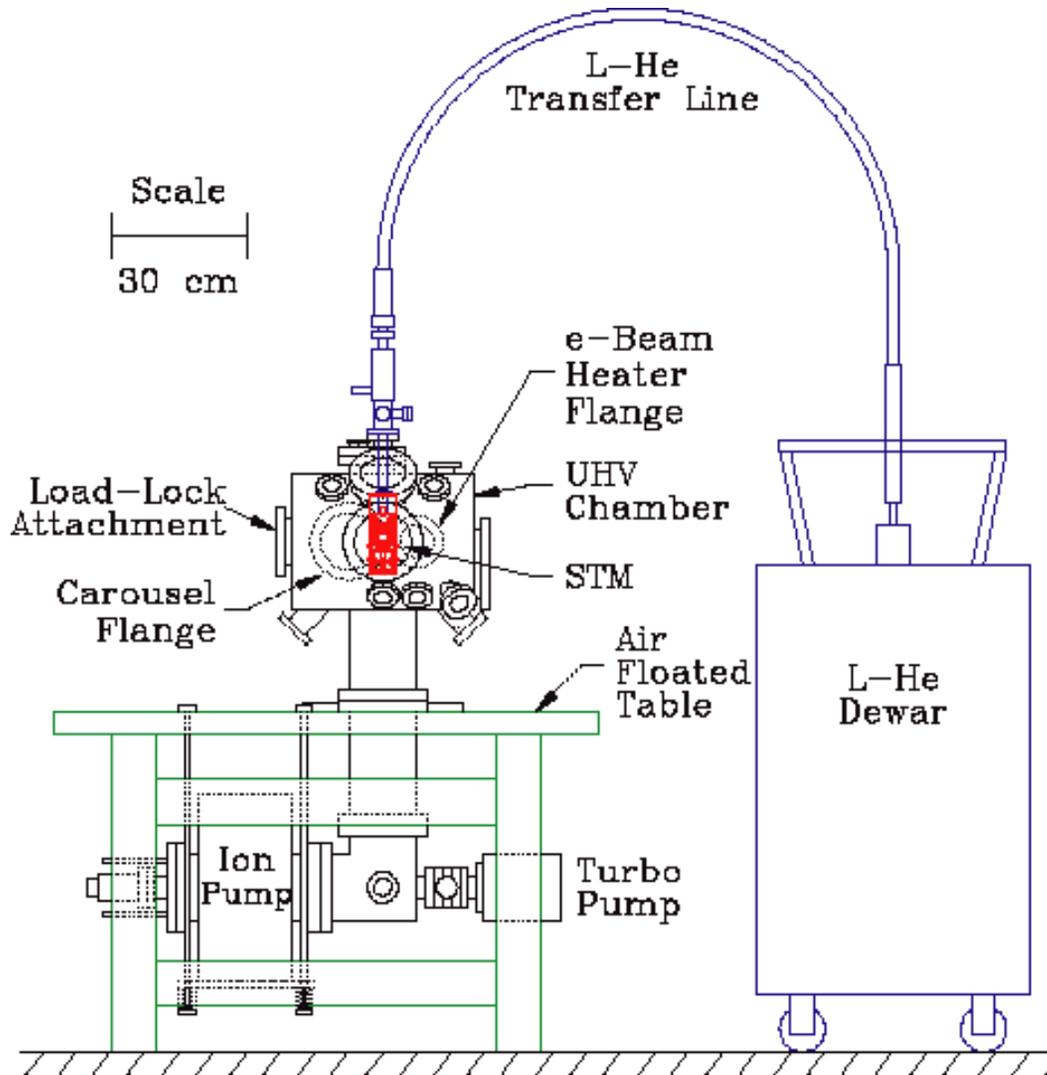


RF Induced Rectification Current

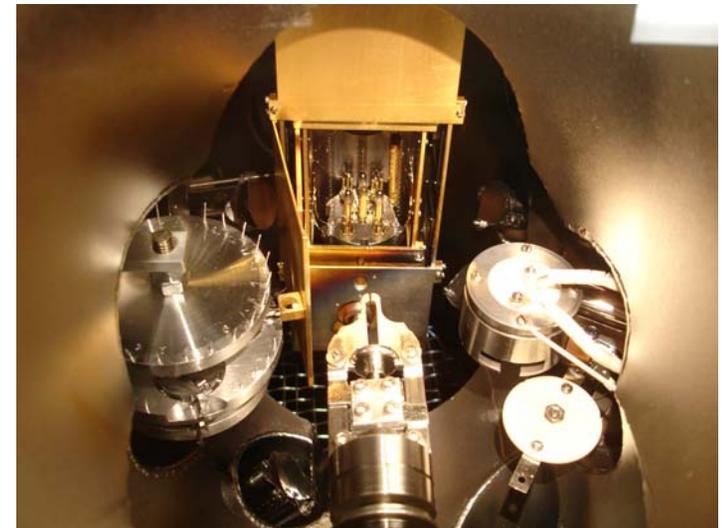




STM Apparatus



**Low temperature (10 K)
ultrahigh vacuum STM**



Origin of Rectification Current

$$V = V_B + \sqrt{2}V_J \cos(\omega t)$$

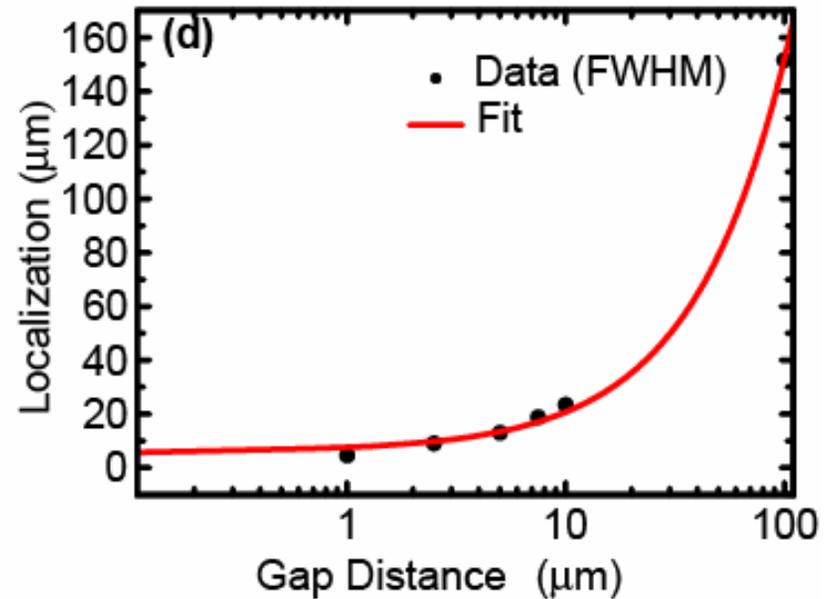
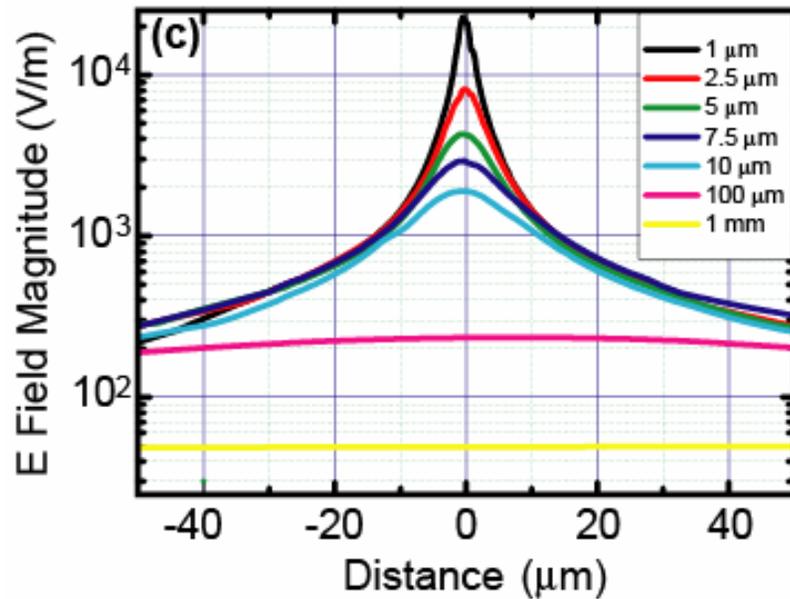
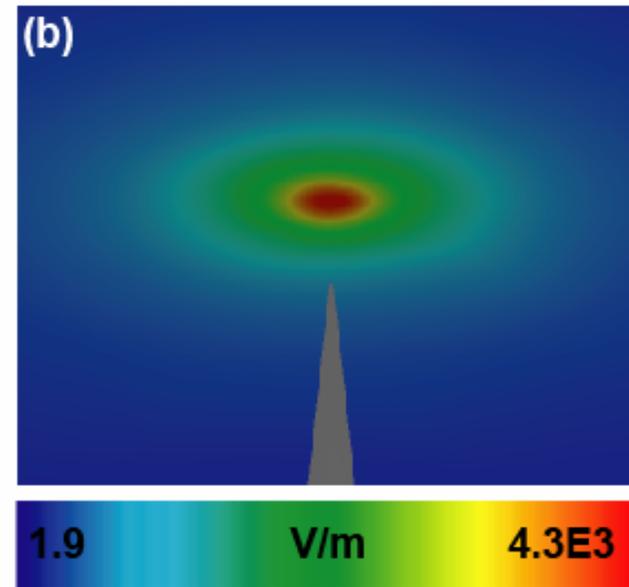
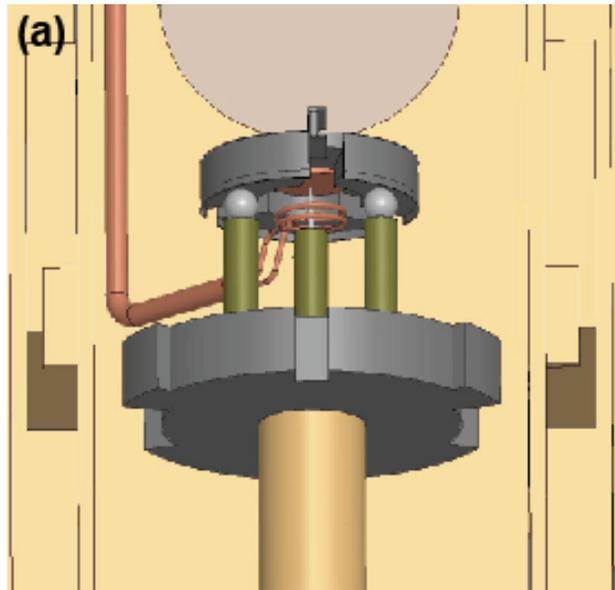
$$I(V) = I_0(V_B) + \left. \frac{dI}{dV} \right|_{V_B} \sqrt{2}V_J \cos(\omega t) + \left. \frac{d^2I}{dV^2} \right|_{V_B} V_J^2 \cos^2(\omega t) + \dots$$

$$I(V) = I_0(V_B) + \left. \frac{dI}{dV} \right|_{V_B} \sqrt{2}V_J \cos(\omega t) + \left. \frac{d^2I}{dV^2} \right|_{V_B} V_J^2 \frac{1 + \cos(2\omega t)}{2} + \dots$$

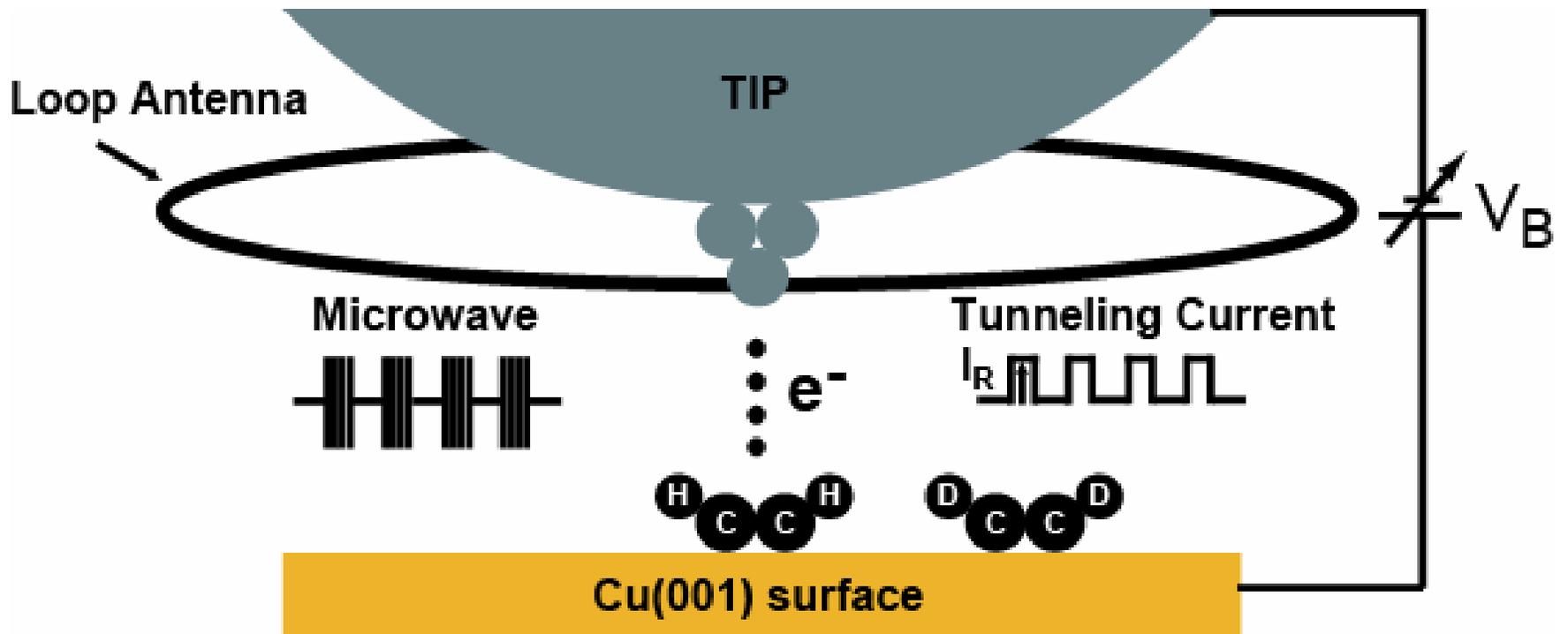
$$I_{dc}(V_B, V_J) = I_0(V_B) + I_R(V_B, V_J) = I_0(V_B) + \frac{1}{2}V_J^2 \left. \frac{d^2I}{dV^2} \right|_{V_B} + \dots$$

$$I_R(V_B, V_J) \approx \frac{1}{2}V_J^2 \left. \frac{d^2I}{dV^2} \right|_{V_B}$$

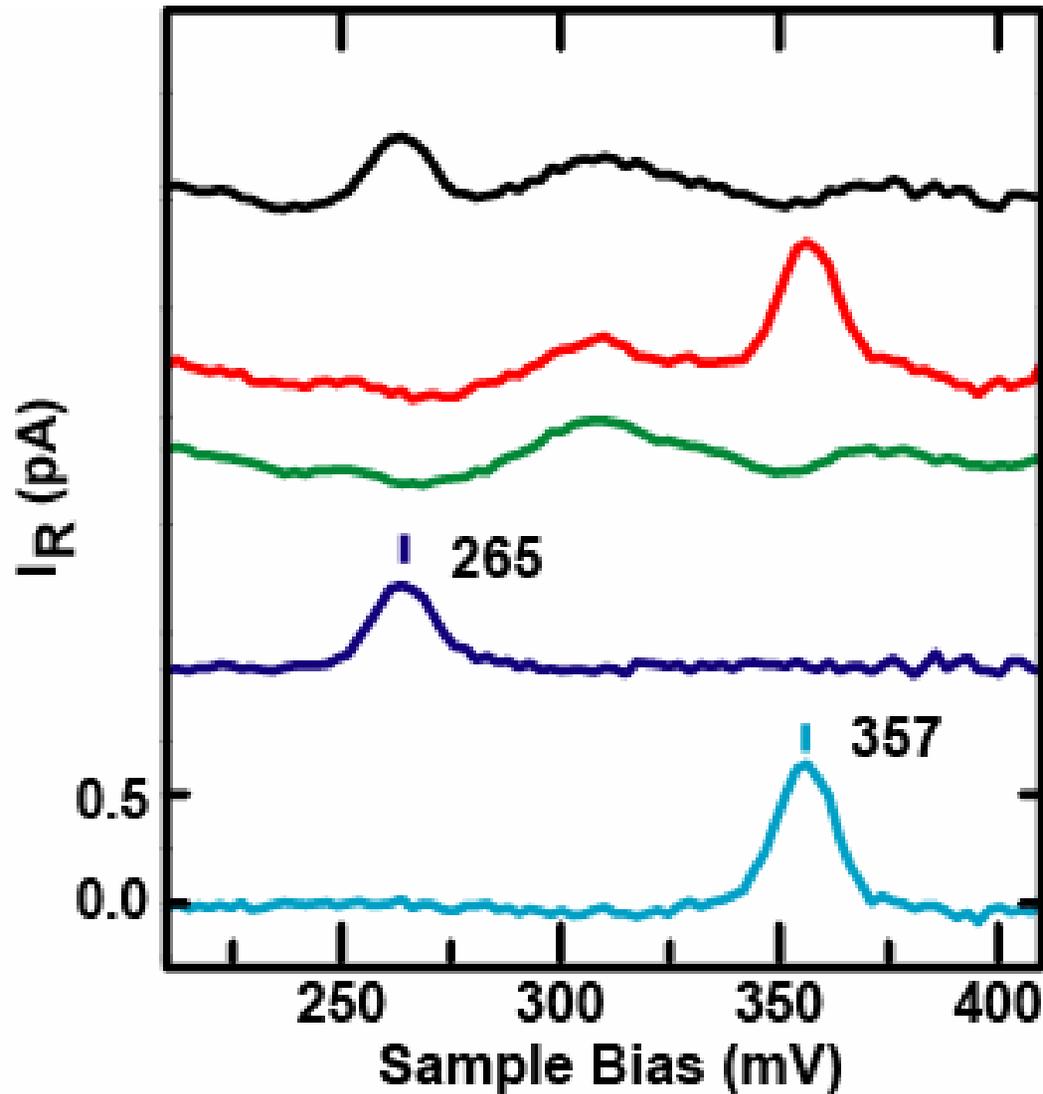
Spatial Localization of RF Field



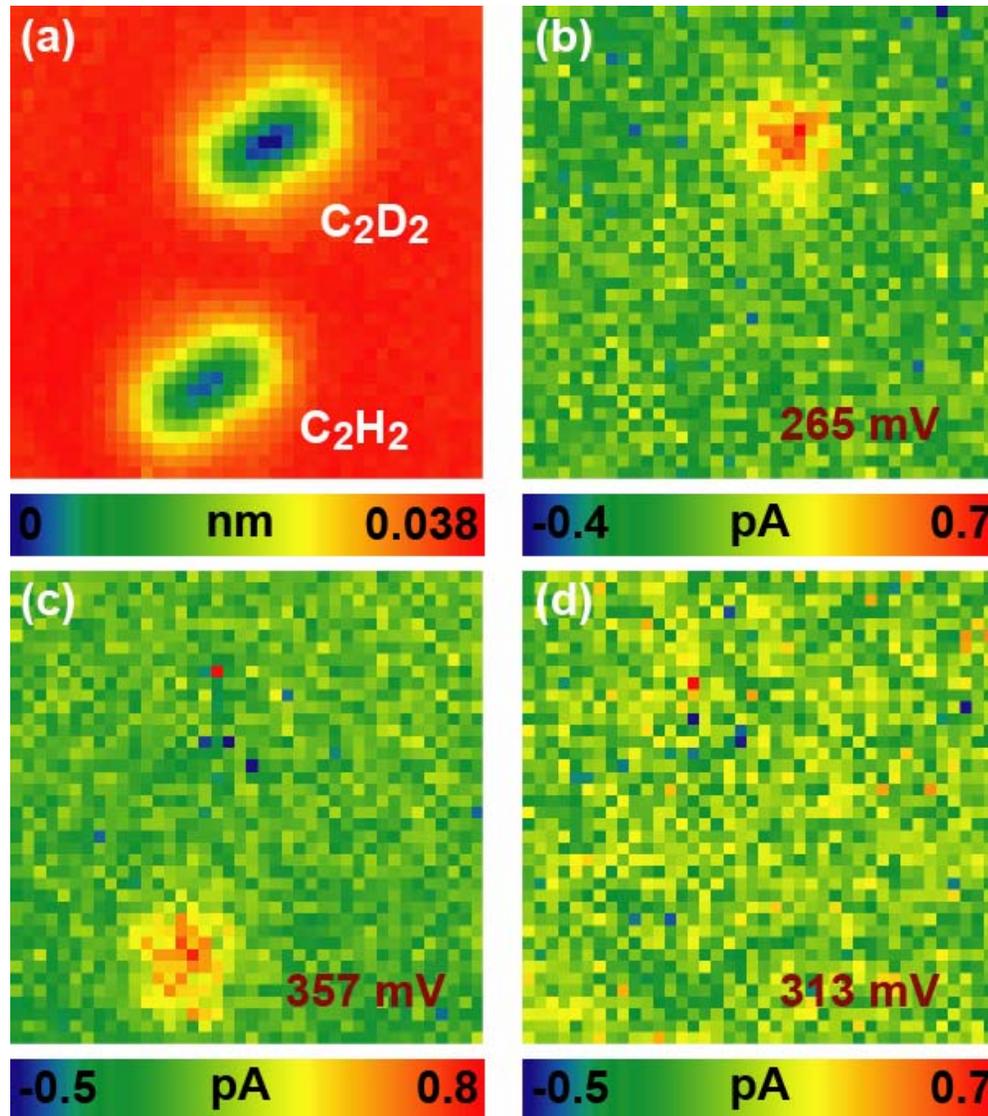
Double Modulation Vibrational Rectification



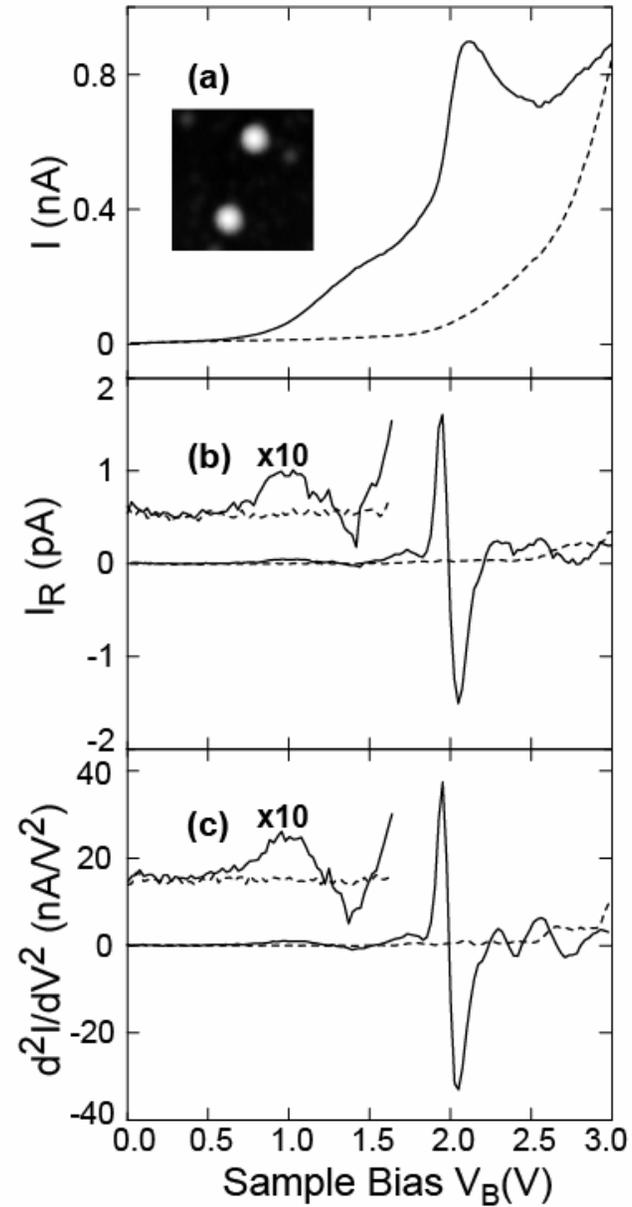
Vibrational Rectification Current: C_2D_2 and C_2H_2 on Cu(001)



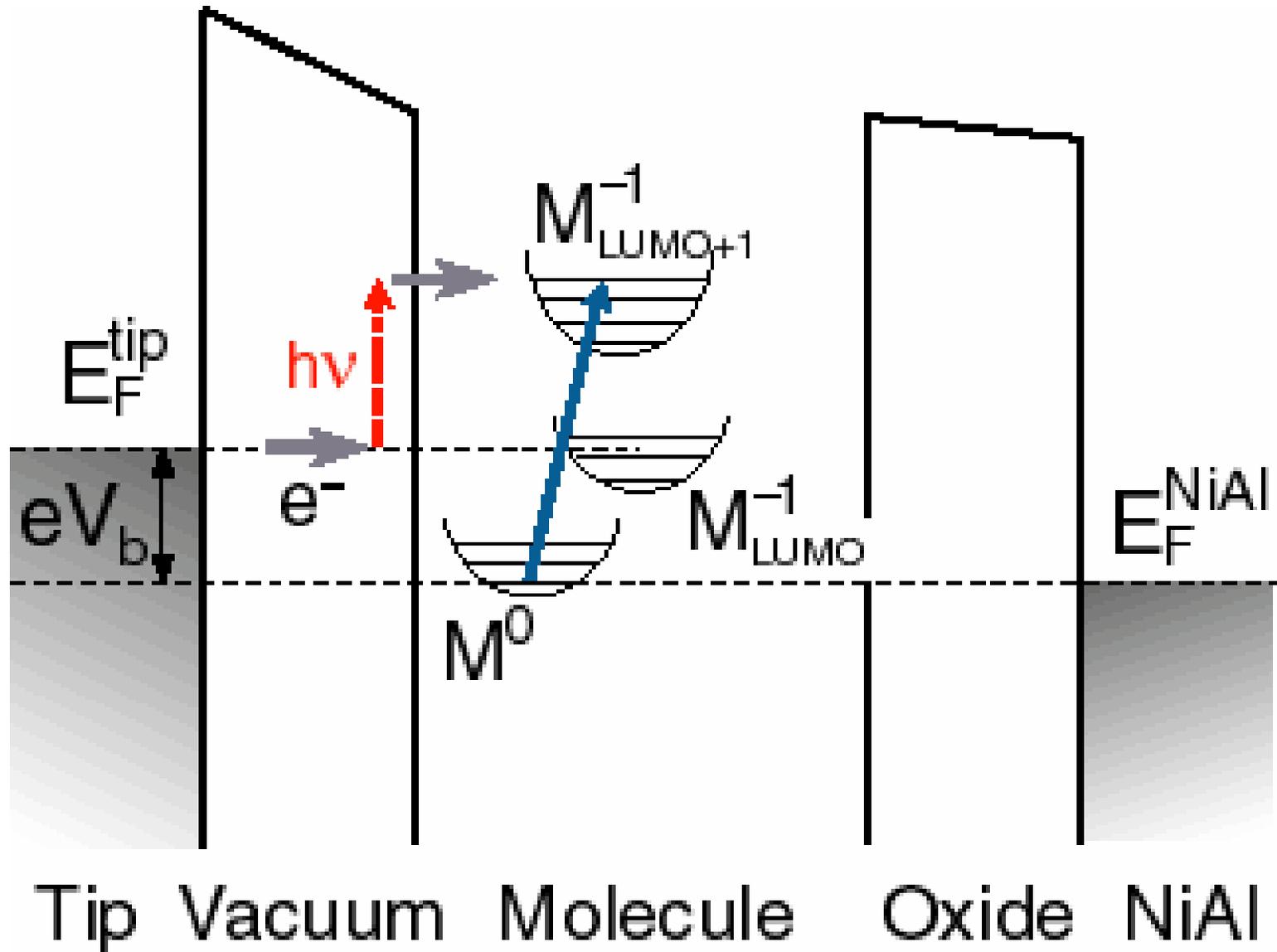
Vibrational Rectification Microscopy: C_2D_2 and C_2H_2 on Cu(001)



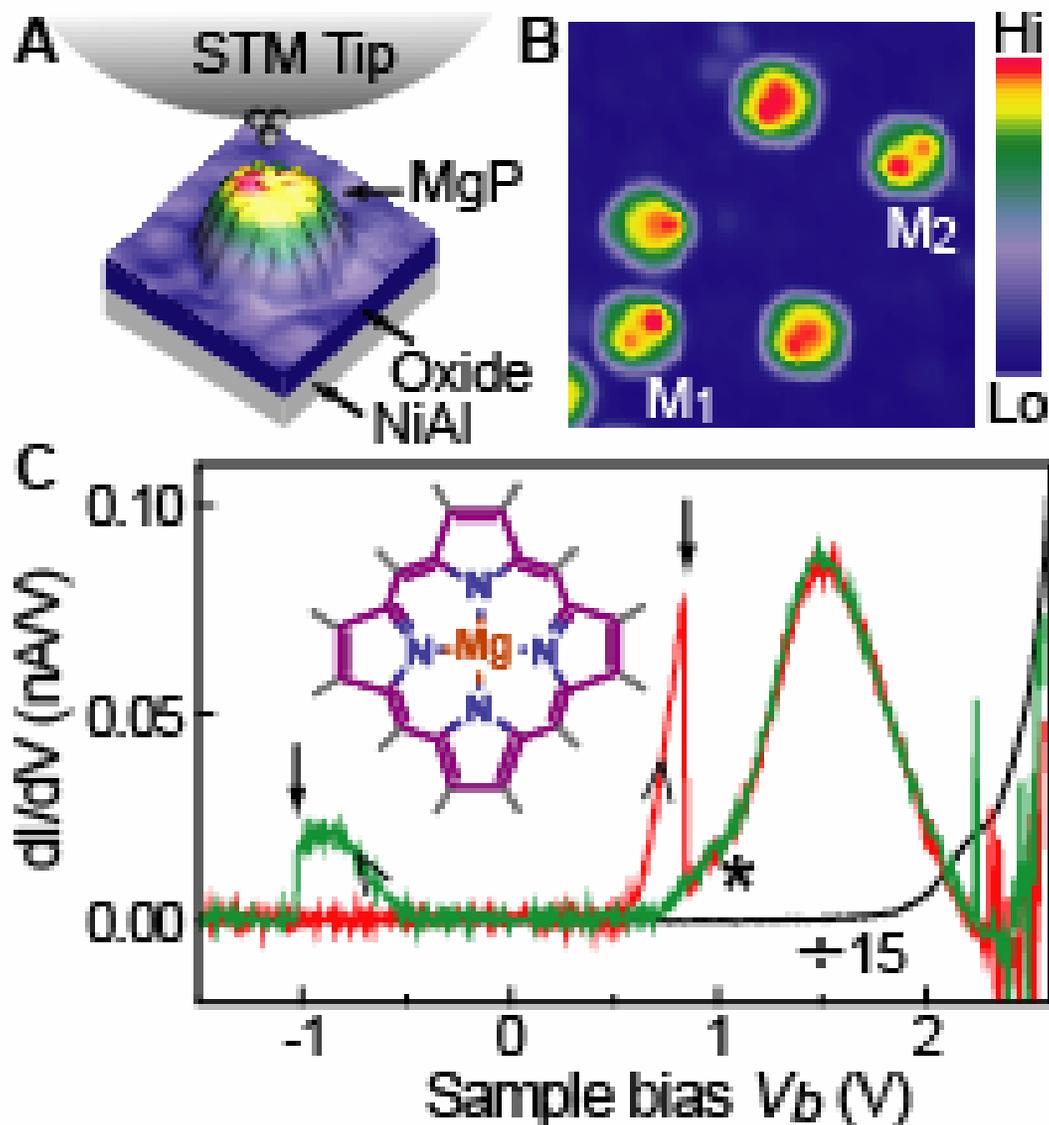
Rectification of Single Mn Atom



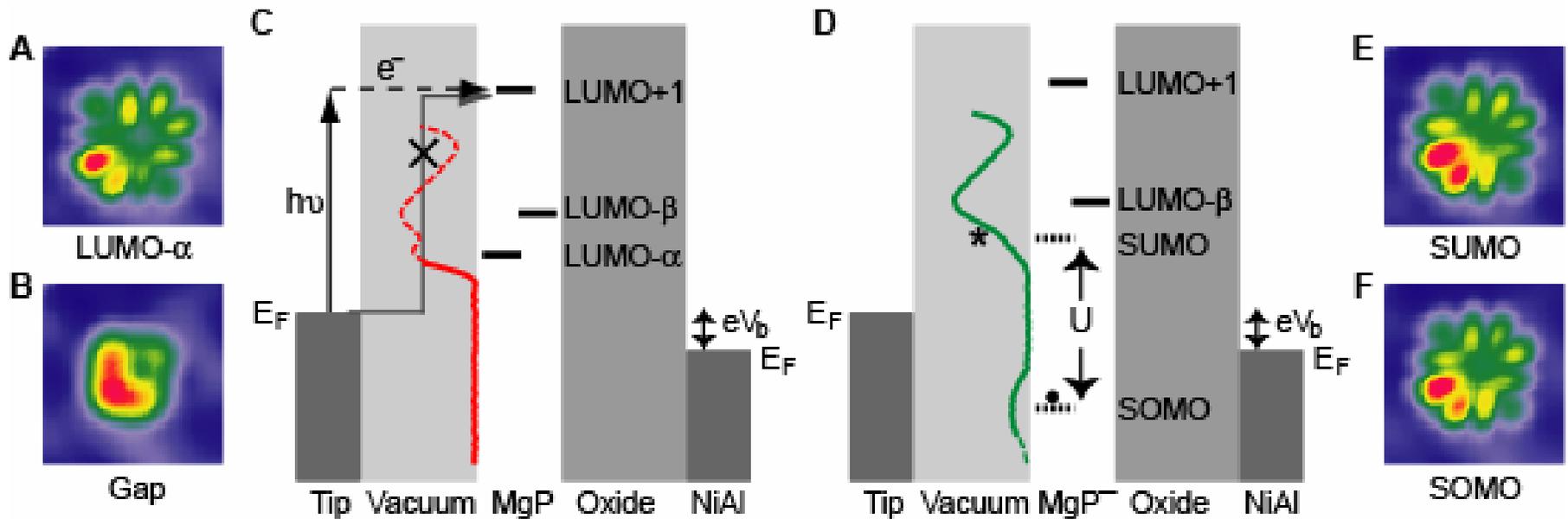
Photon Induced Tunneling



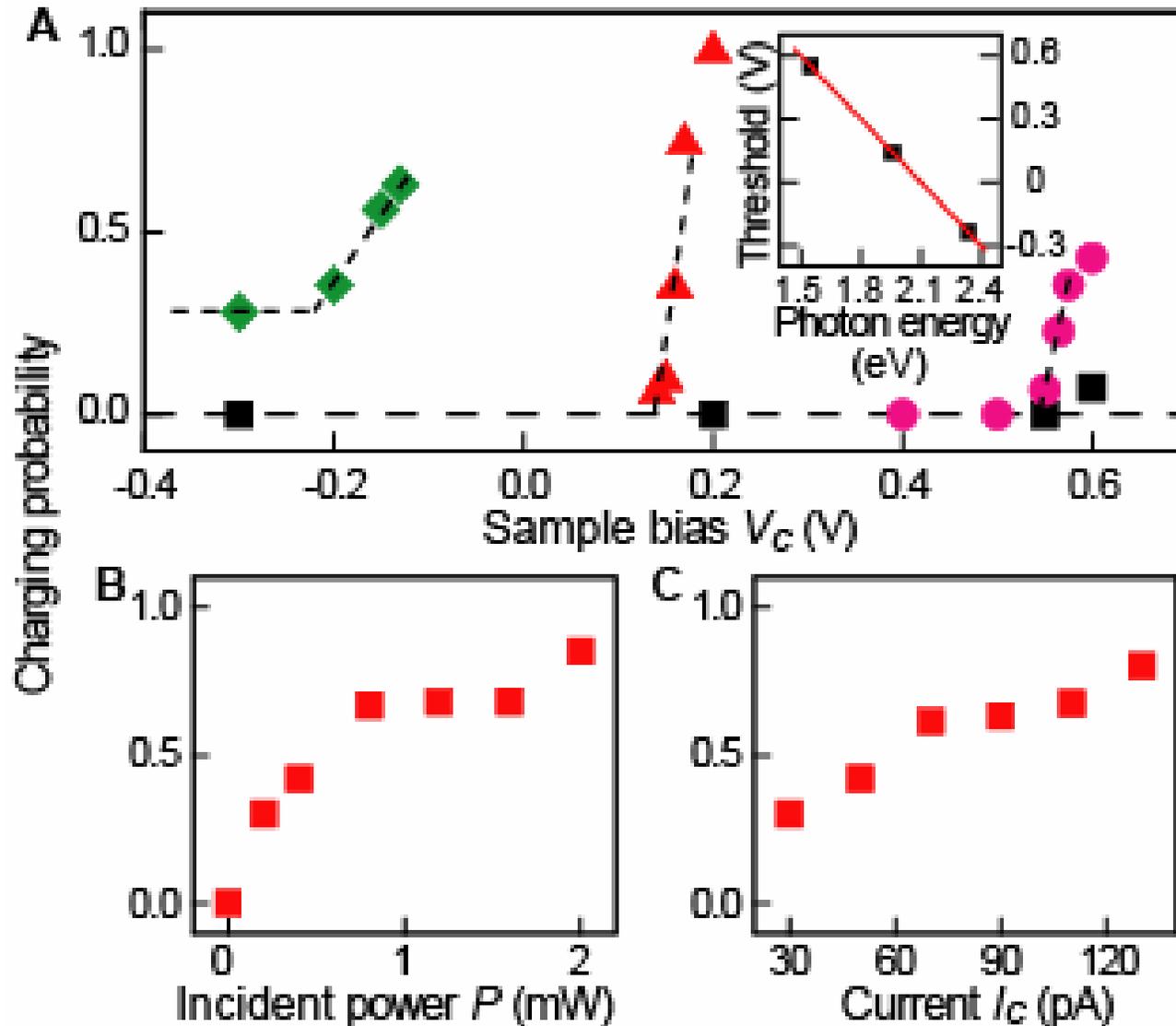
Single Molecule Electron Transfer



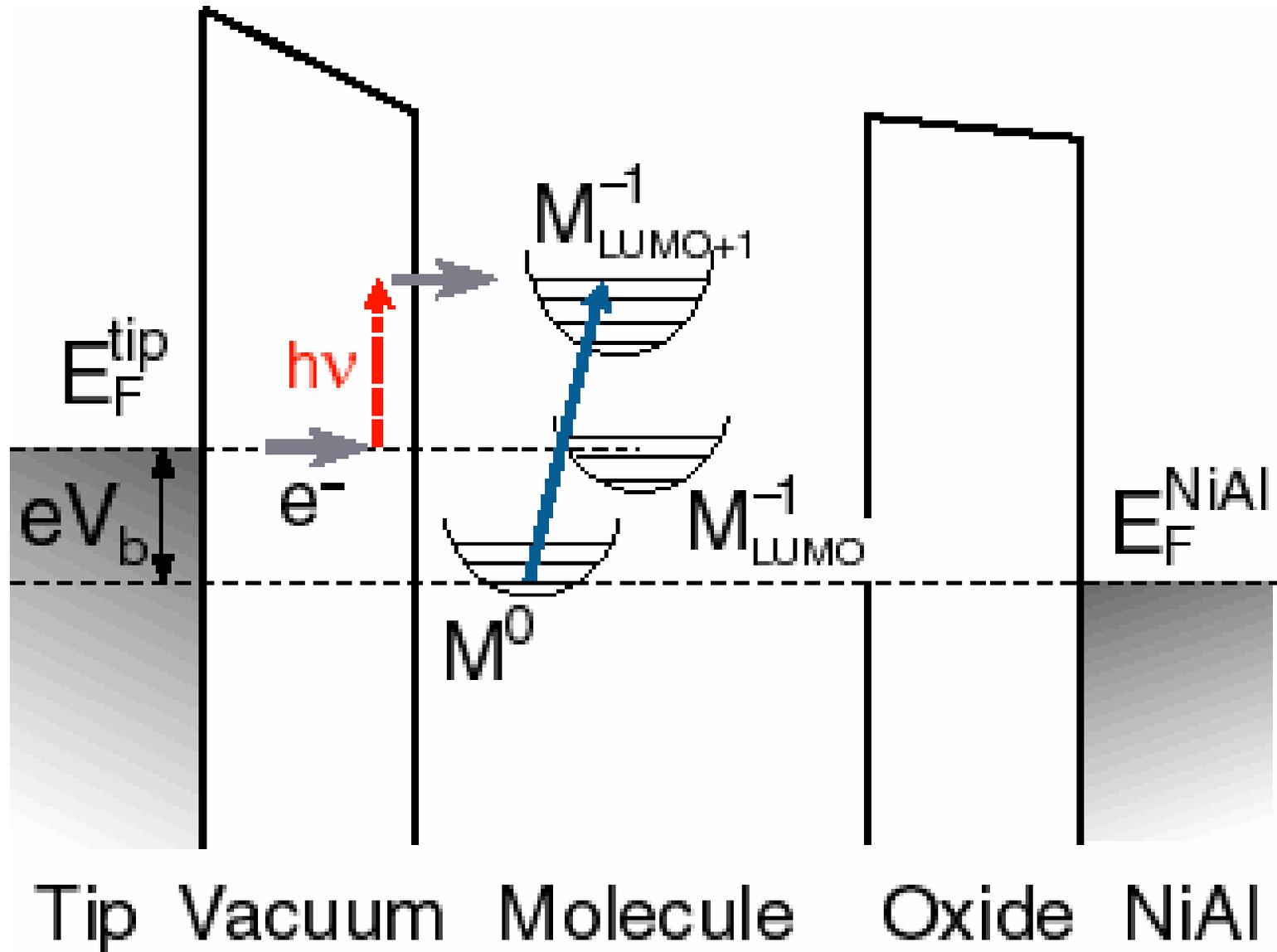
Mechanism of Photon-Induced Electron Transfer to a Single Molecule



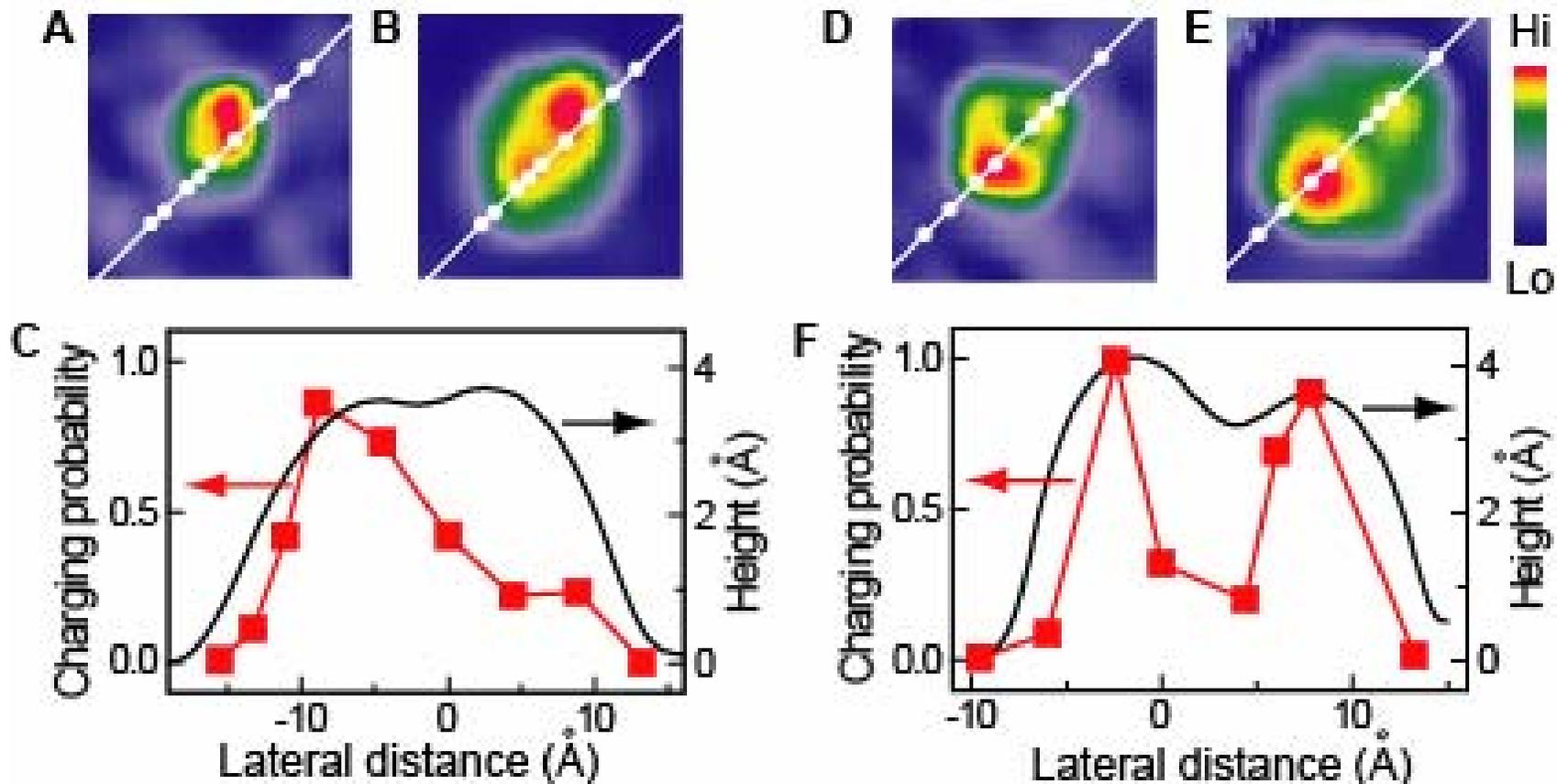
Photon-Induced Electron Transfer Threshold



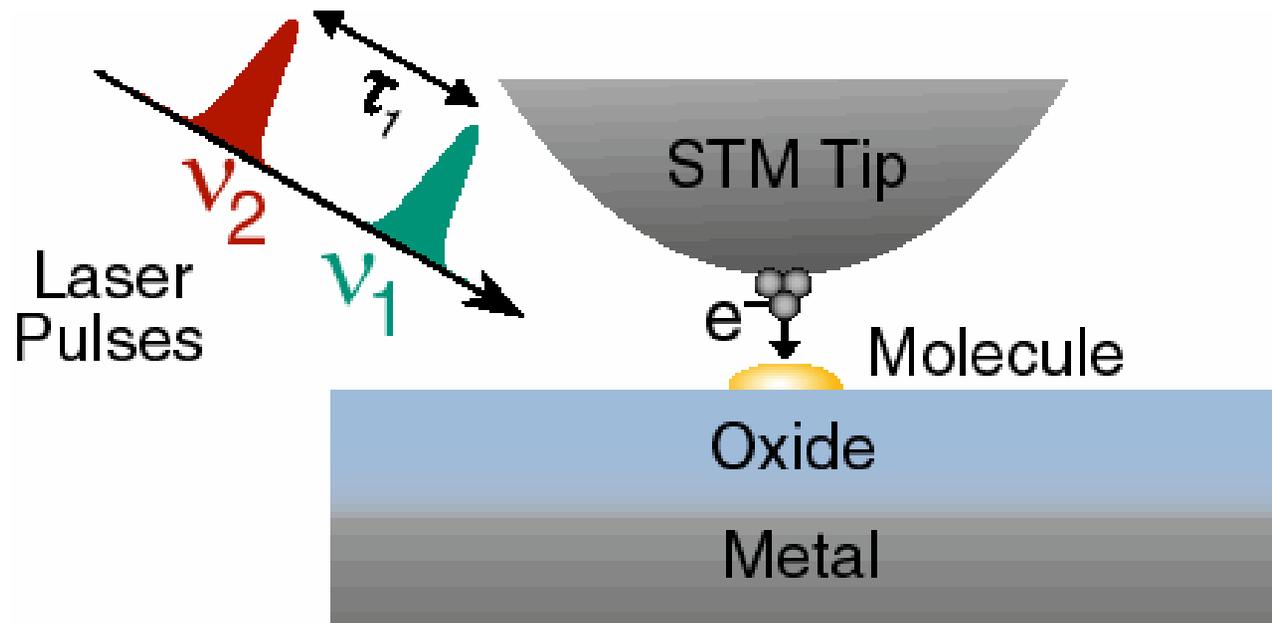
Photon Induced Tunneling



Spatial Variations of Electron Transfer within a Single Molecule



Ultrafast Optical Spectroscopy with Spatial Resolution of the STM



- Femtosecond Lasers:
Chemistry at the **Temporal** Limit
- Scanning Tunneling Microscopes:
Chemistry at the **Spatial** Limit

Acknowledgment

Past

Xi Chen
Jennifer Gaudioso
Jae Ryang Hahn
Martin Janson
Lincoln Lauhon
Hyojune Lee
Joonhee Lee
Ning Liu
Niklas Nilius
Naoki Ogawa
Nilay Pradhan
Xiaohui Qiu
Mohammad Rezaei
Christophe Silien
Barry Stipe
Mitch Wallis

Nicolas Lorente

Present

Chi Chen
Ungdon Ham
Kiyee Kim
Markus Lackinger
Gary Mikaelian
George Nazin
Freddy Toledo
Xiuwen Tu
Shiwei Wu

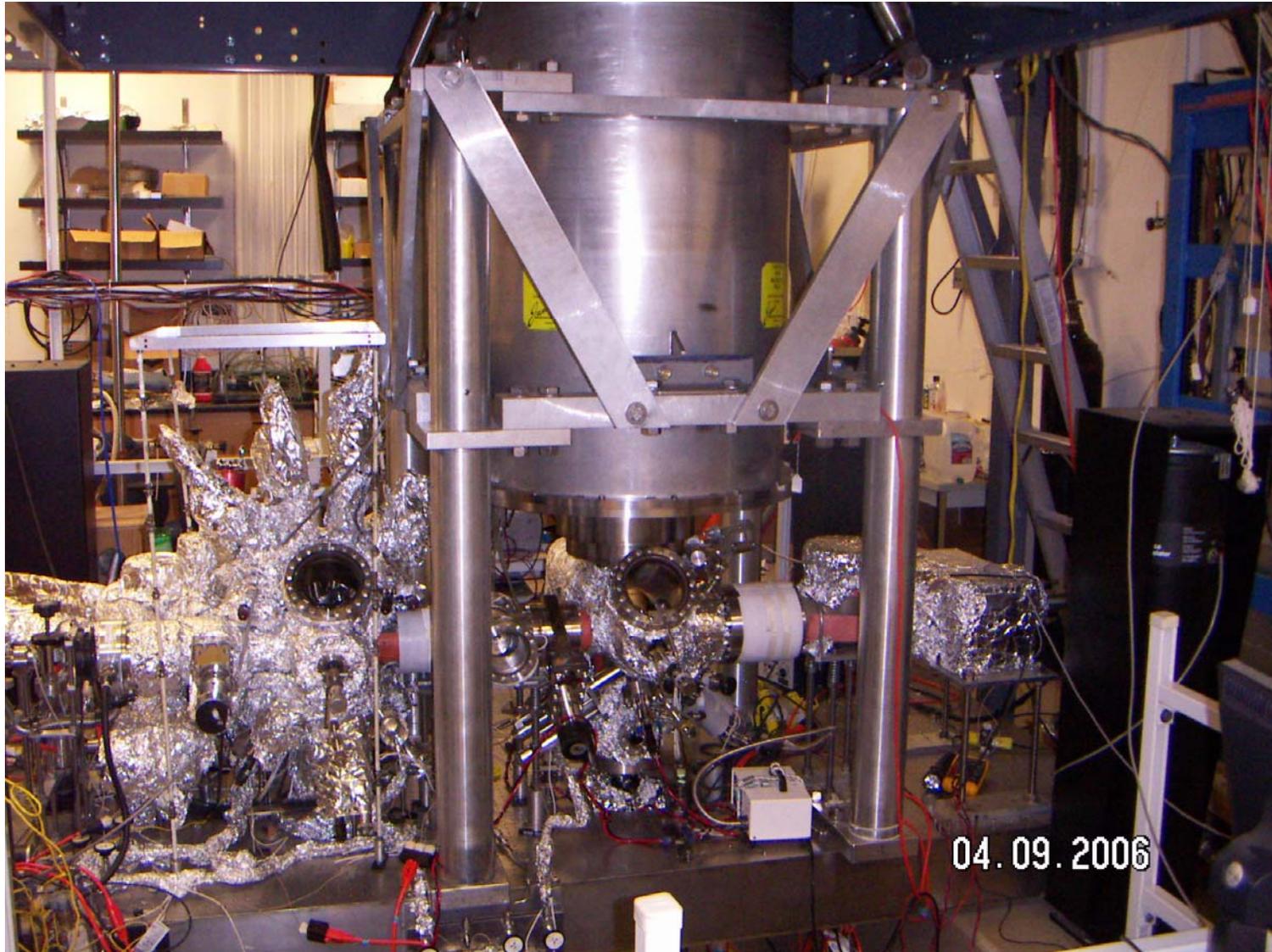
Shiwu Gao
Mats Persson

Prospects

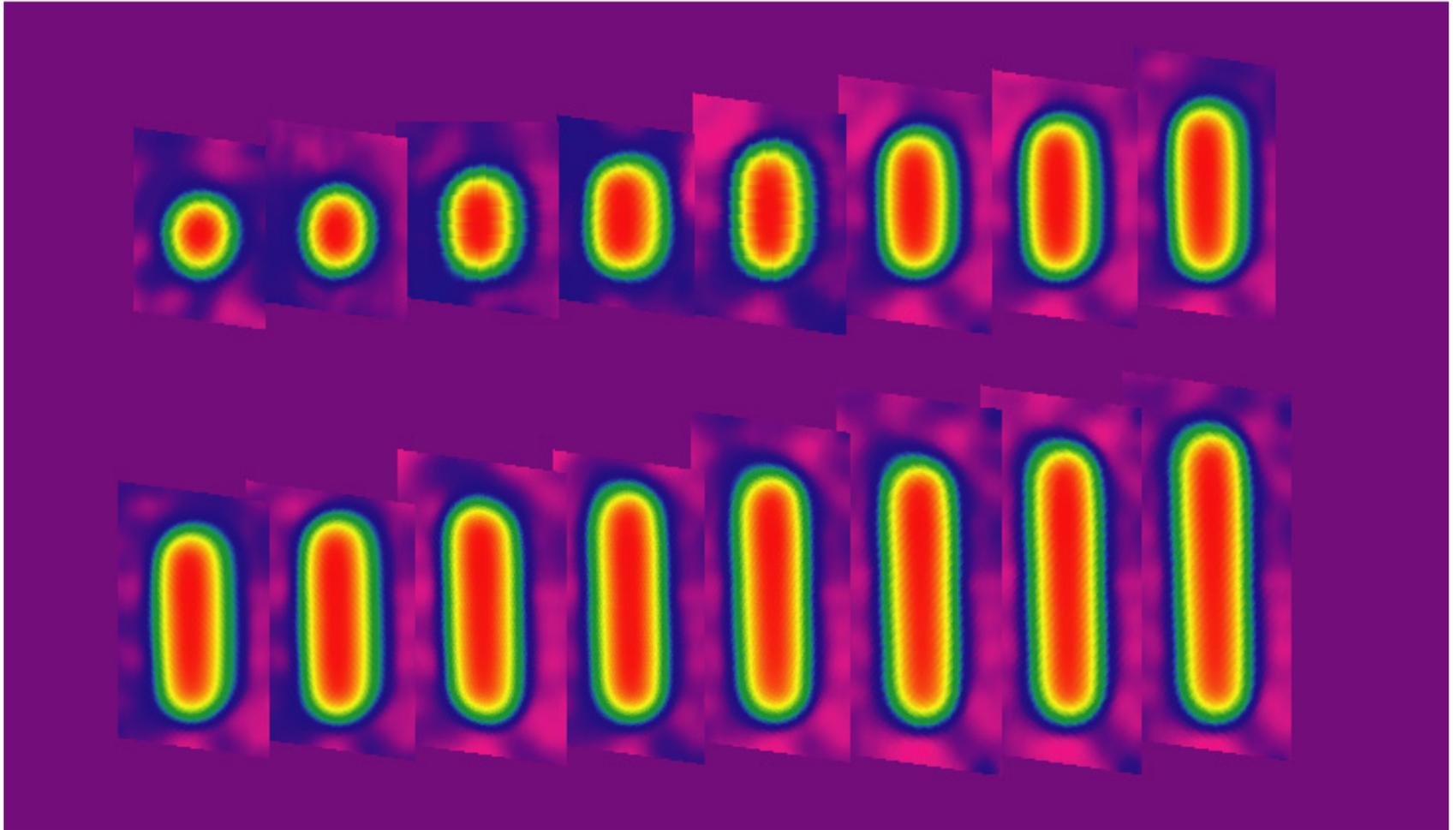
Instrumentation Development

- **Electron Spin**
 - microwave-RF excitation
 - $T \approx \text{sub-K}$, $B \approx 10$ Tesla Zeeman spectroscopy
 - spin interactions: Kondo, nanomagnetism
- **Laser-STM**
 - simultaneous spatial + temporal limits
 $1 \text{ \AA} - 10 \text{ fs}$
 - sub-molecular photochemistry,
non-linear optics
- **Non-Vacuum Environment**
 - biological systems

< 1 K, 9 Tesla UHV STM



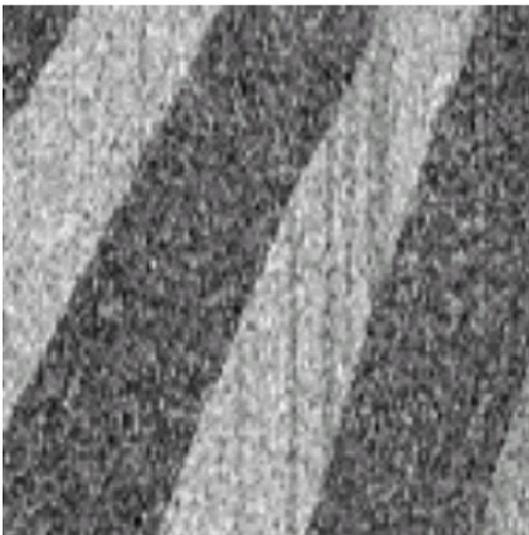
Mn Chains: 1 to 16 Atoms



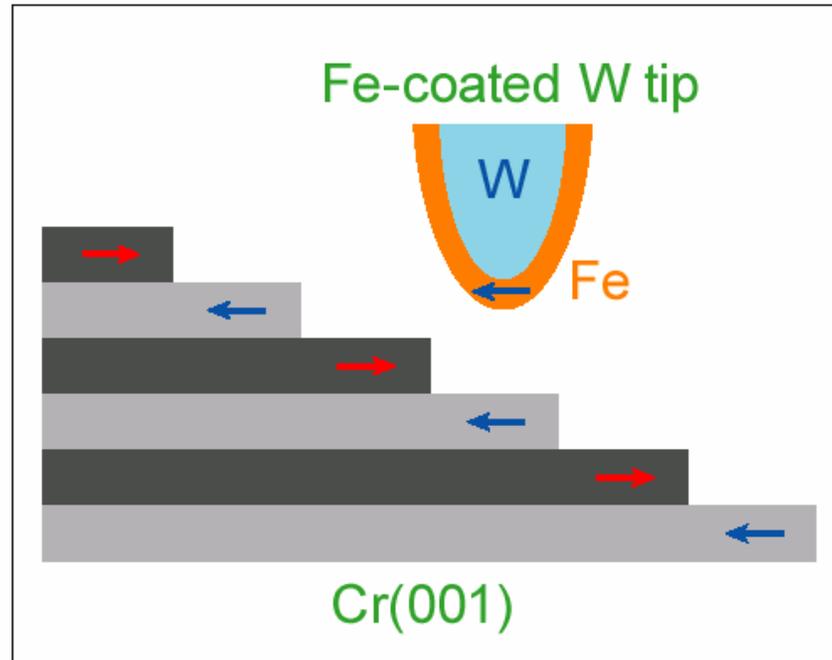
Spin-Dependent Tunneling



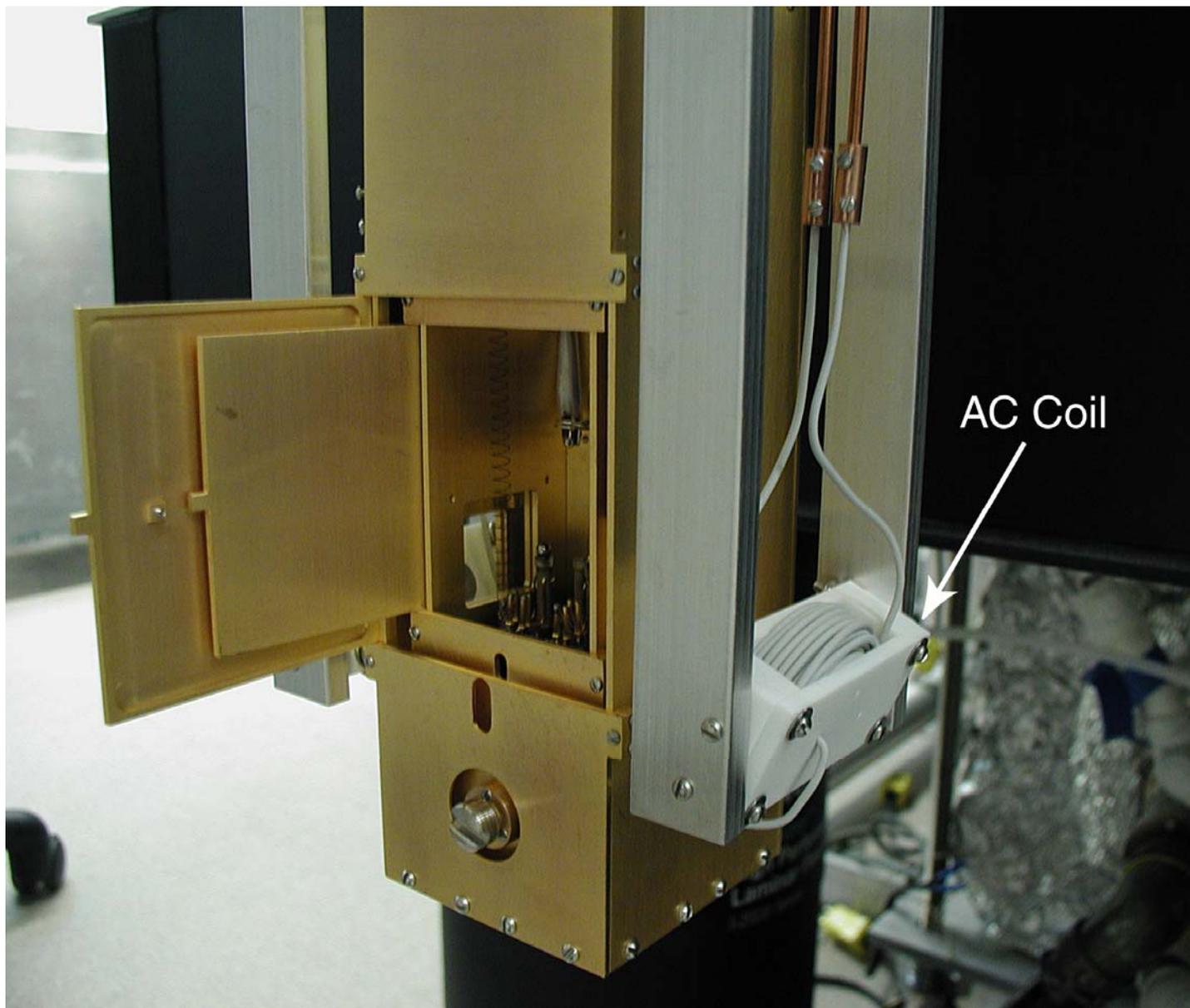
Topography



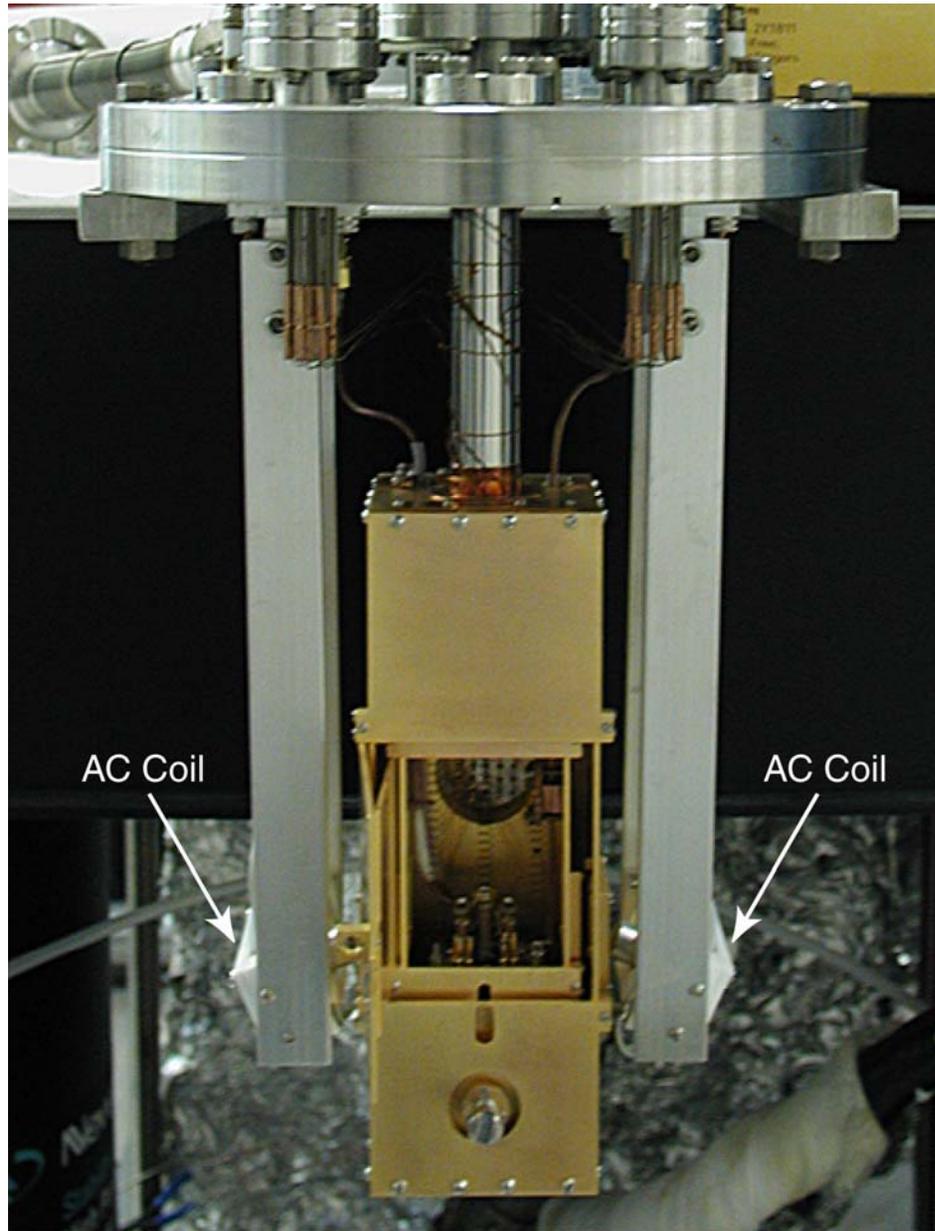
400 nm x 400 nm

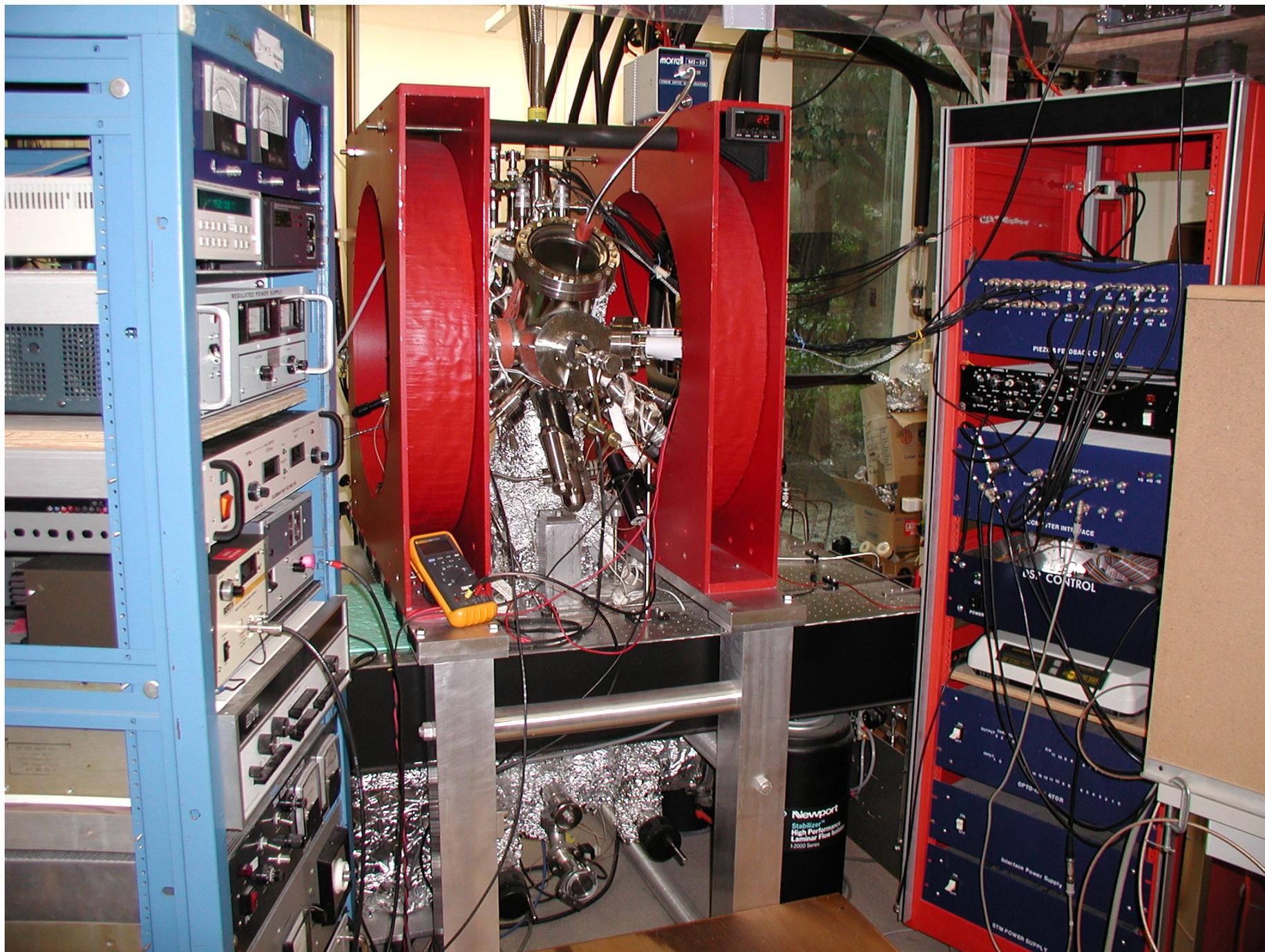


dI/dV microscopy



AC Coil





Acknowledgment

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Present

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Xiuwen Tu
Shiwei Wu

Shiwu Gao

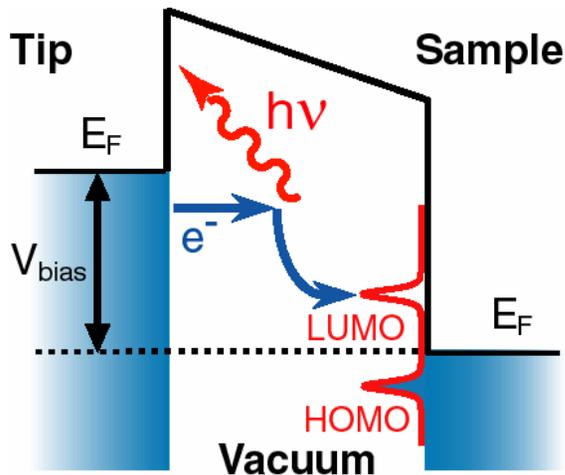
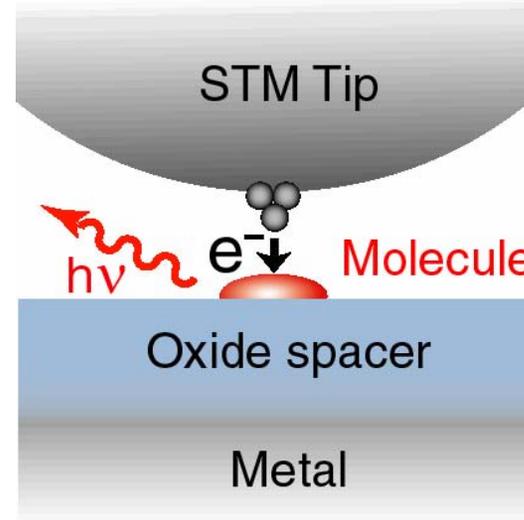
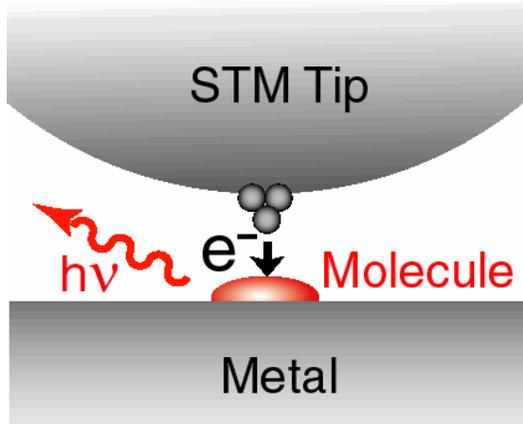
Mats Persson

Atomic Scale Photochemistry

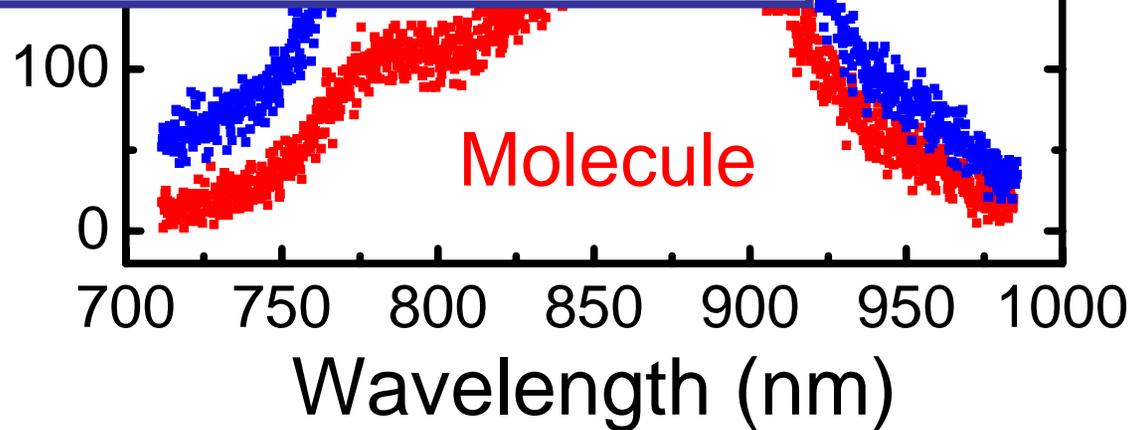
Wilson Ho

University of California, Irvine

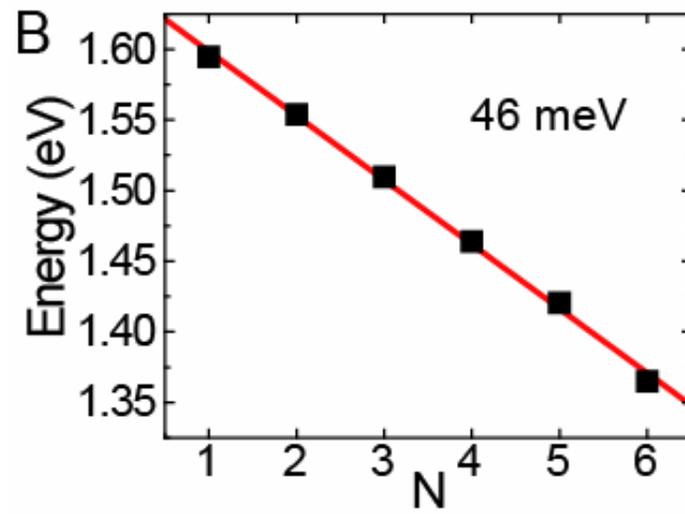
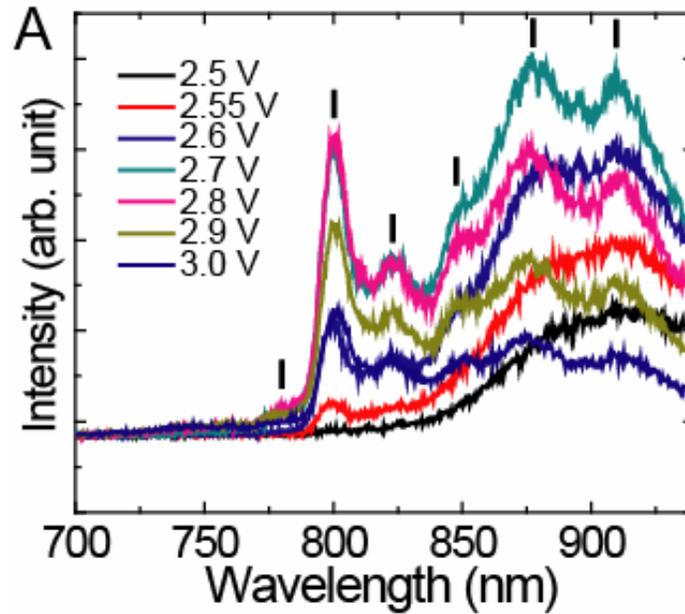
Photon Emission from molecules on metal surfaces



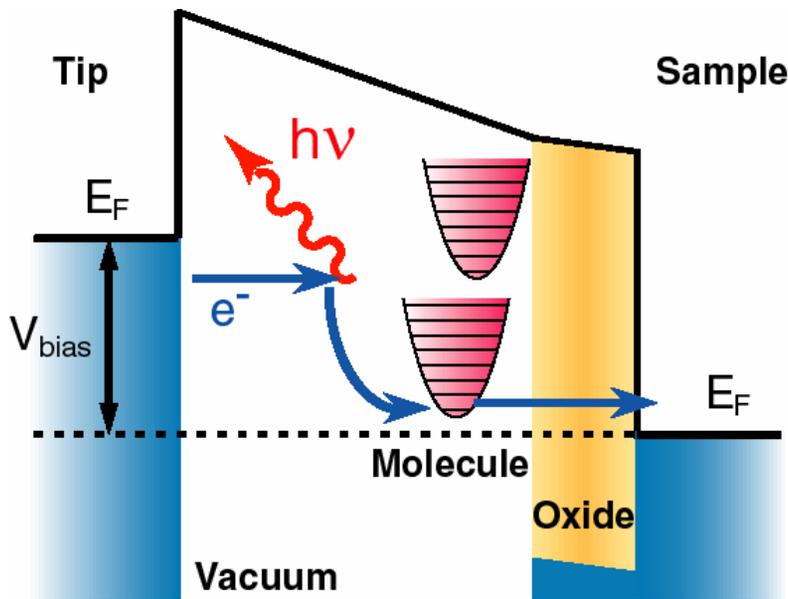
Photon C



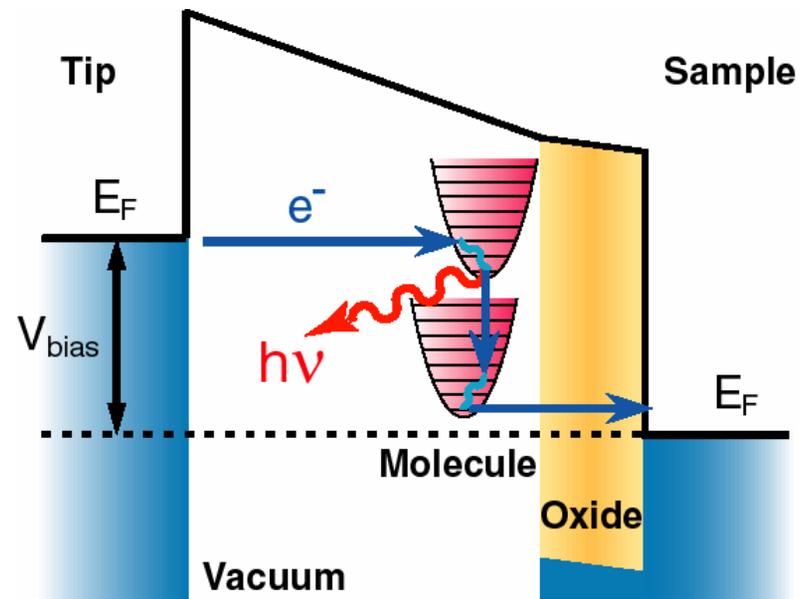
Tunneling Electron Induced Single Molecule Fluorescence



IET vs. Single Molecule Fluorescence:

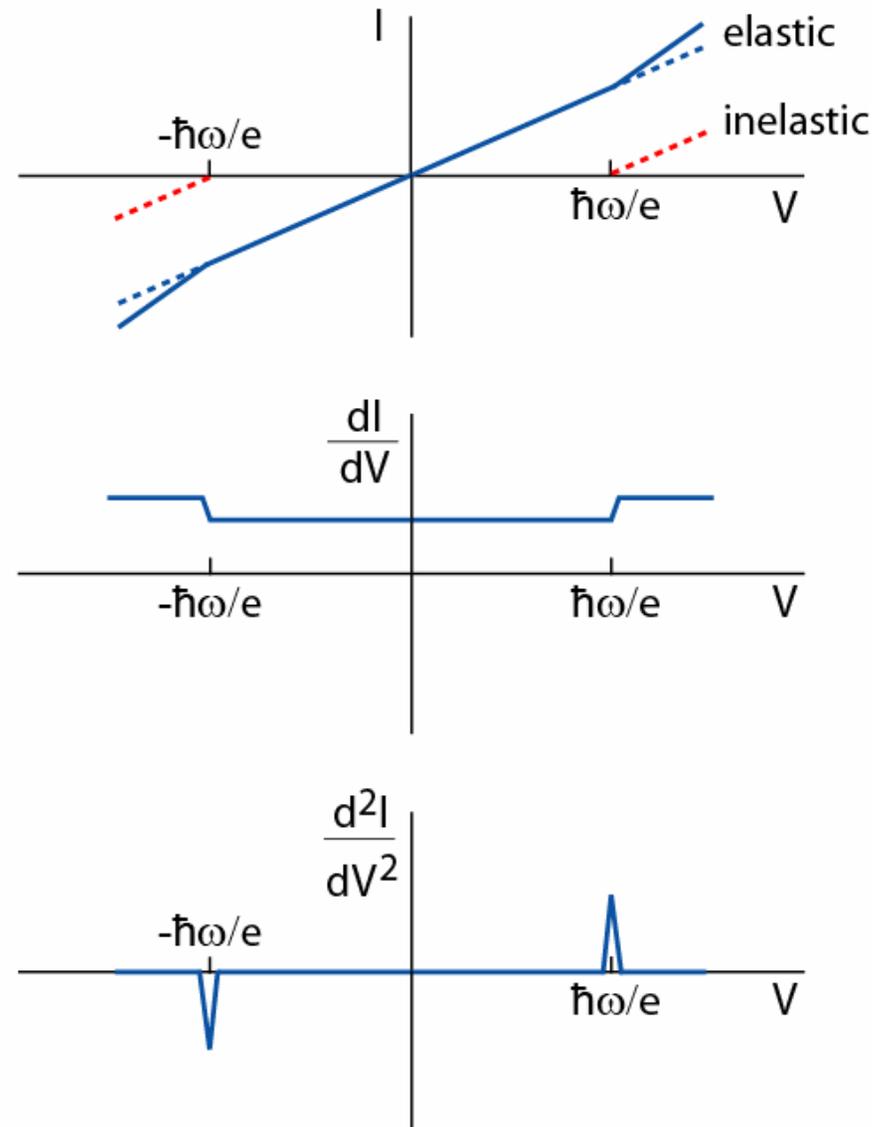
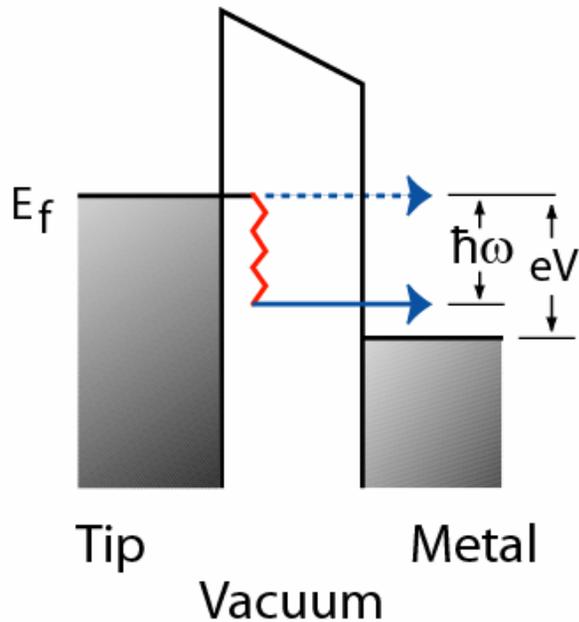
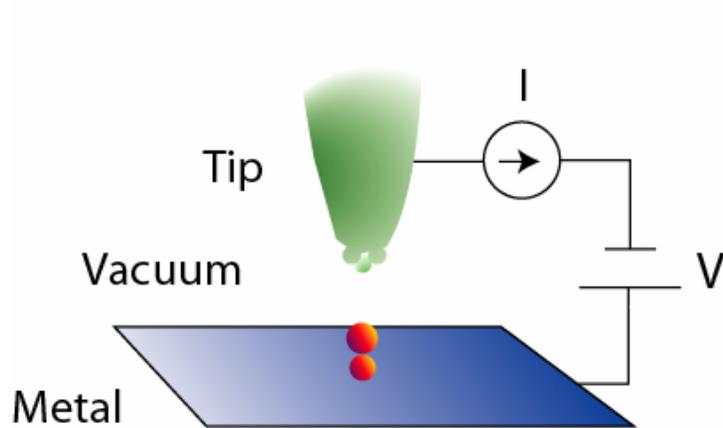


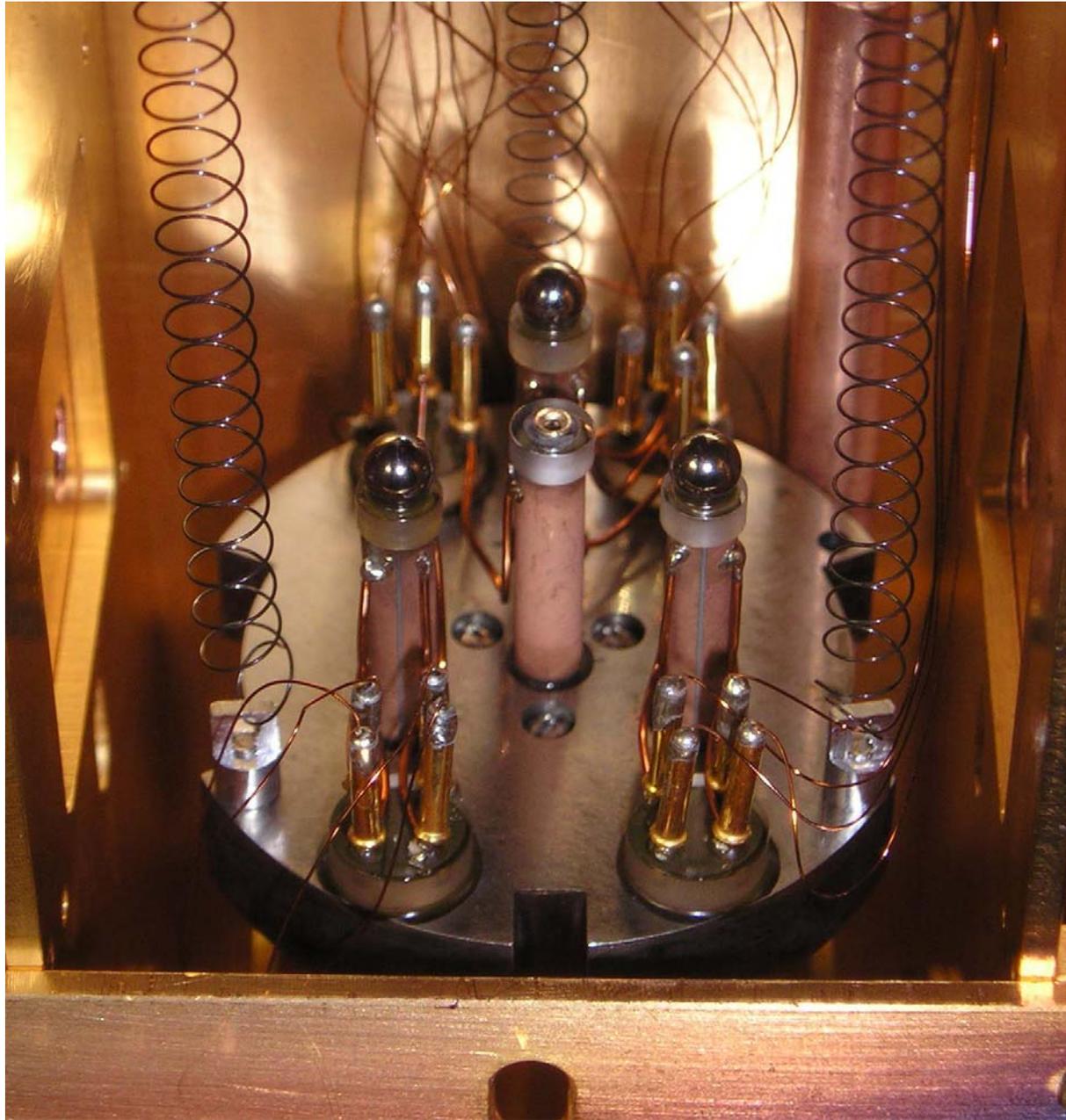
Inelastic Electron
Tunneling



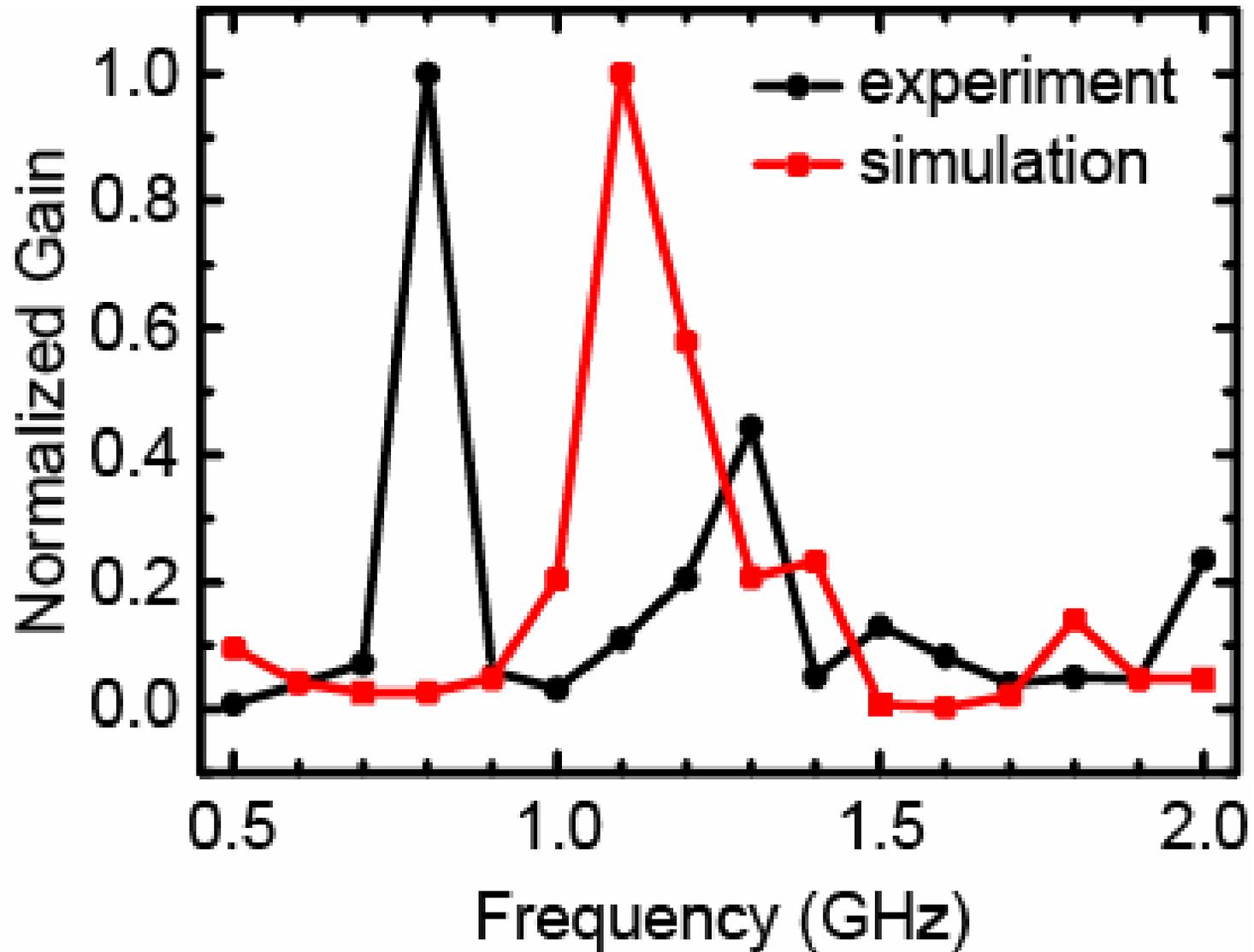
Fluorescence

Inelastic Electron Tunneling Spectroscopy (STM-IETS)

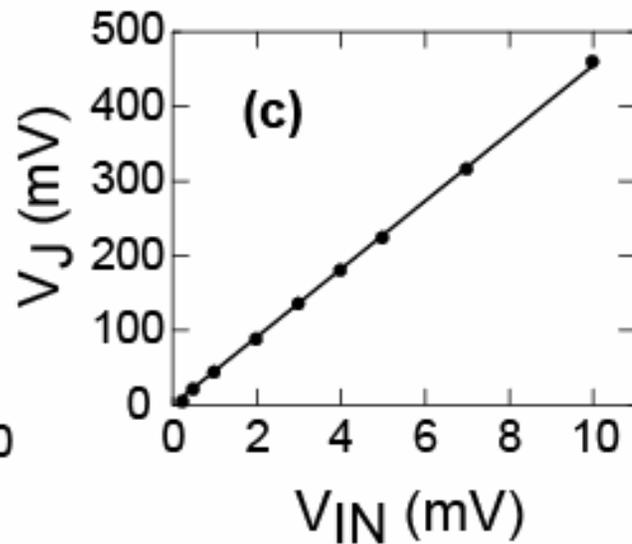
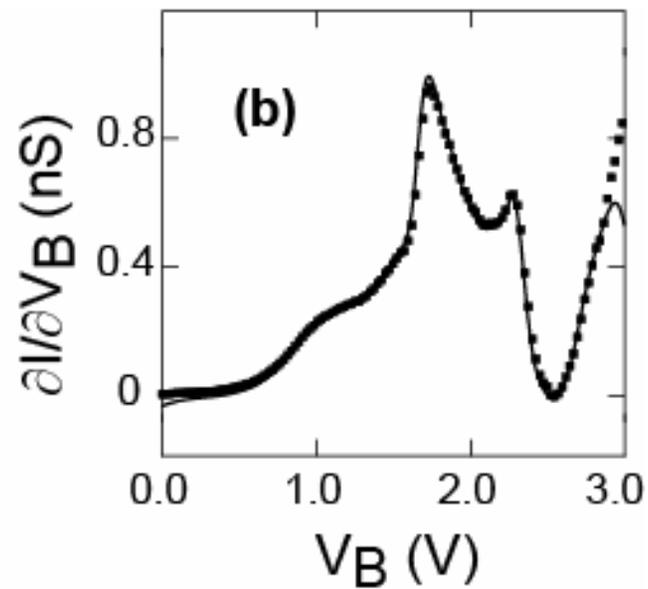
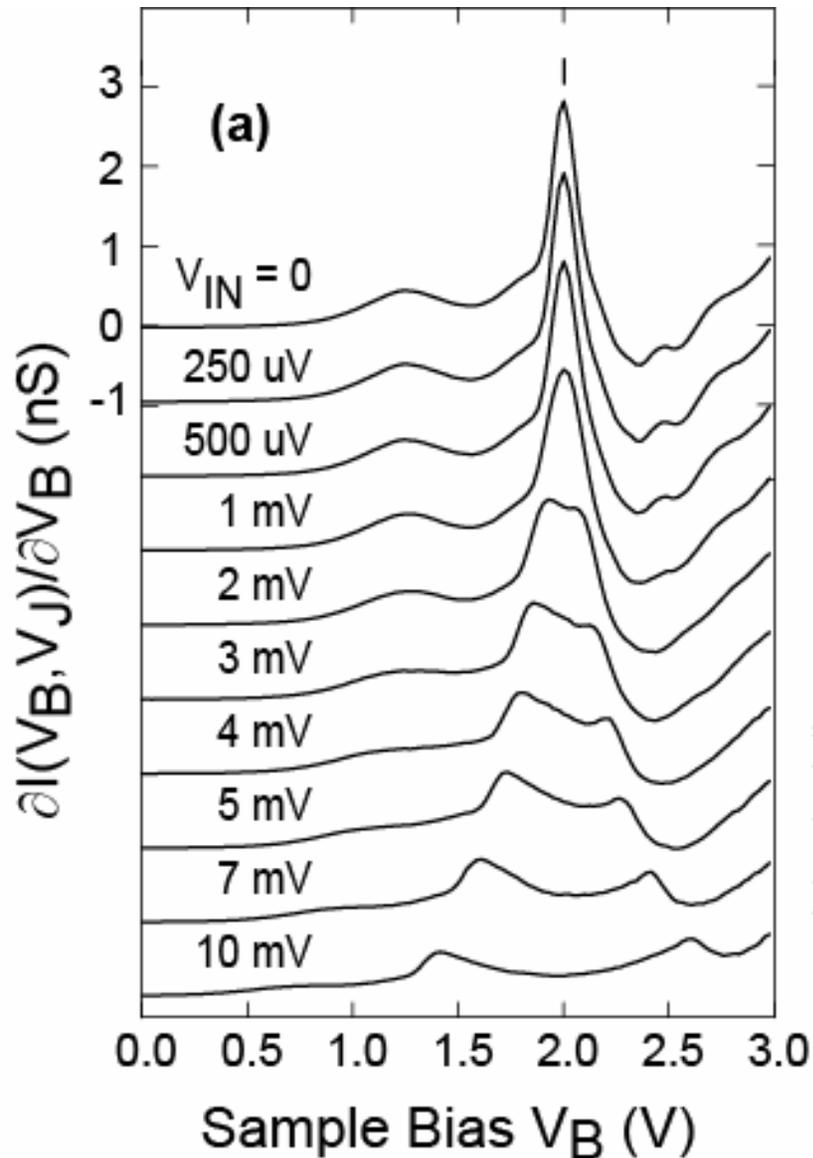




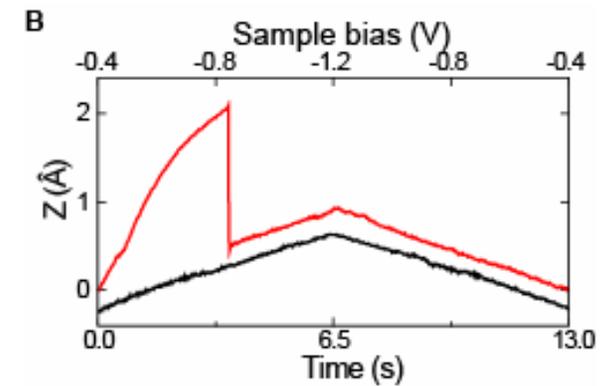
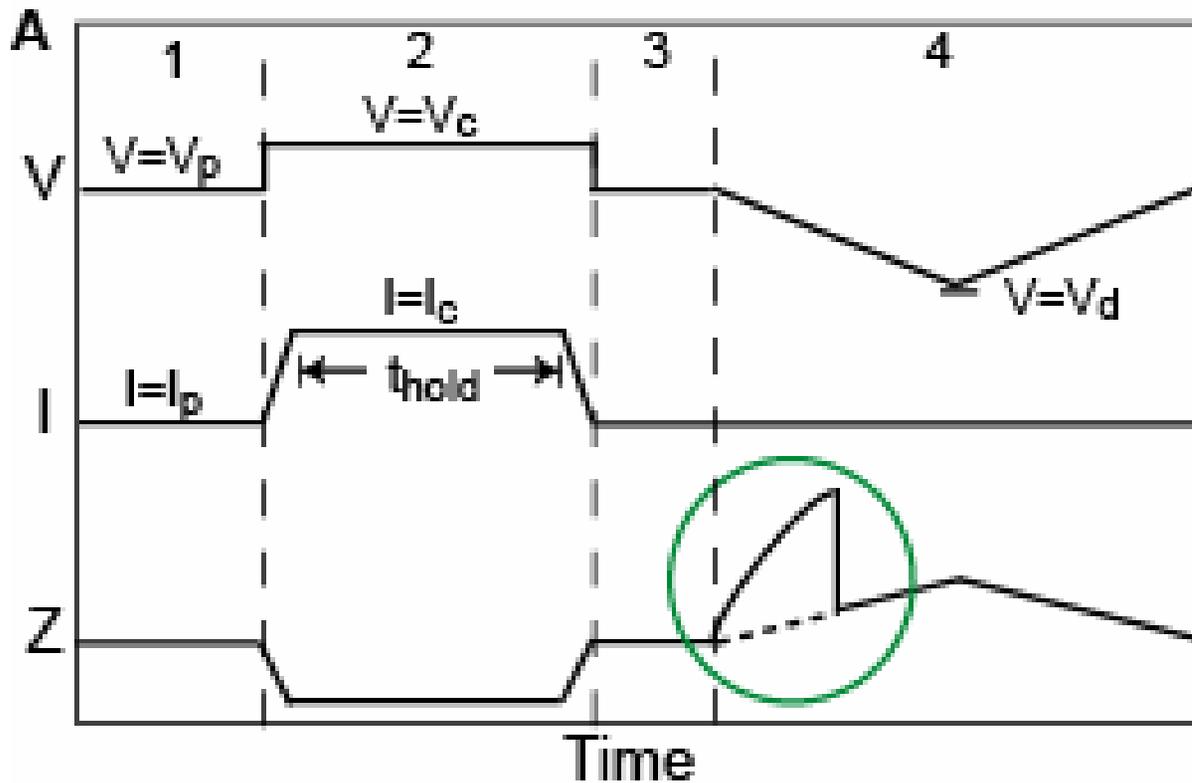
Frequency Dependence of RF Voltage Across Junction



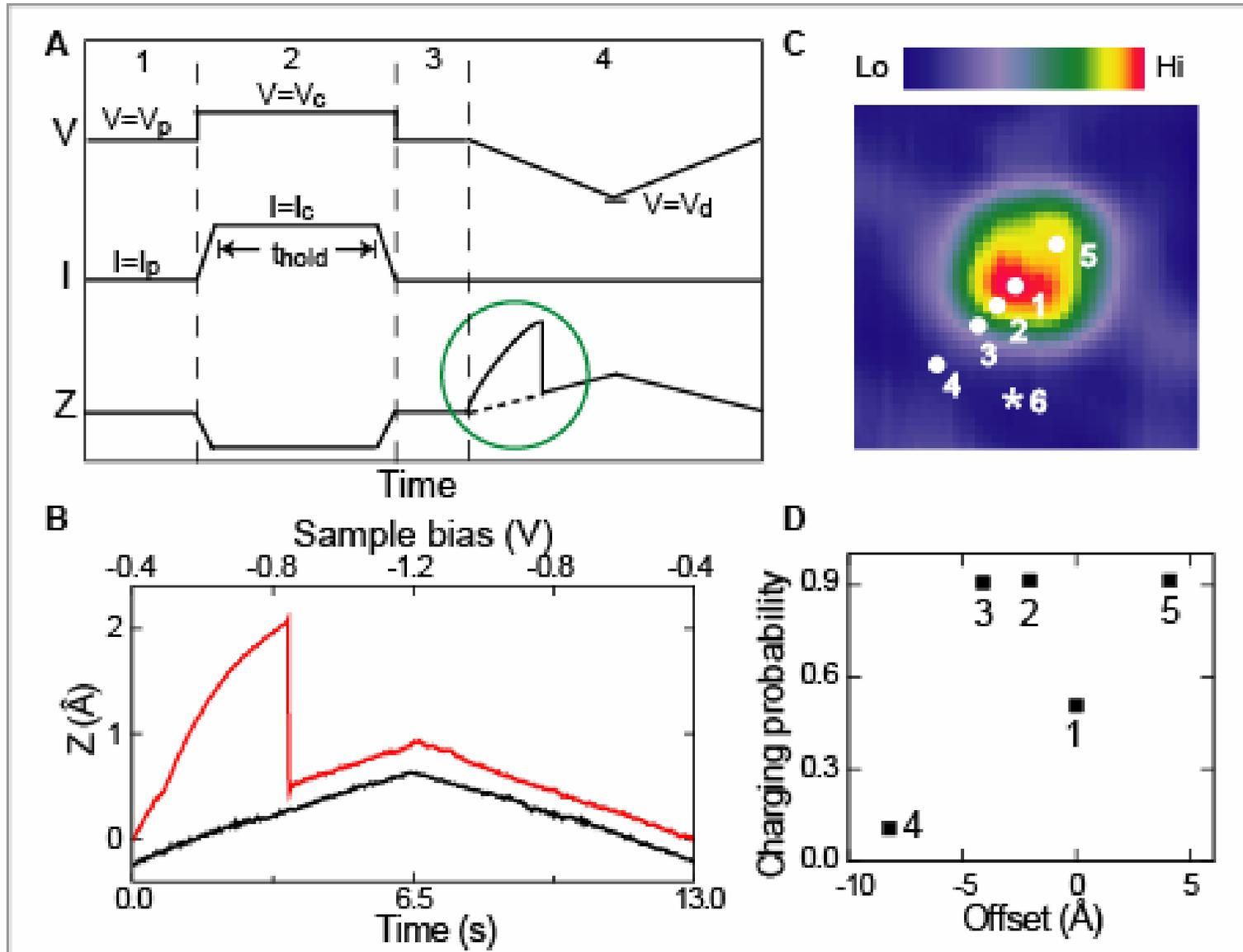
RF Voltage Across STM Junction: V_J



Monitoring Photon-Induced Electron Transfer in a Single Molecule

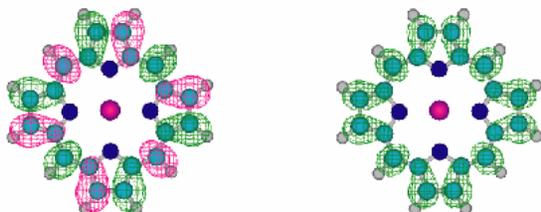


Single Molecule Photon Induced Electron Transfer with Sub-Molecular Spatial Resolution

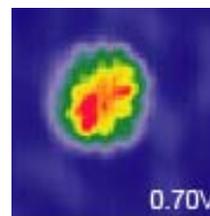
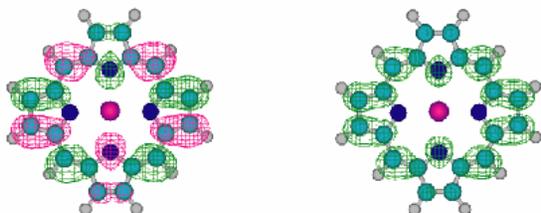


Mg-Porphine Orbitals

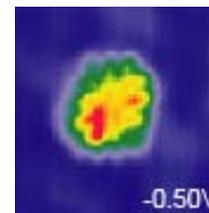
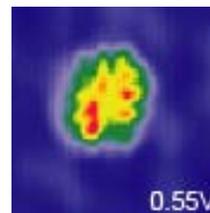
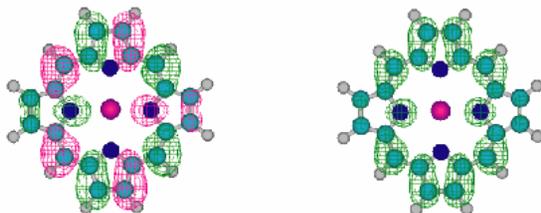
LUMO+2
-1.46 eV



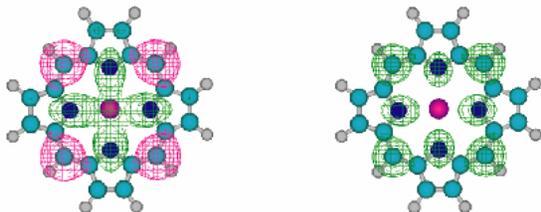
LUMO+1
-2.84 eV



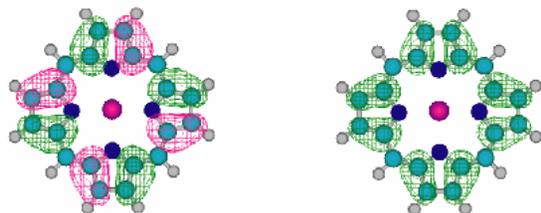
LUMO
-2.84 eV



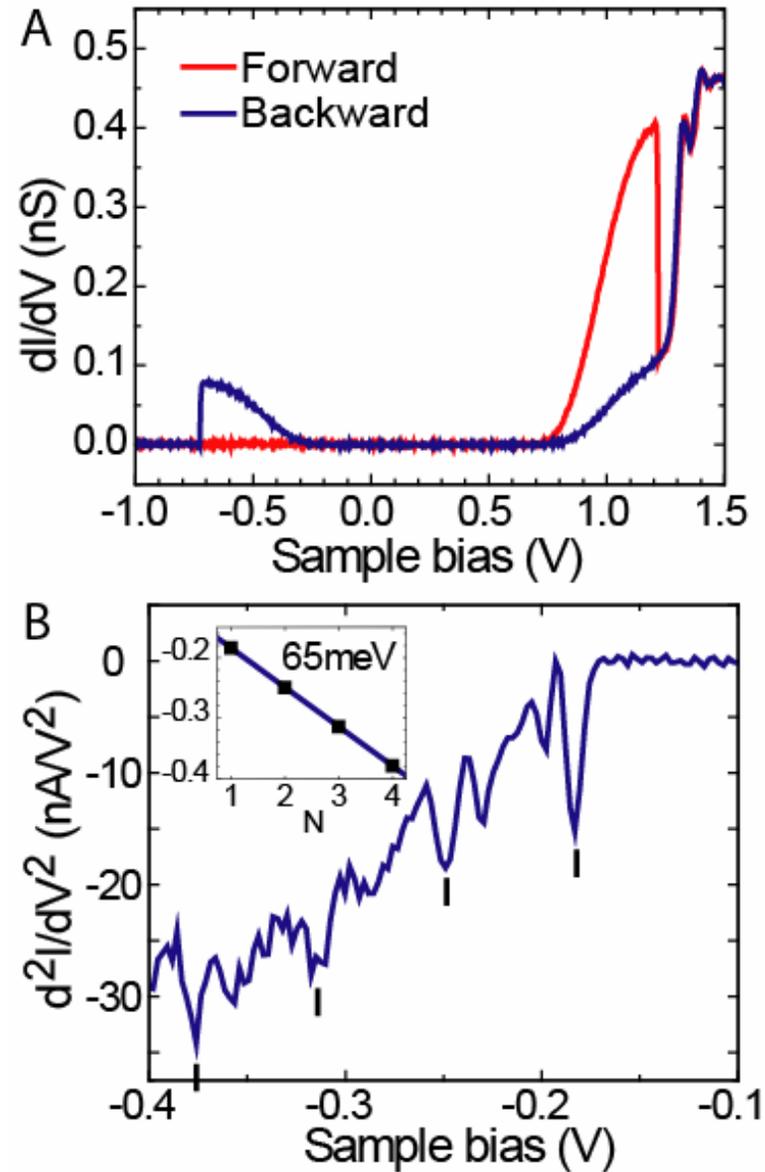
HOMO
-4.84 eV



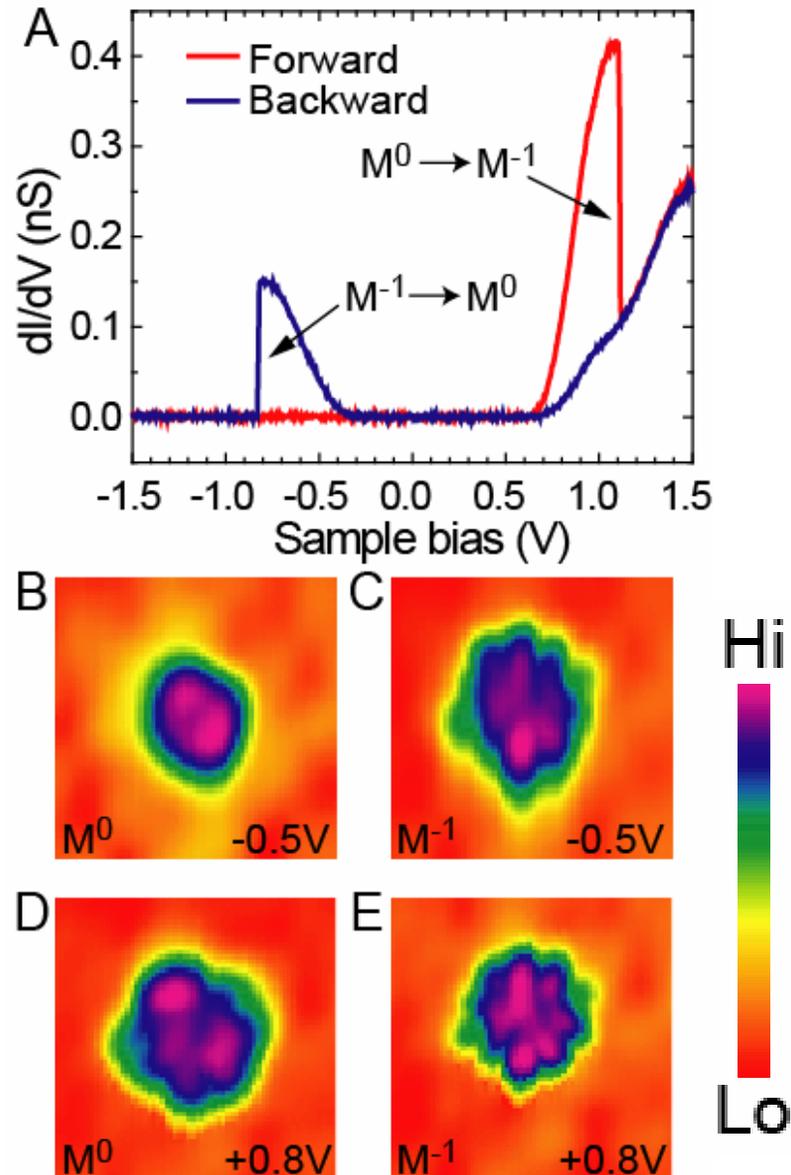
HOMO-1
-5.52 eV



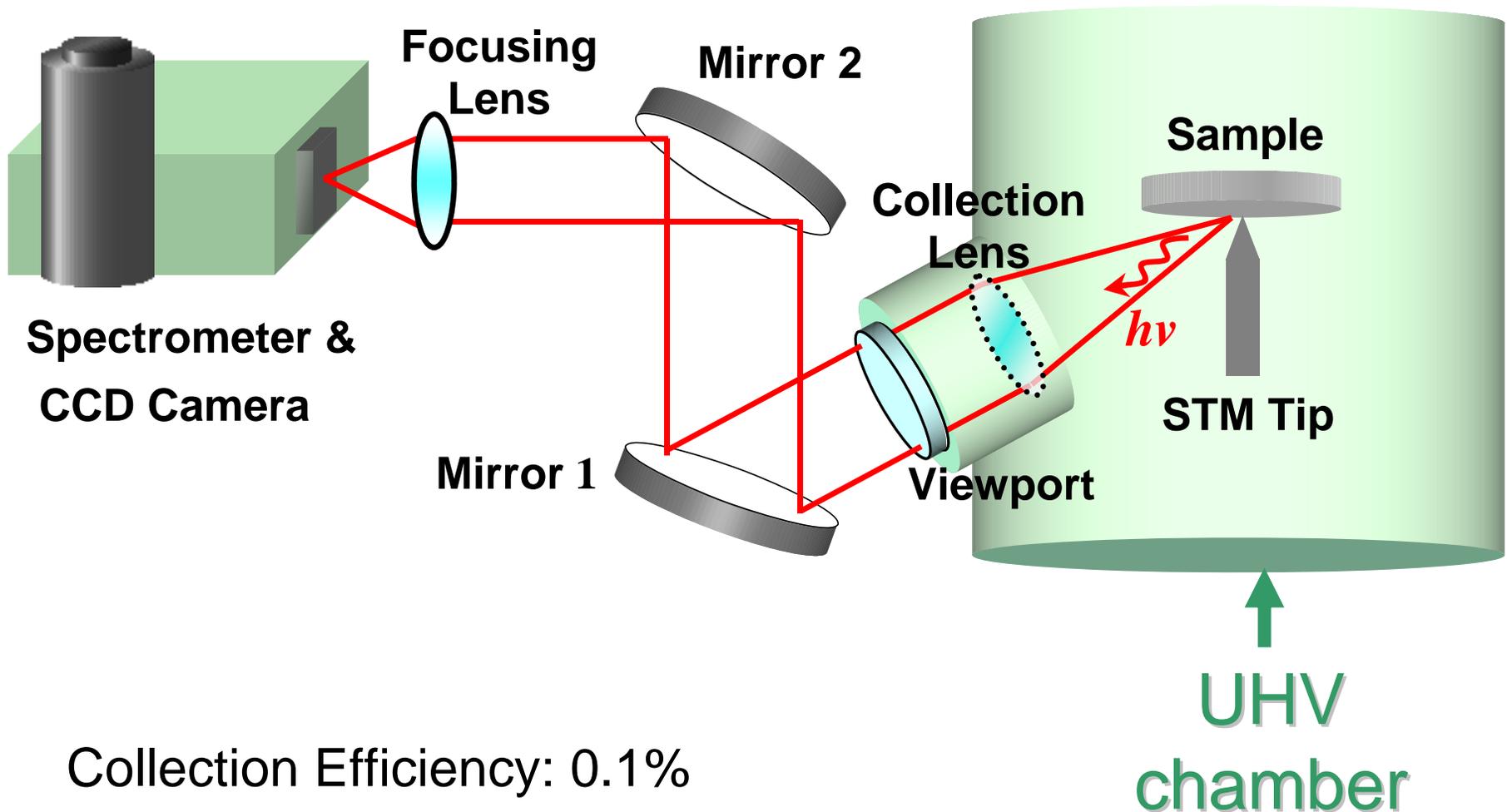
Single Molecule Vibronic States: MgP



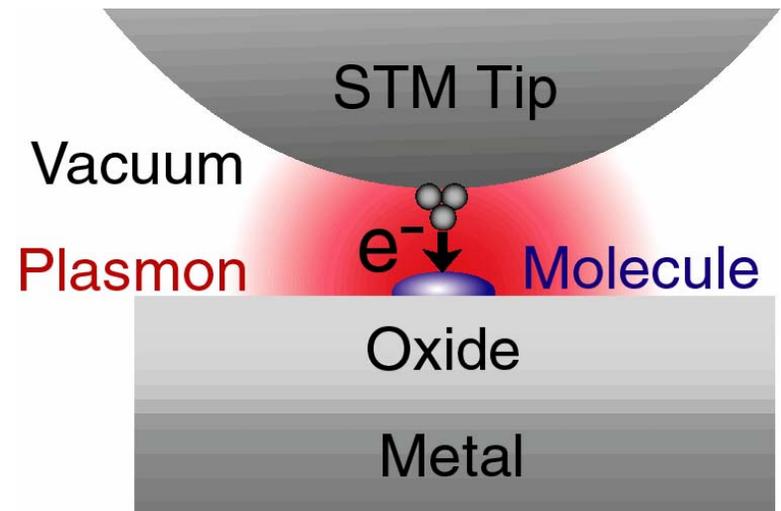
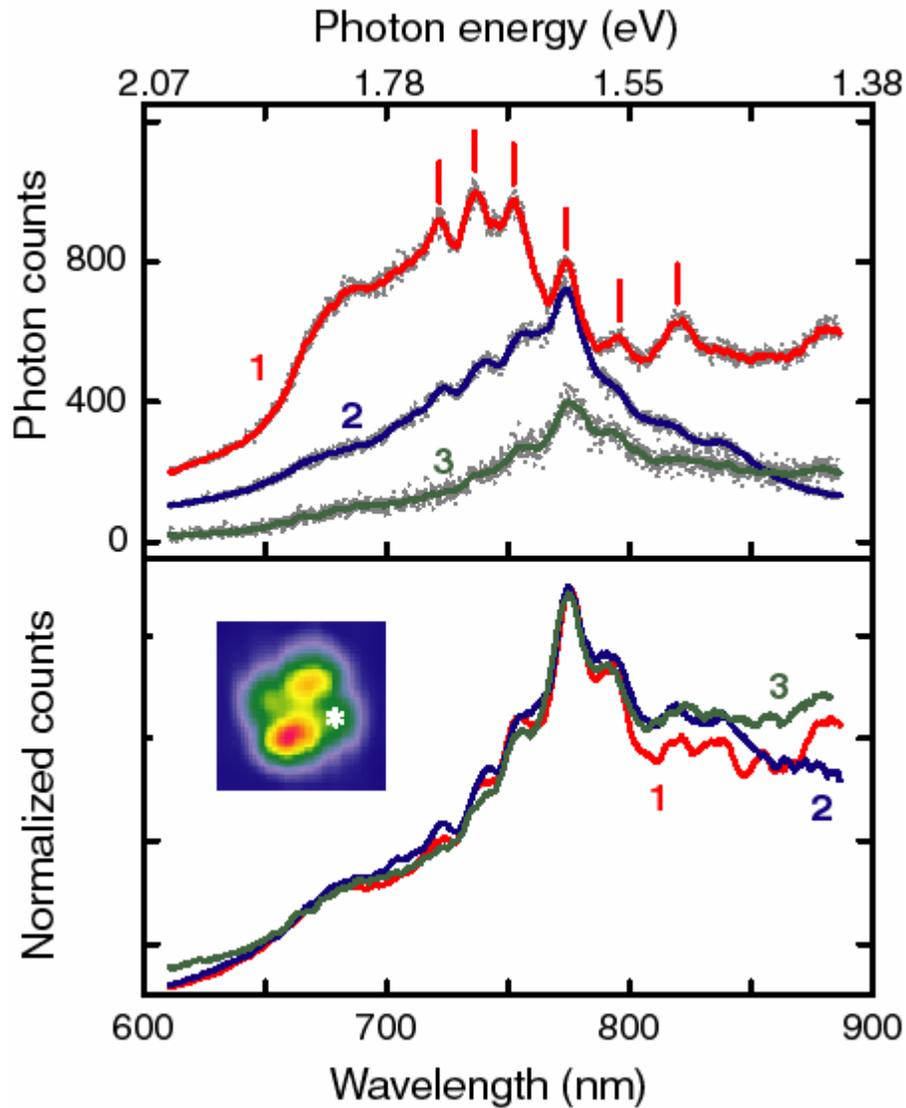
Neutral and Charged States: MgP



Experimental Setup



Plasmon modes in the STM junction



Double Modulation Spectroscopy

Modulate RF Signal at ω_c

$$f(t) = \frac{4}{\pi} \sum_{n=1,3,5\dots}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} \sin(n\omega_c t) \quad (\text{Square Wave } -1 \text{ to } +1 \text{ at } \omega_c)$$

$$f(t) = \frac{2}{\pi} \sum_{n=1,3,5\dots}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} \sin(n\omega_c t) + \frac{1}{2} \quad (\text{Square Wave } 0 \text{ to } +1 \text{ at } \omega_c)$$

$$I(t) = I_0(V_B) + I_R \cdot \left(\frac{2}{\pi} \sum_{n=1,3,5\dots}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} \sin(n\omega_c t) + \frac{1}{2} \right) \quad (\text{Modulated Current})$$

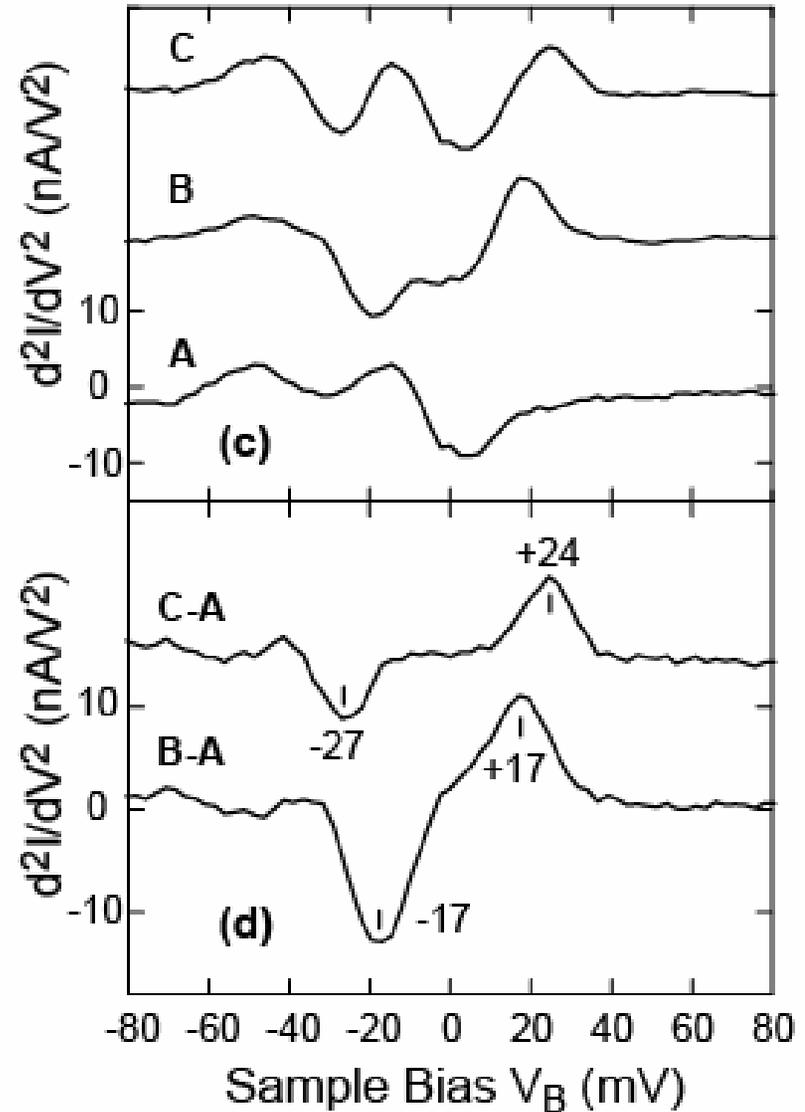
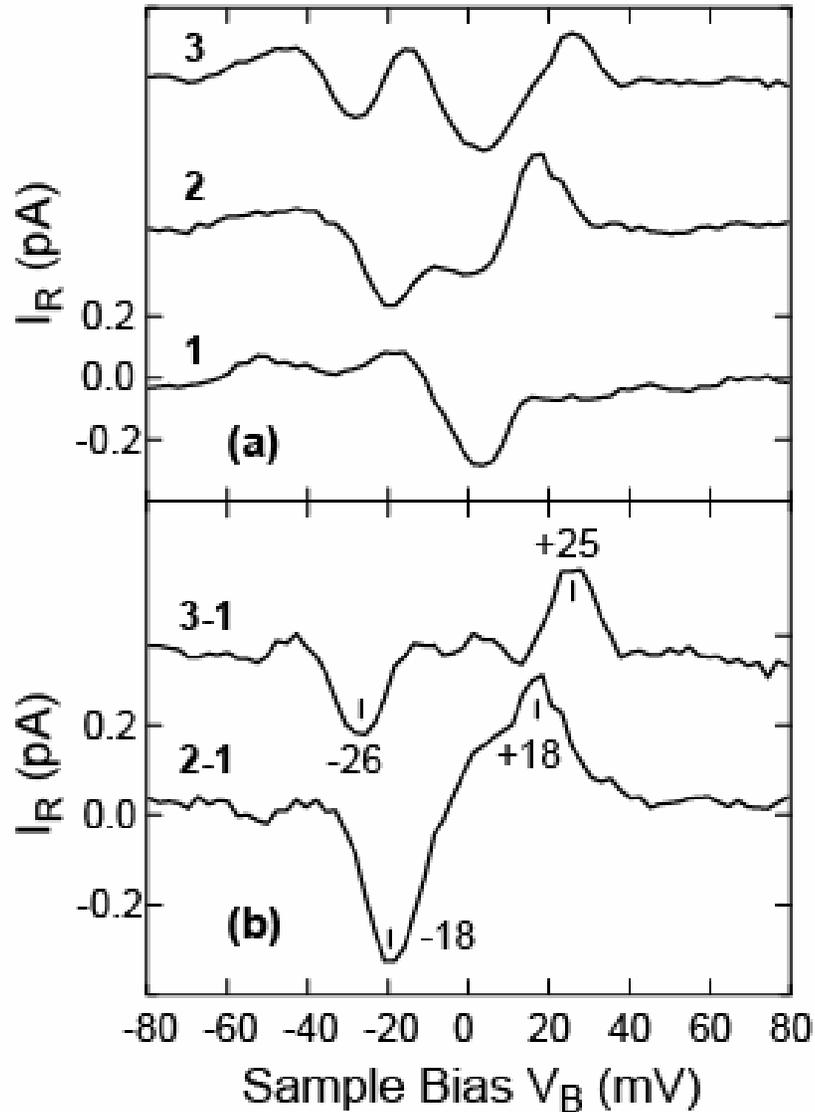
$$I_1(t) = I_R \cdot \left(\frac{2}{\pi} \sin(\omega_c t) \right) \quad (\text{First Harmonic Signal})$$

$$X_1(\text{RMS}) = I_R \times \frac{2}{\pi} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \quad (\text{First Harmonic rms Amplitude})$$

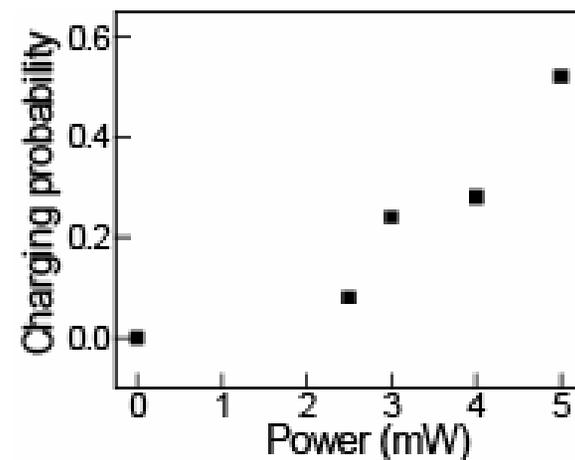
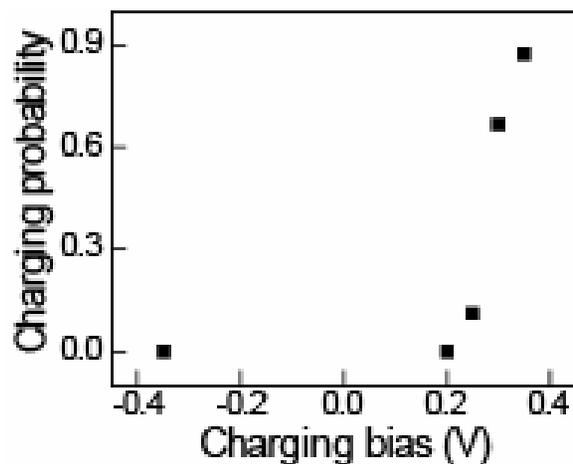
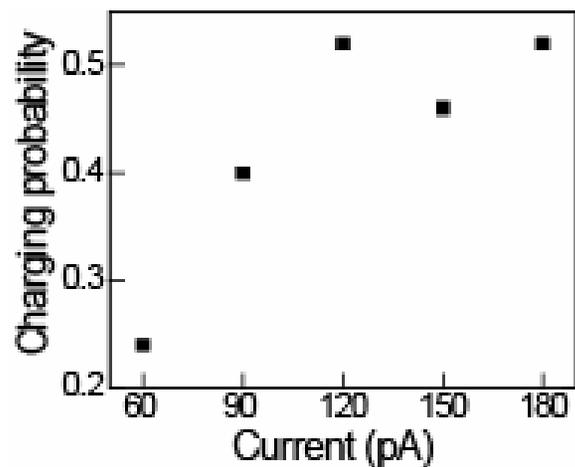
$$I_R = \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{2}} \times X_1 \quad (\text{Absolute Rectification Current})$$

Lock-in Sensitivity: 1 nA/1 V $I_R \sim 1$ pA $I_0(V_B) \sim 1$ nA

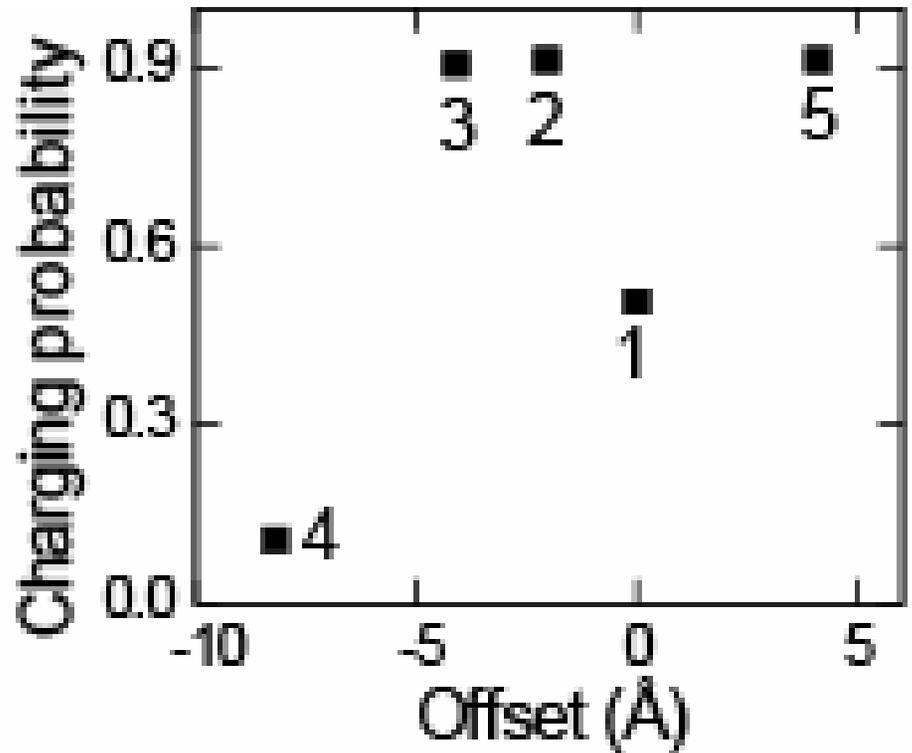
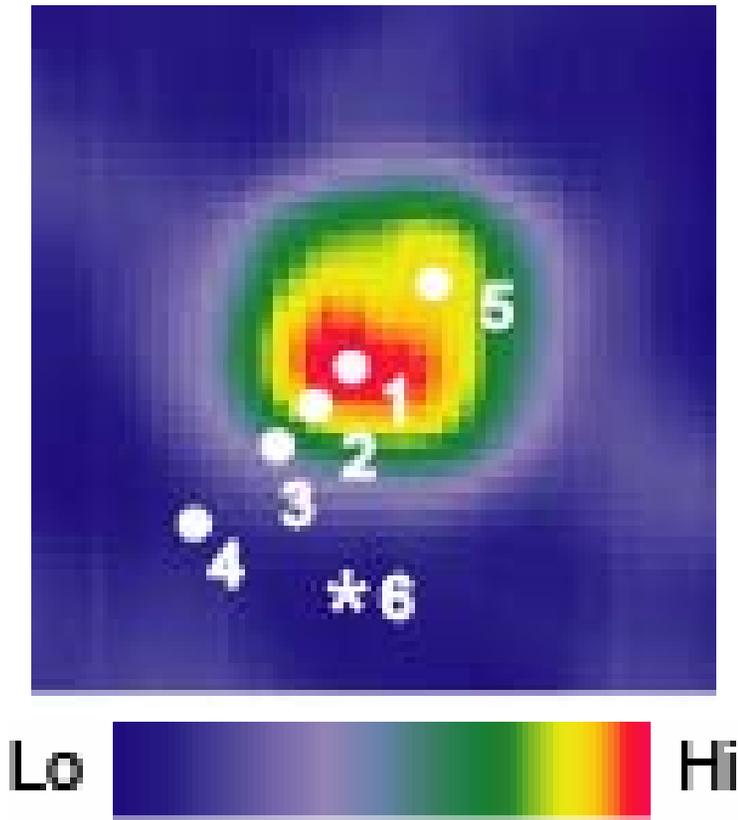
Vibrational Rectification: Single $^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}$ & $^{13}\text{C}^{18}\text{O}$



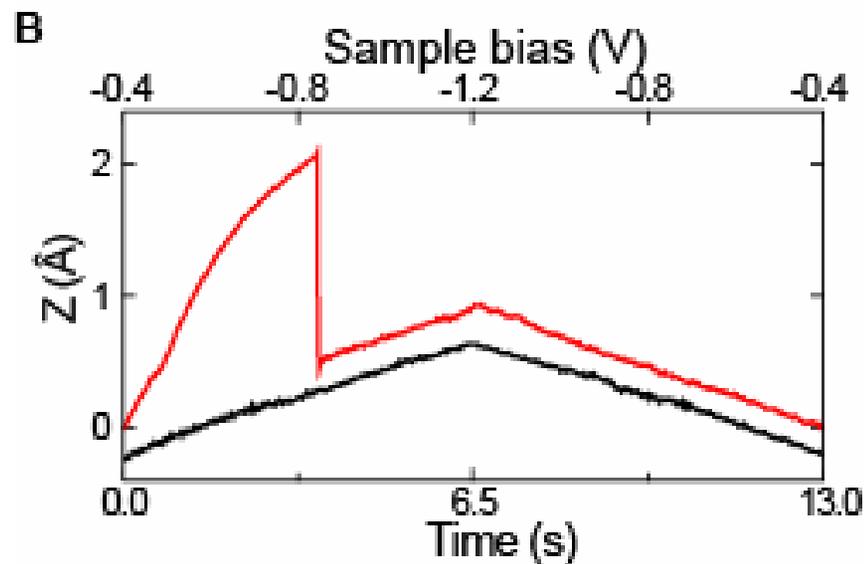
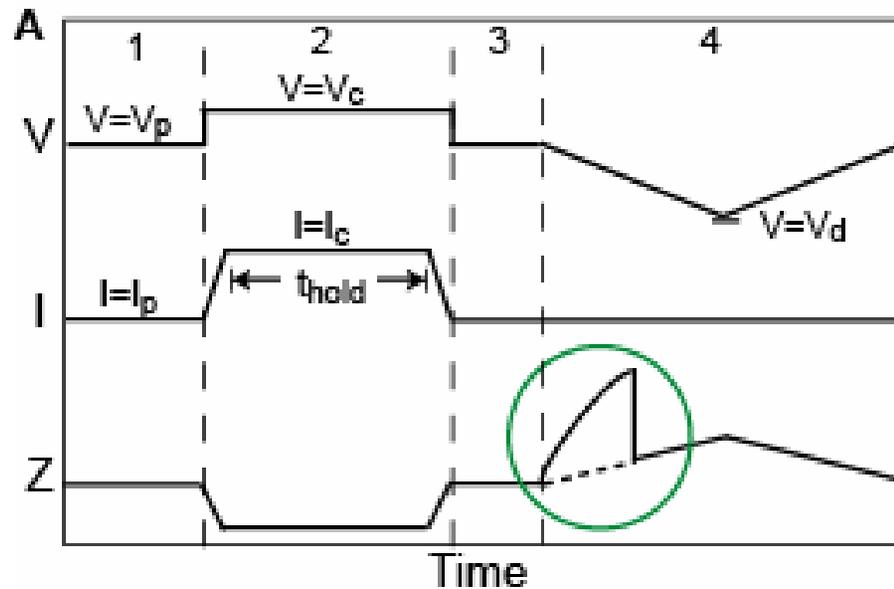
Single Molecule Photon Induced Electron Transfer



Single Molecule Photon Induced Electron Transfer with Sub-Molecular Spatial Resolution



Monitoring Photon-Induced Electron Transfer in a Single Molecule



Single Molecule Electron Transfer

