

The Interior of Single Molecules

Wilson Ho

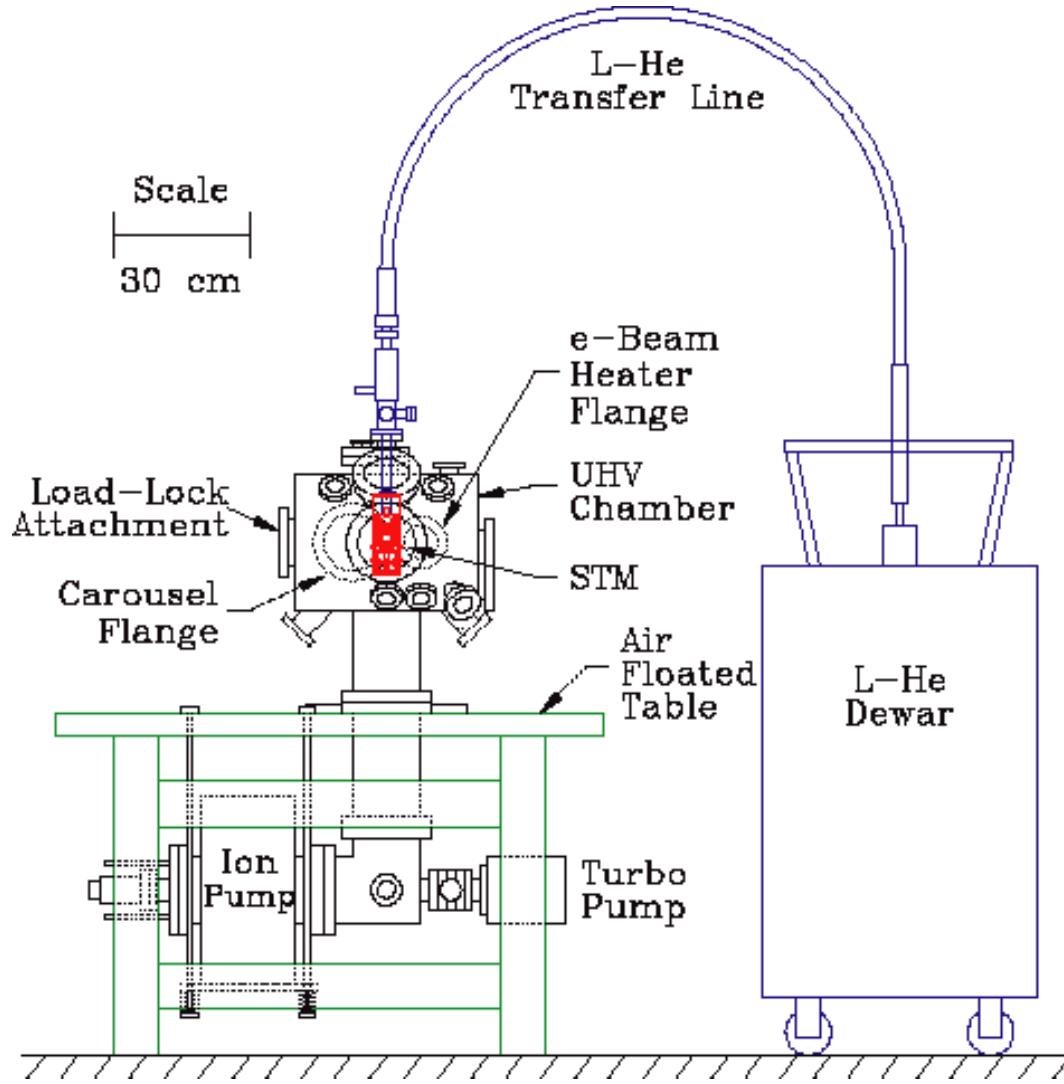
University of California, Irvine

Single Molecule Chemistry with STM

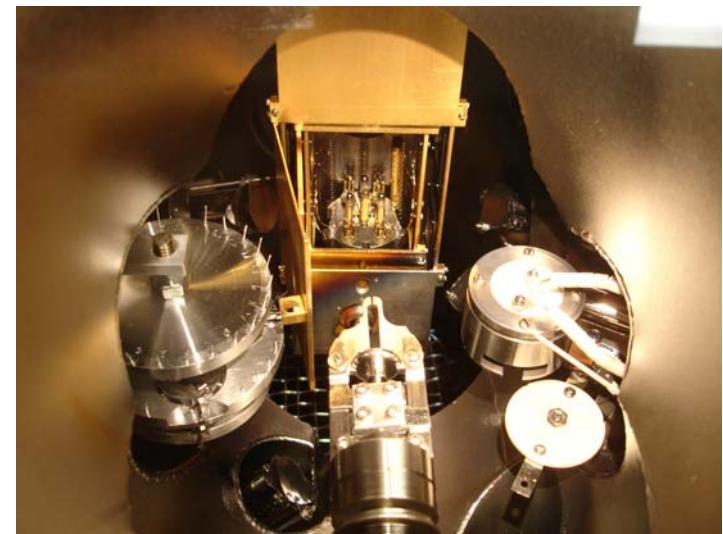
Starting from the bottom:
the individual atoms

- Understanding their properties, interactions, assembly, and function – STATIC
- How molecules transform, stimulated by heat, photons, electrons – DYNAMICS
- Control of Chemical Interactions to obtain novel composition, structure, and function

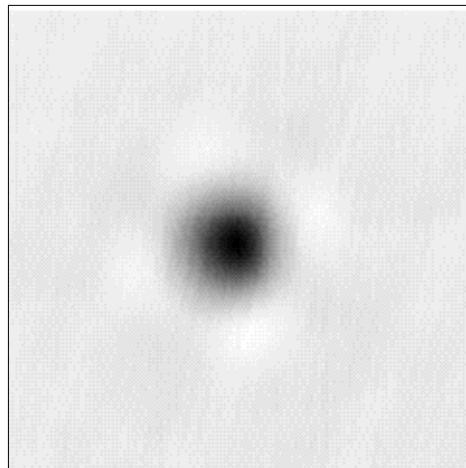
STM Apparatus



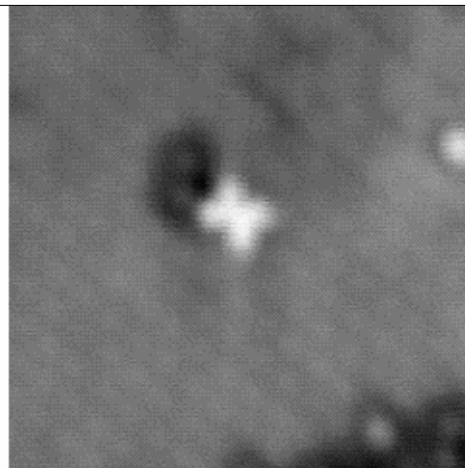
Low temperature (10 K)
ultrahigh vacuum STM



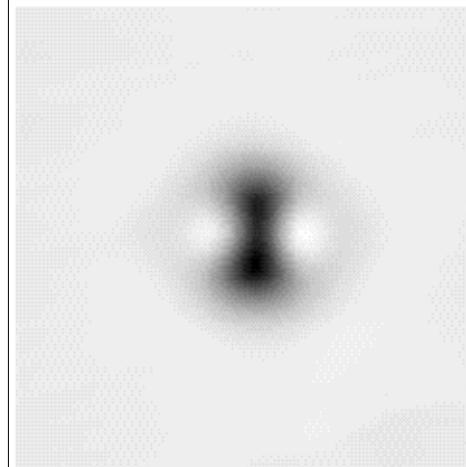
Visualization of Single Molecules



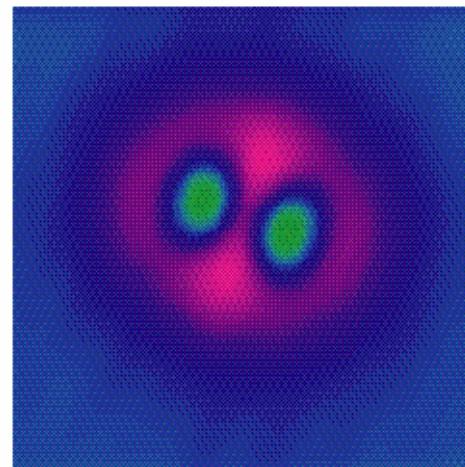
H on Cu(001)



O₂ on Pt(111)

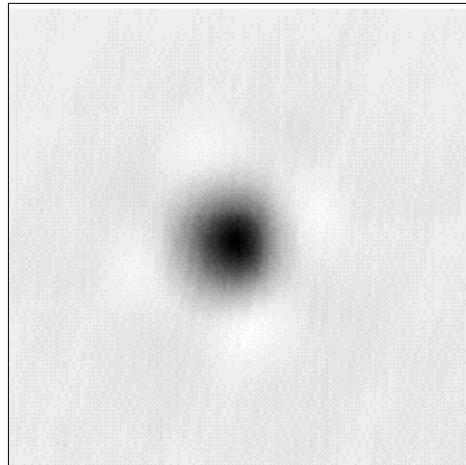


C₂H₂ on Cu(001)

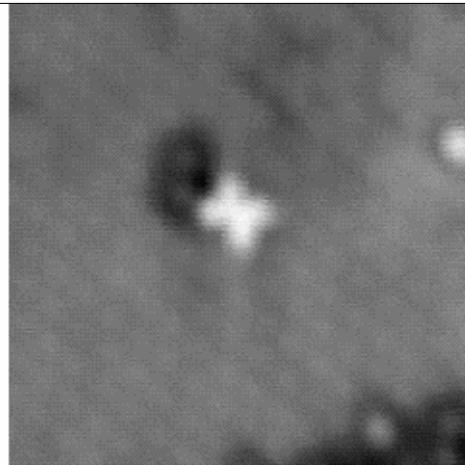


Fe(CO)₂ on Ag(110)

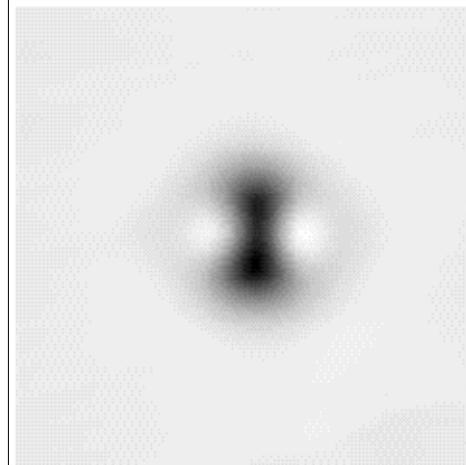
Visualization of Single Molecules



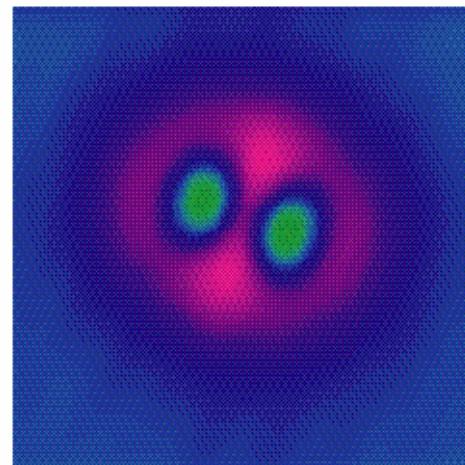
H on Cu(001)



O₂ on Pt(111)

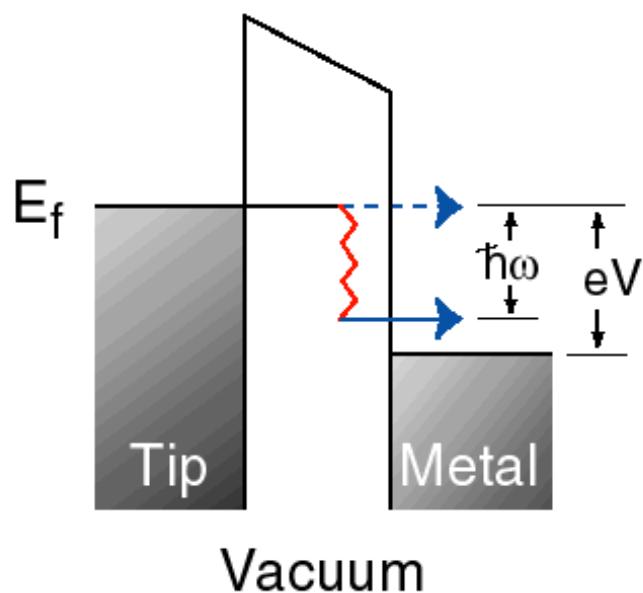
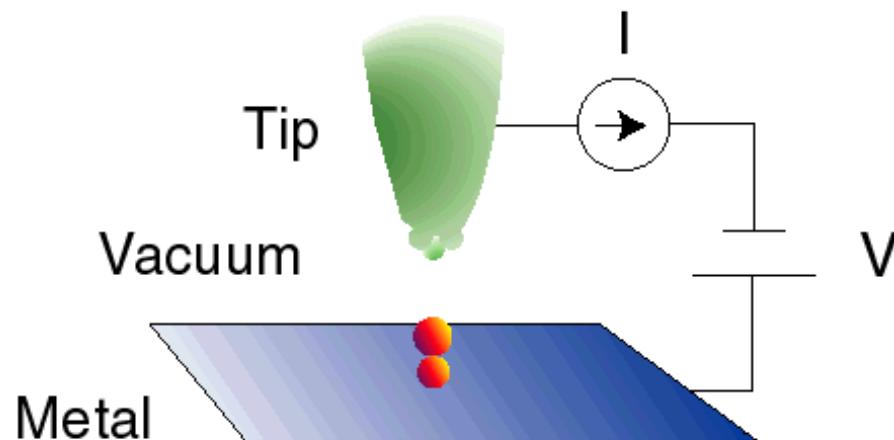


C₂H₂ on Cu(001)

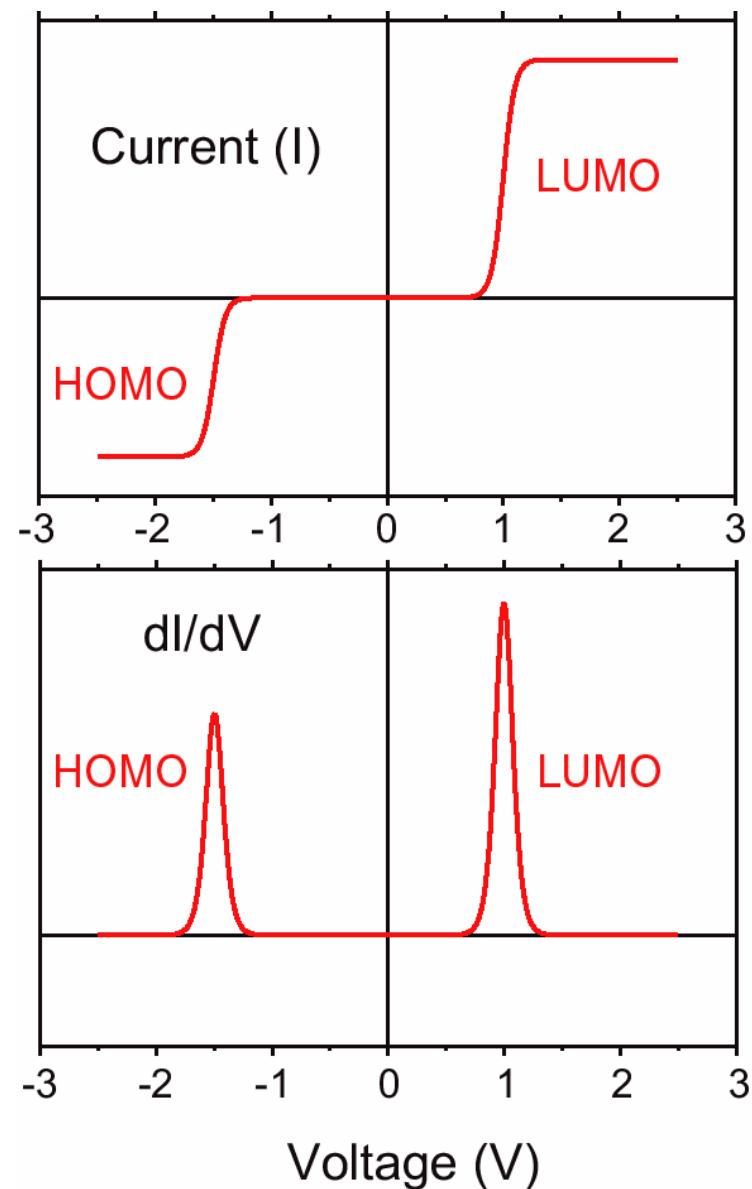
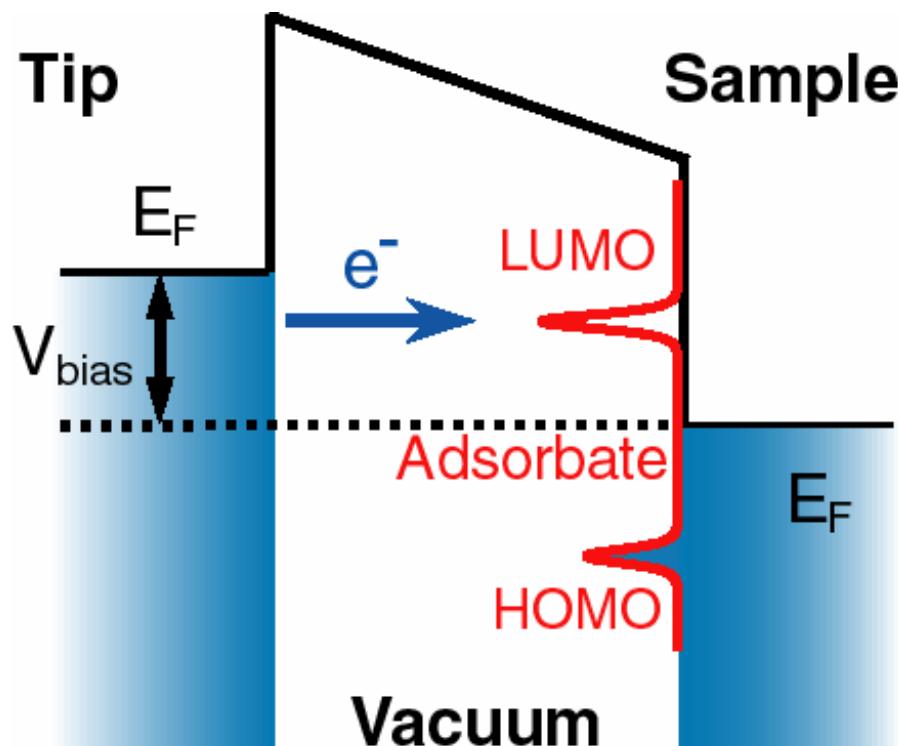


Fe(CO)₂ on Ag(110)

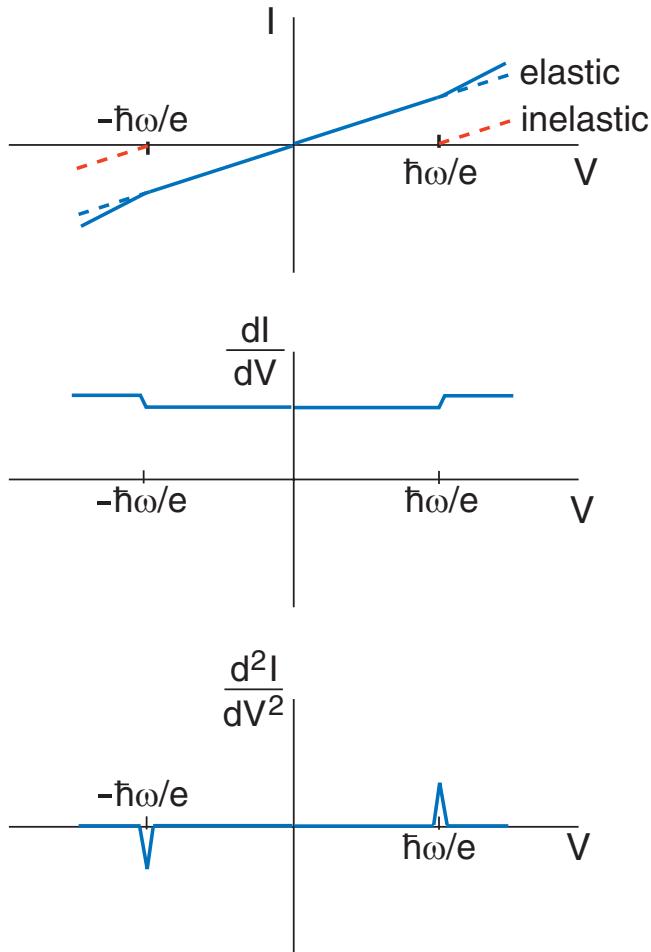
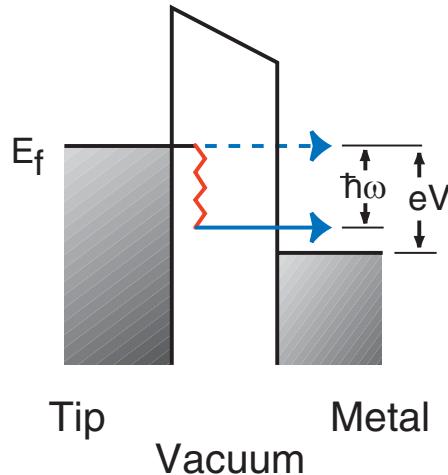
Elastic vs. Inelastic Tunneling



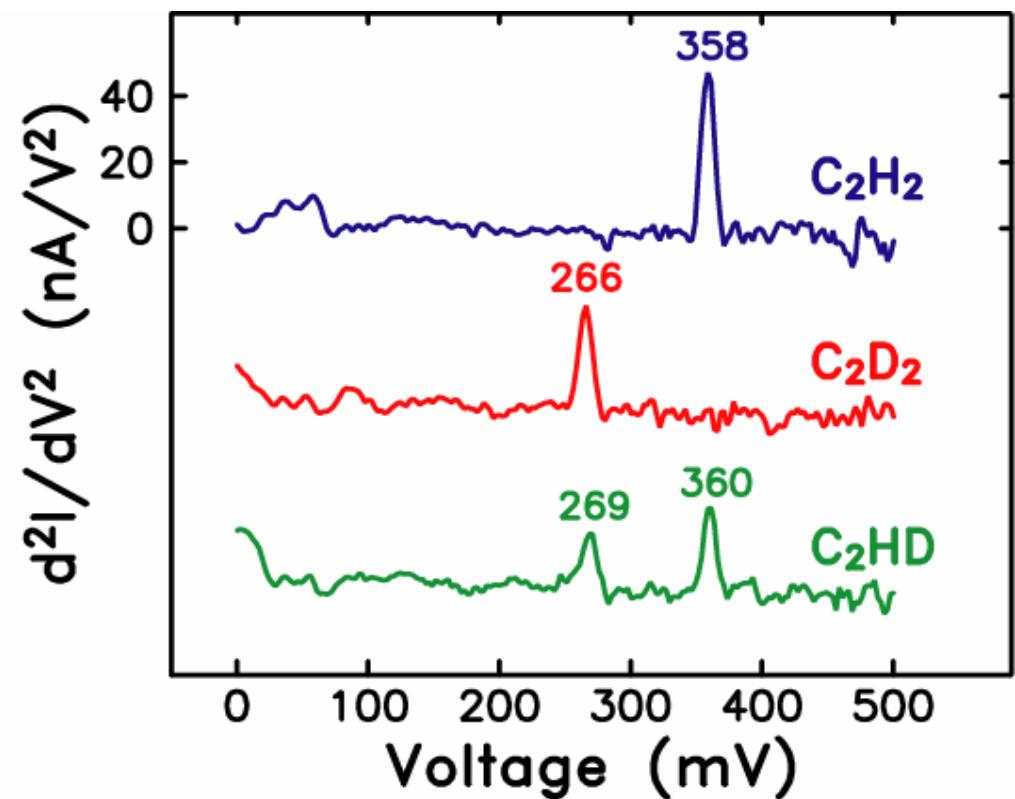
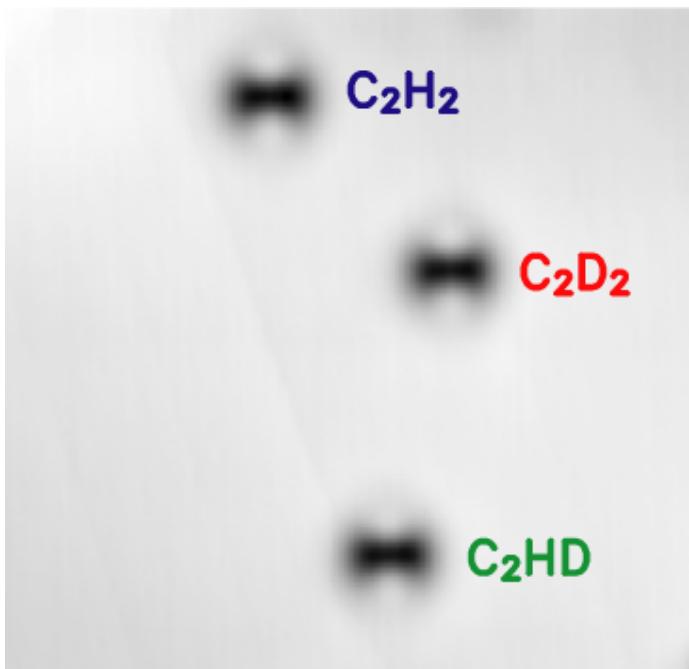
Atomic Scale Electronic Spectroscopy



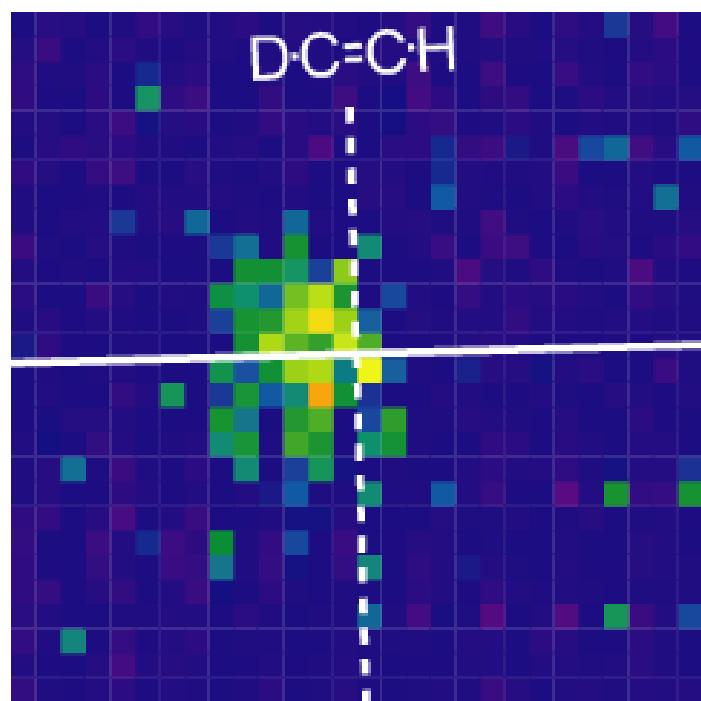
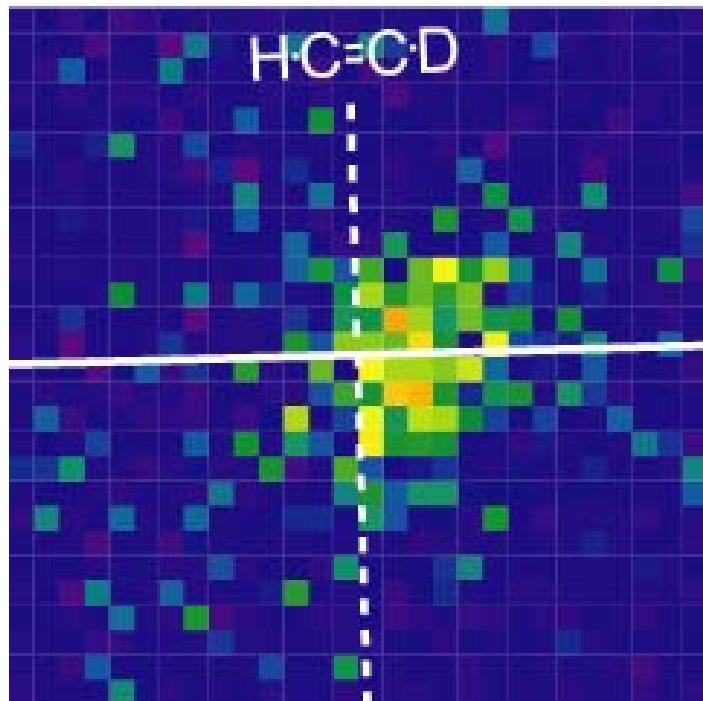
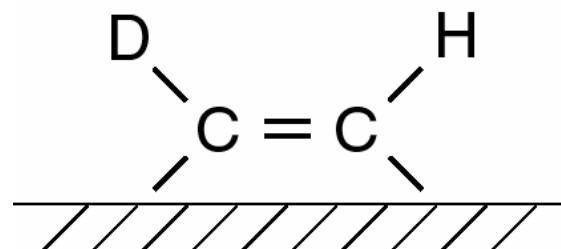
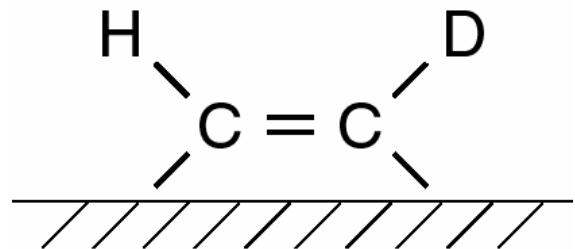
STM Inelastic Electron Tunneling Spectroscopy



Chemical Identification: Single Acetylene Molecules on Cu(100)



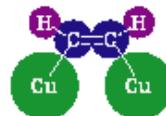
Inside Single Acetylene



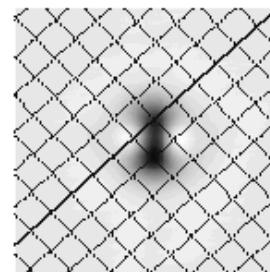
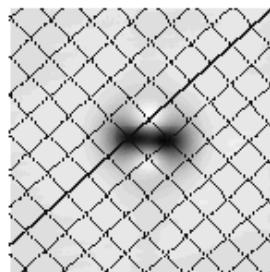
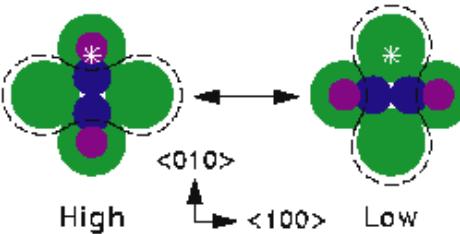
Single Molecule Rotation: Acetylene on Cu(001)

a)

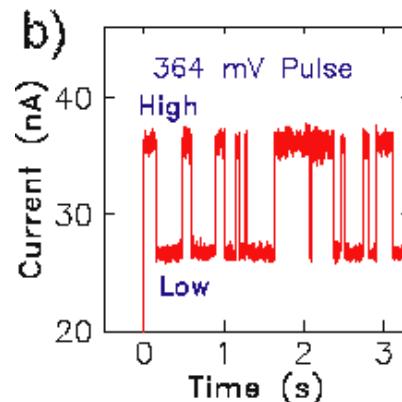
Side



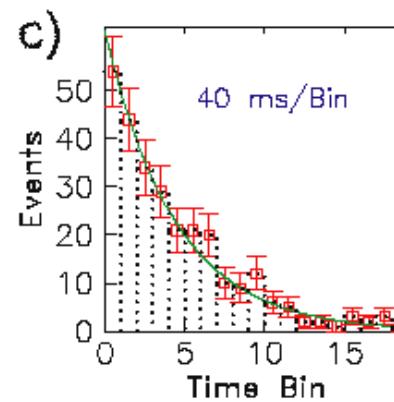
Top



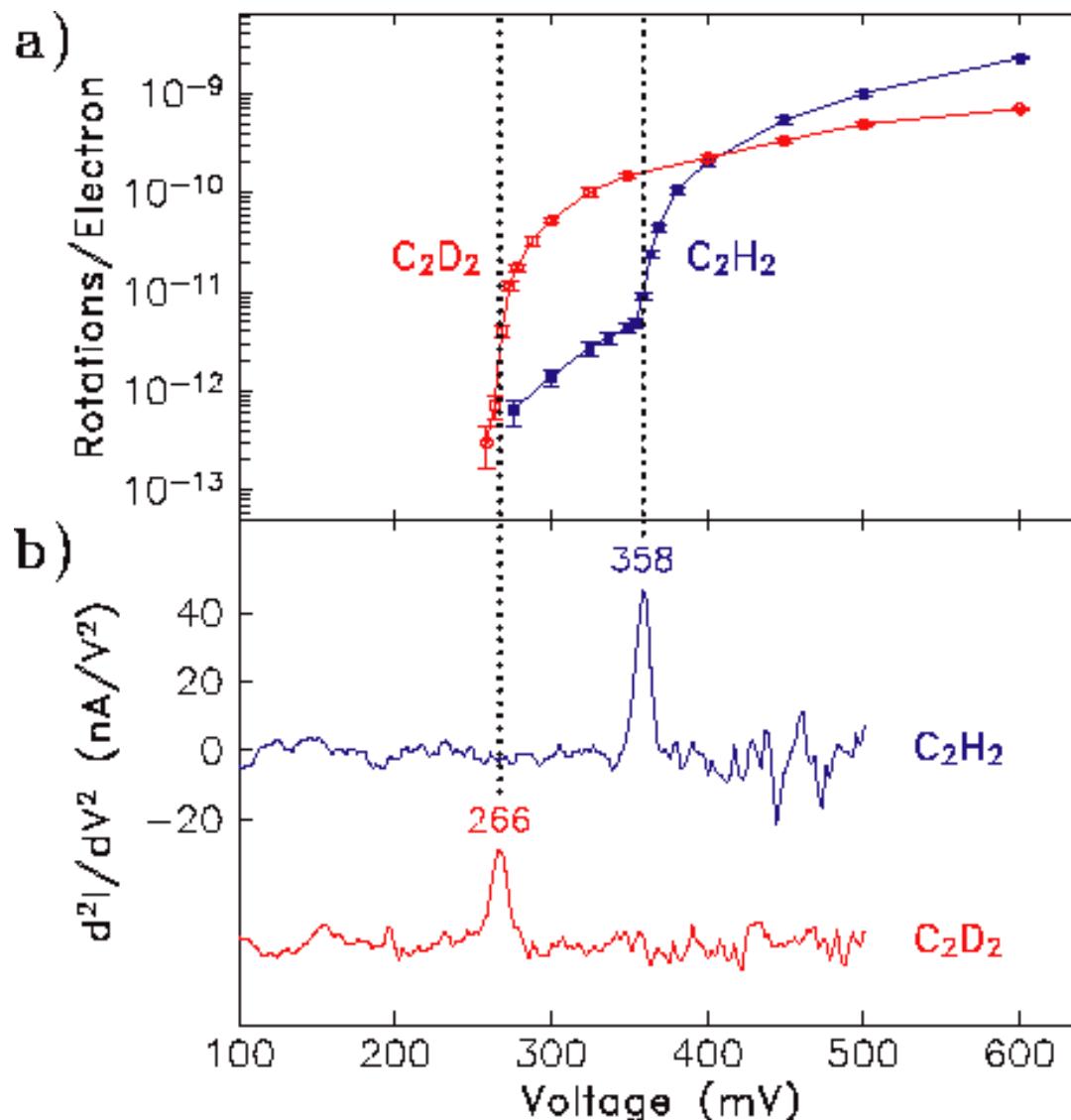
b)



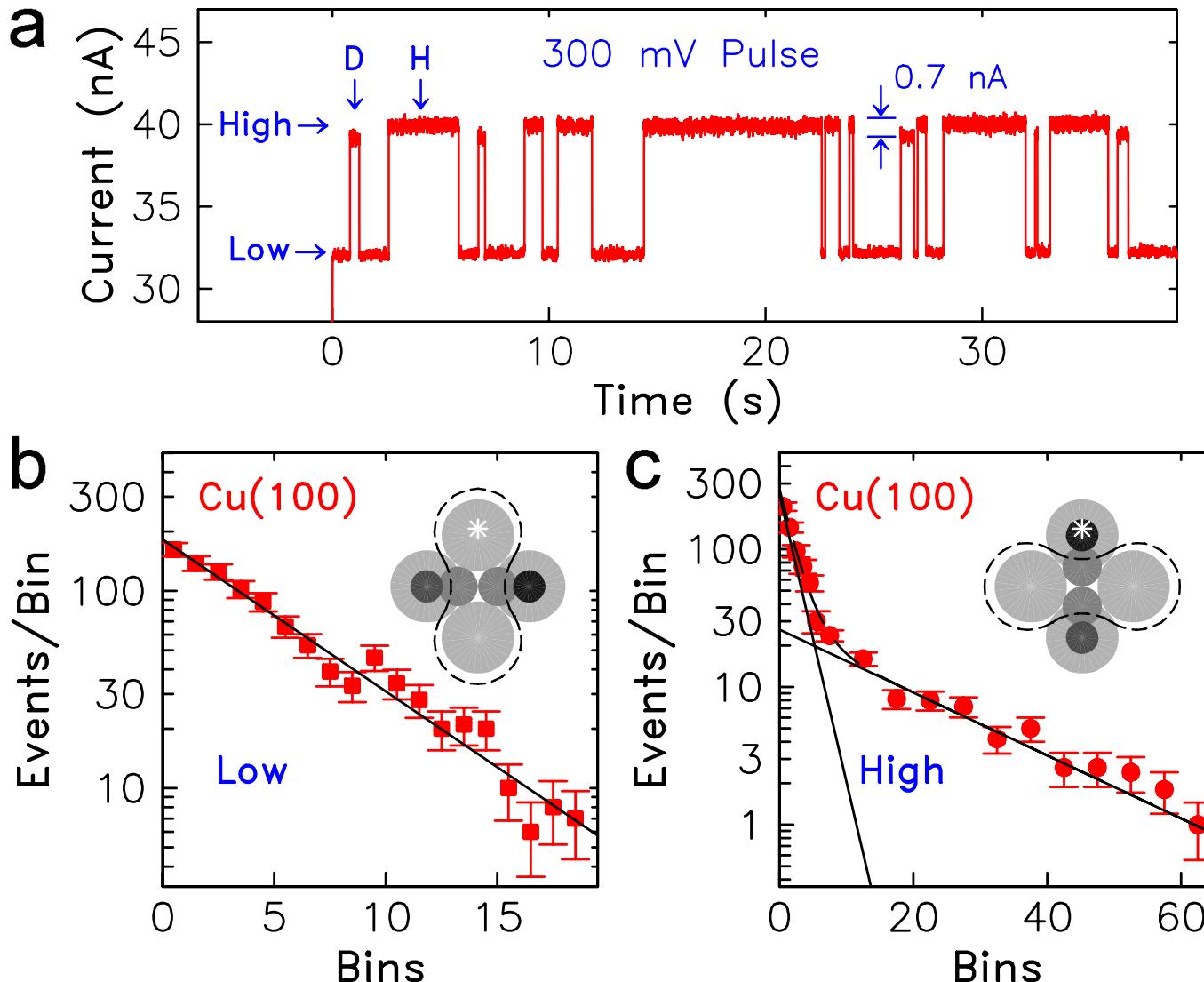
c)



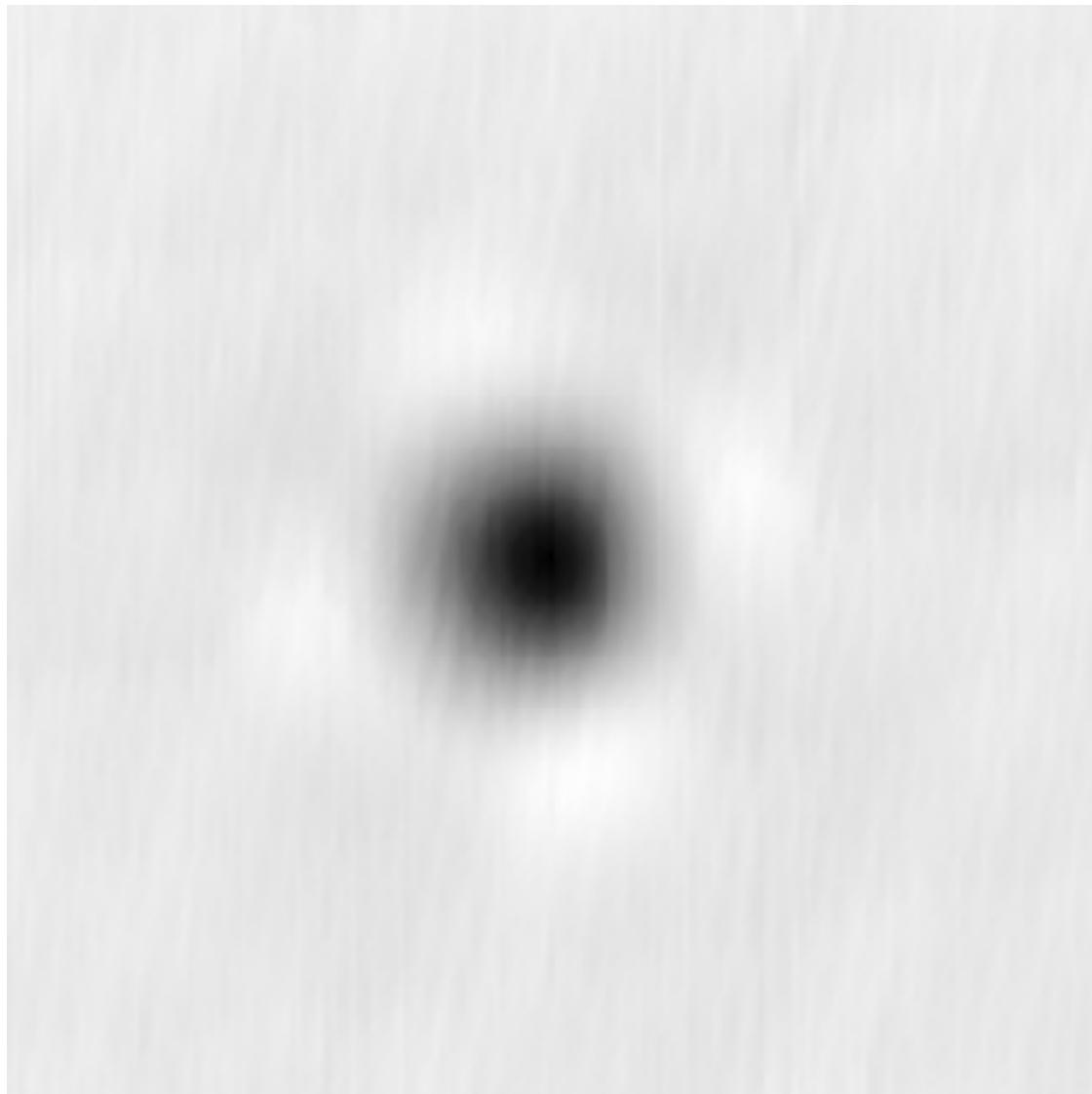
Vibration-Rotation Coupling Acetylene on Cu(001)



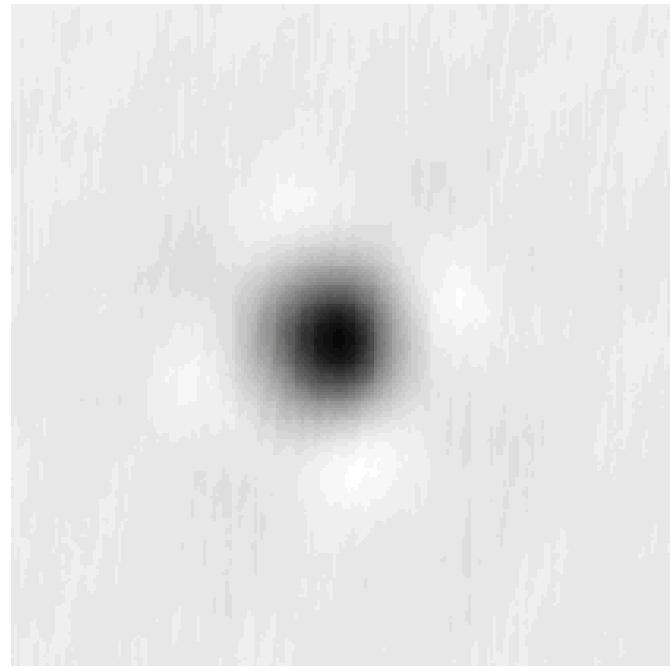
C_2HD Rotation on Cu(001)



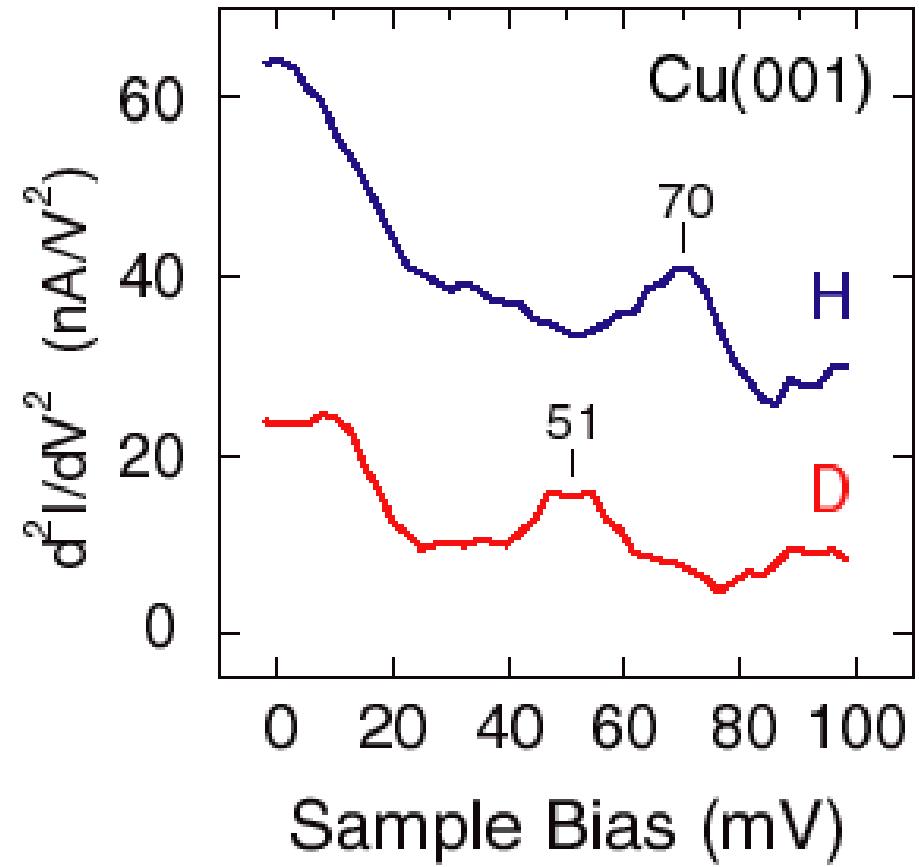
H Atom

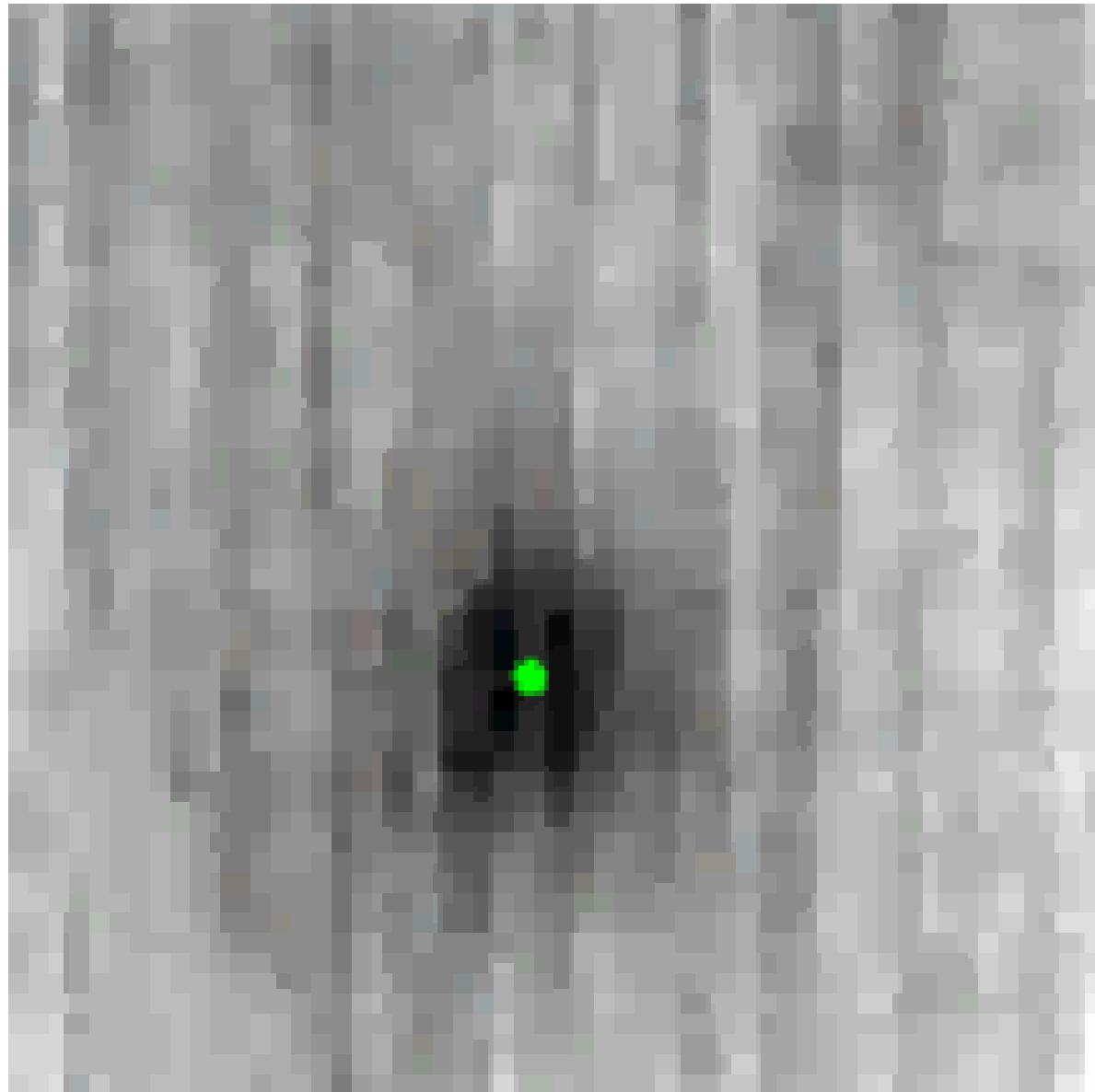


Single H Atom

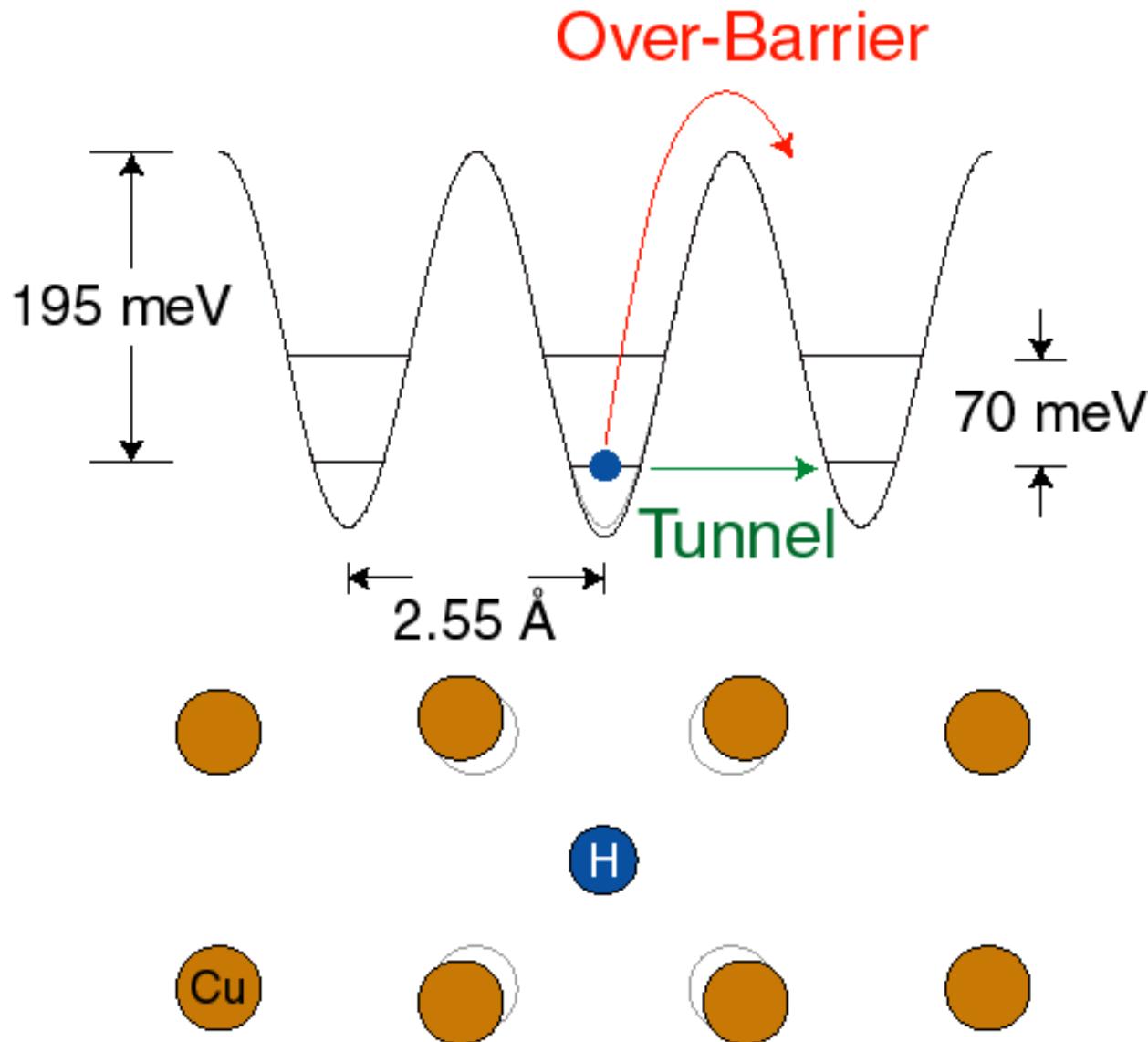


$15 \times 15 \text{ \AA}^2$

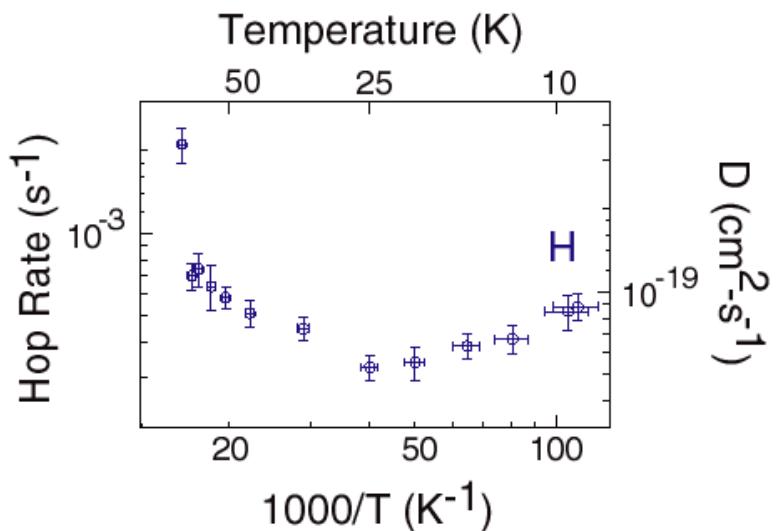
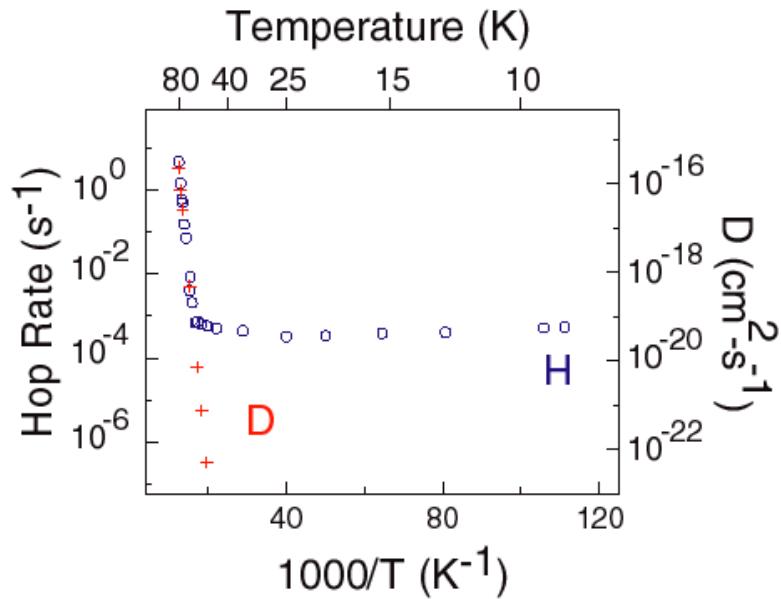




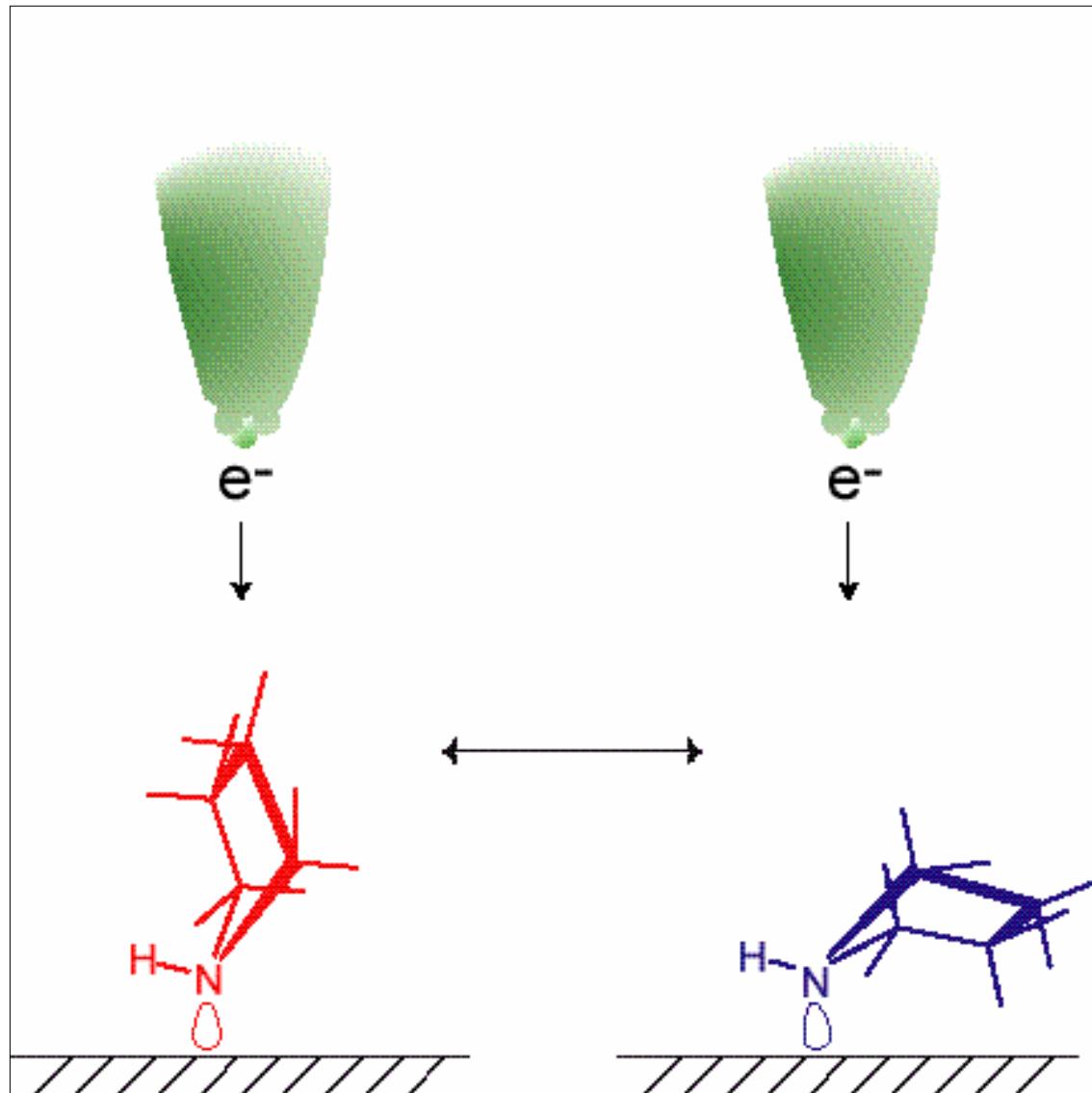
Over-Barrier vs. Tunneling



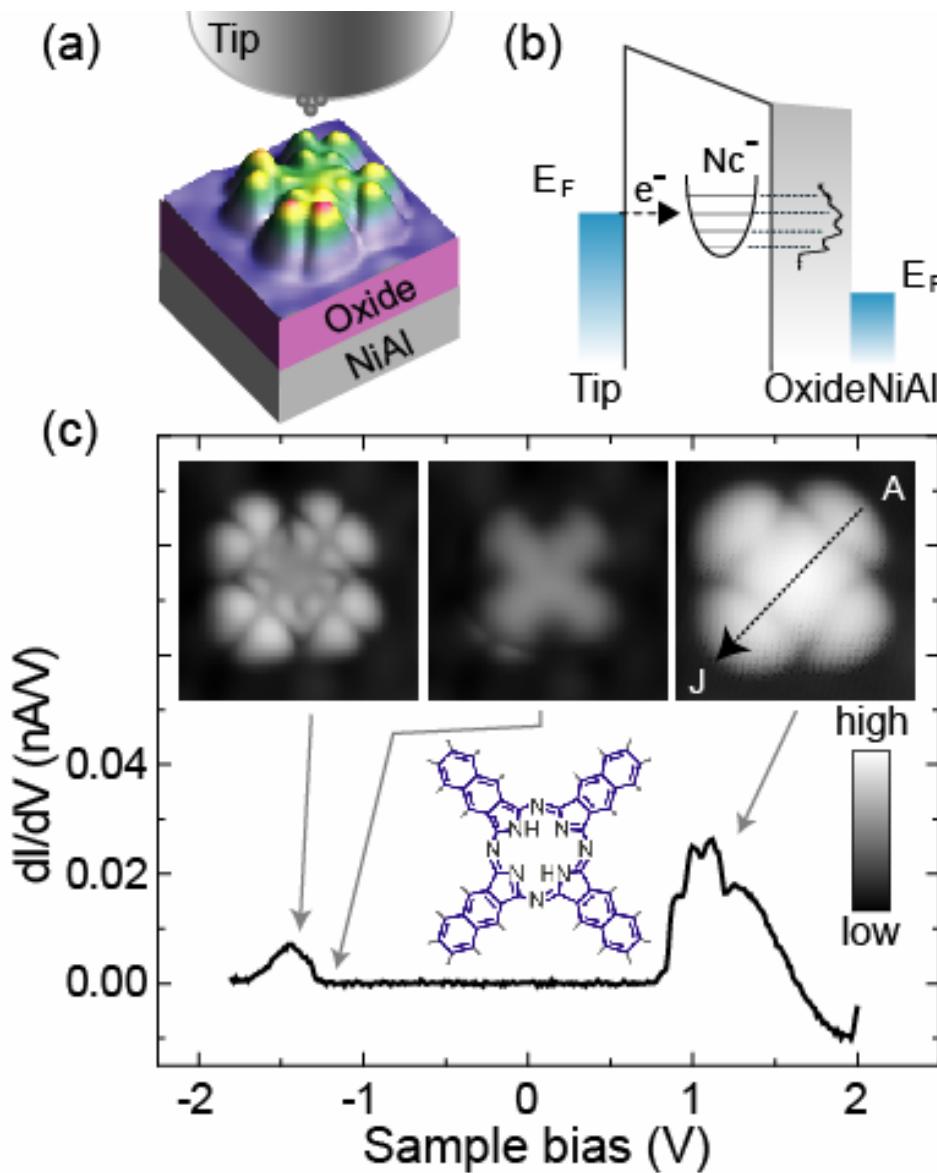
Hydrogen Atom Diffusion



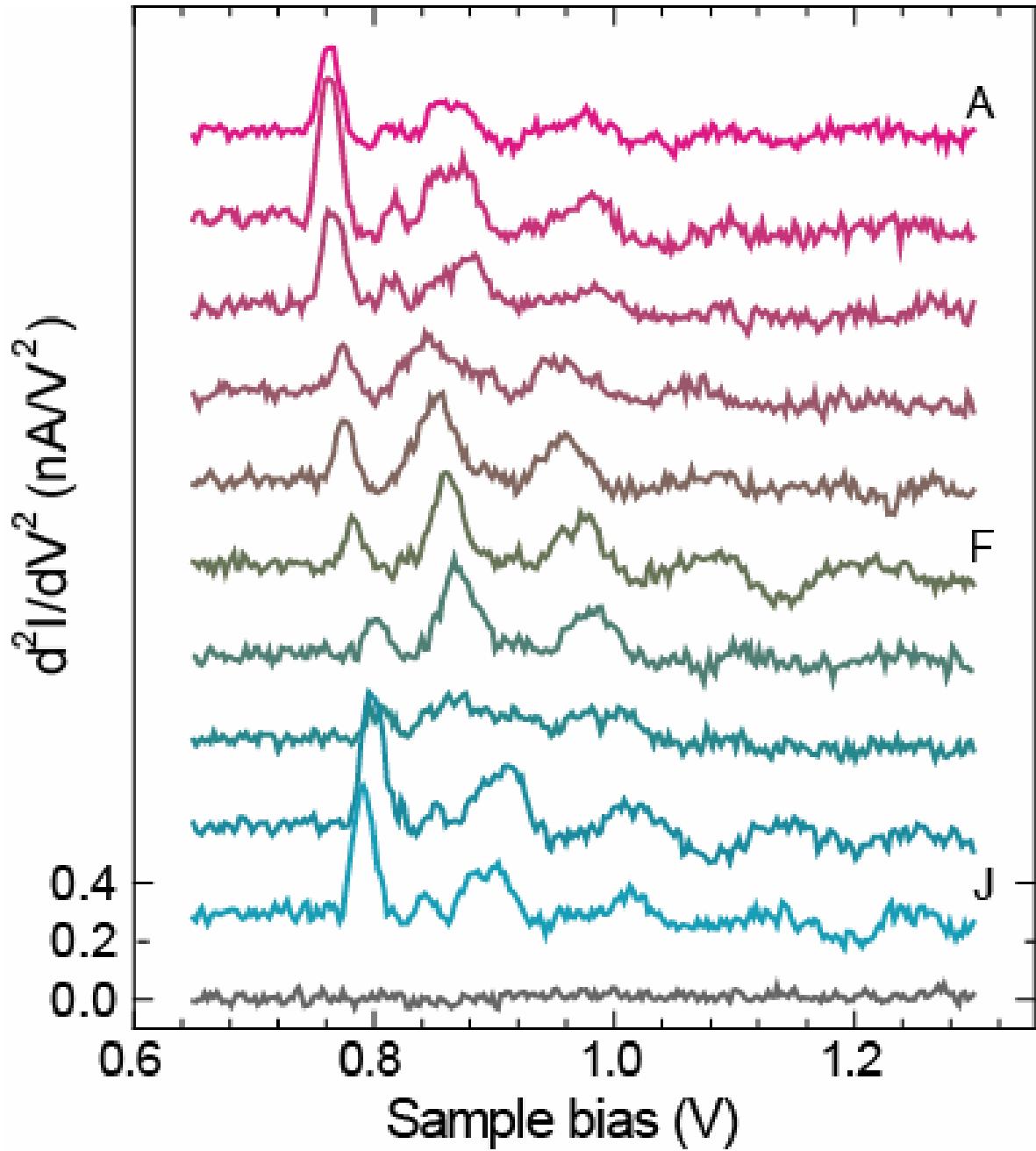
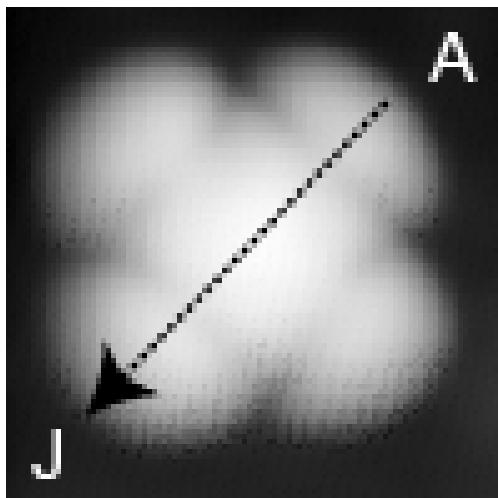
STM Induced Conformation Change



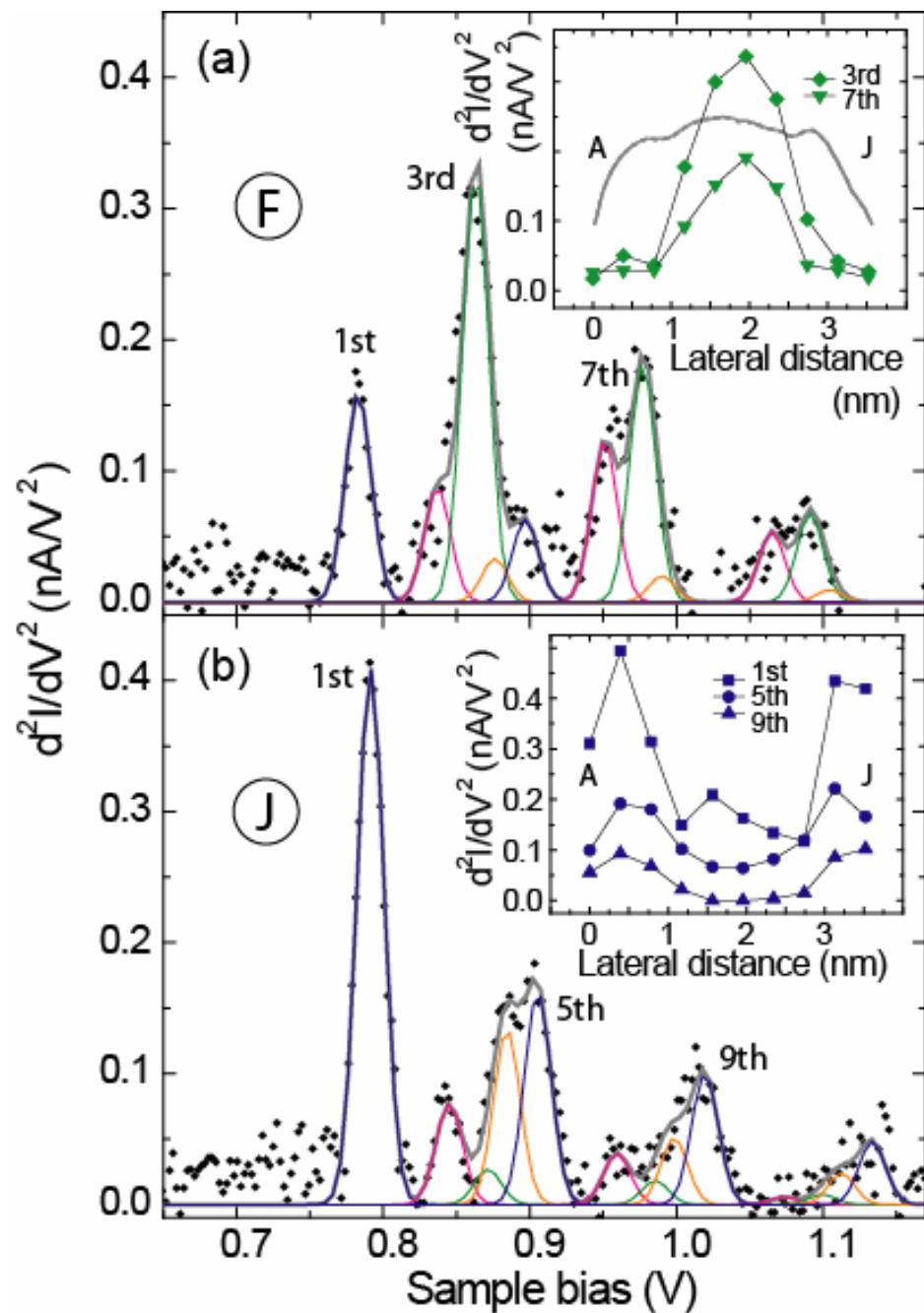
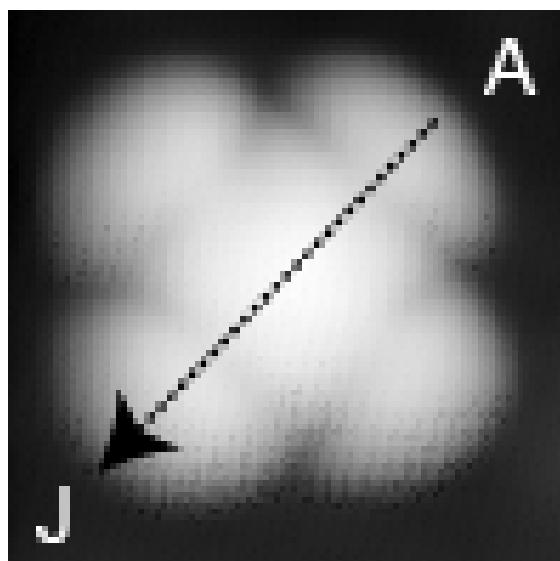
Vibronic States: Naphthalocyanine



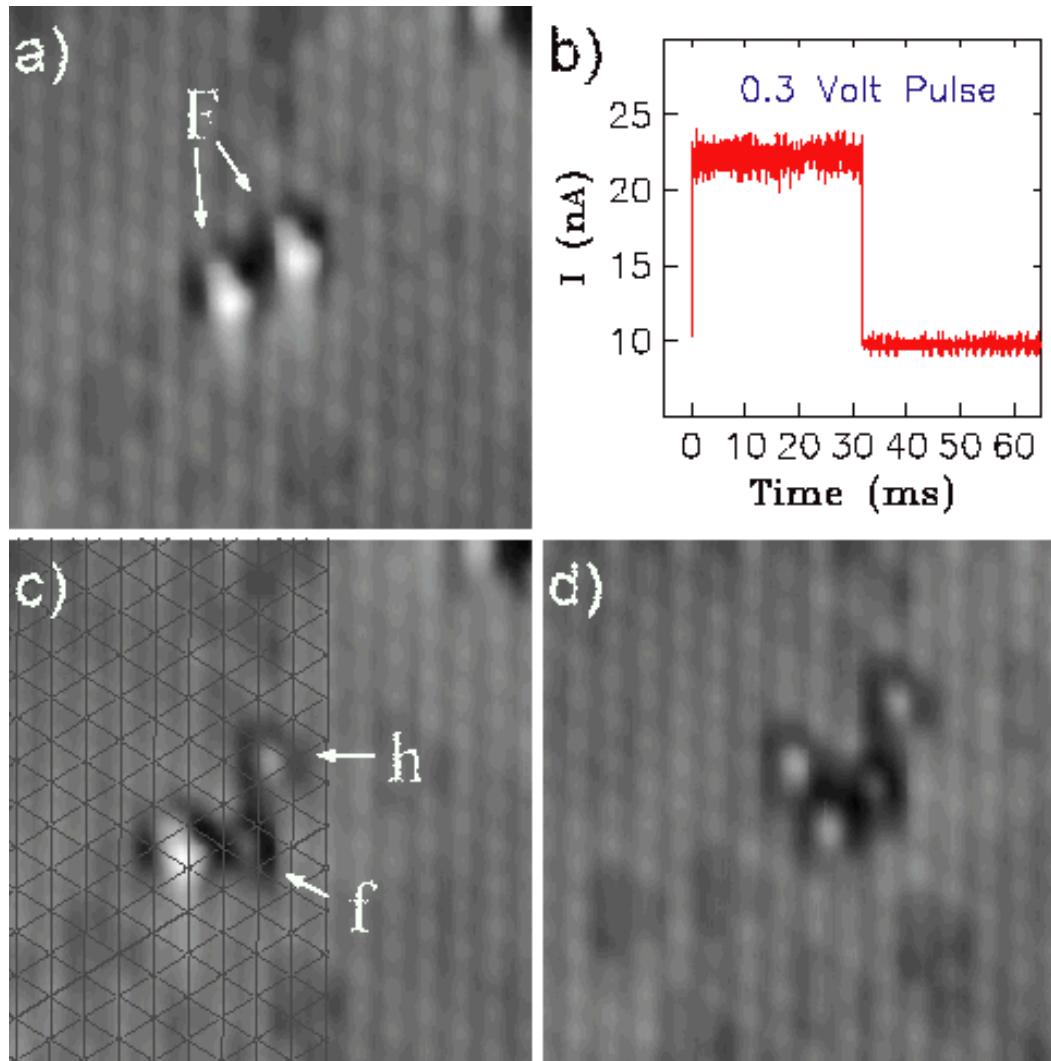
Spatially Resolved Vibronic Spectroscopy



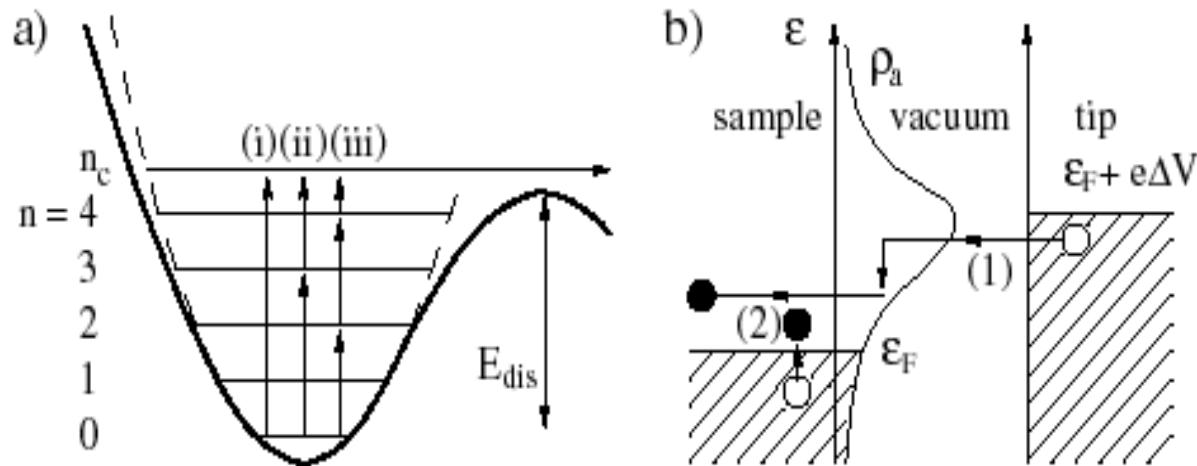
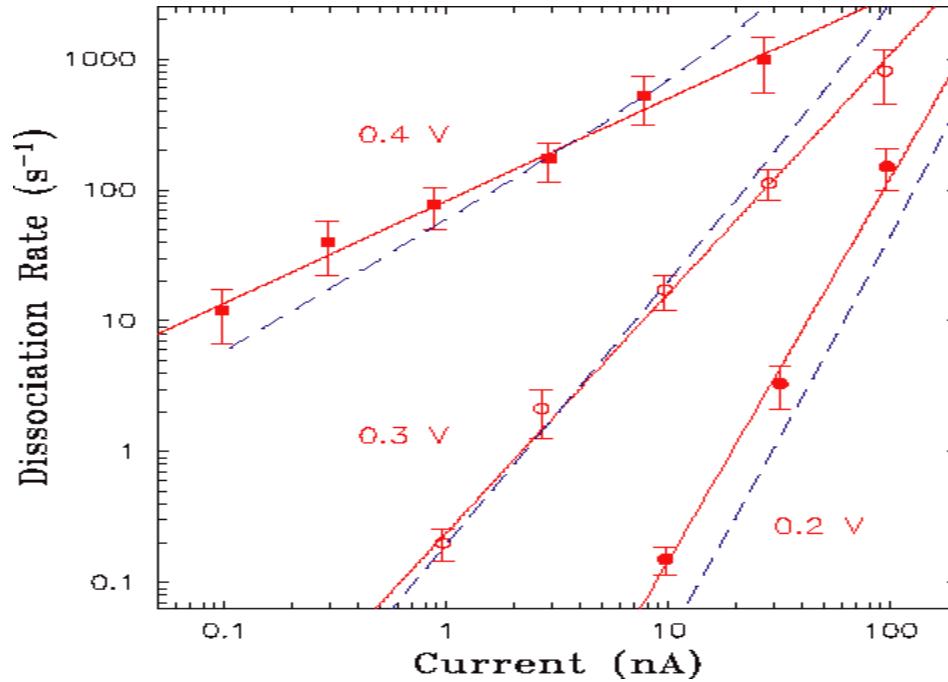
Spatial Dependence of Electron-Vibronic Coupling



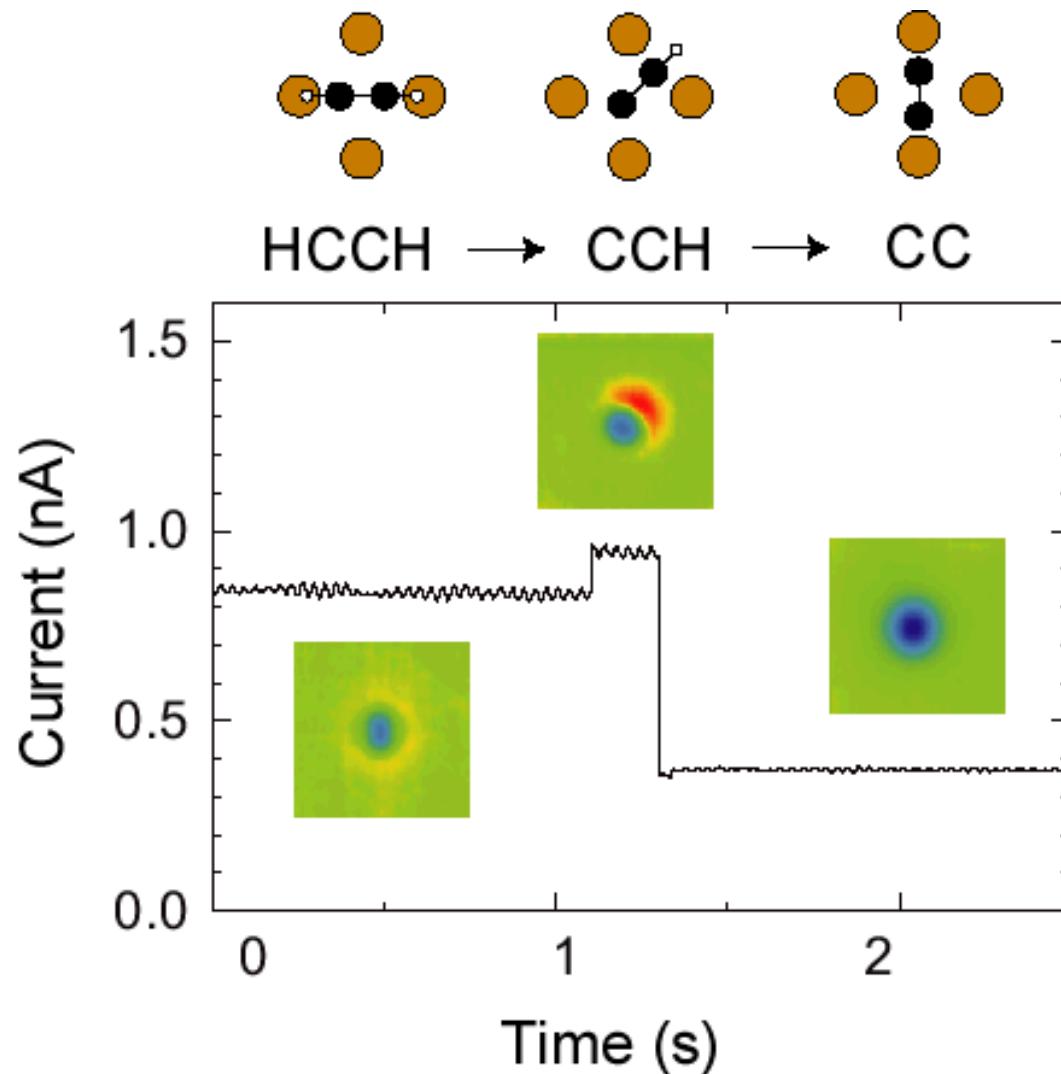
Single O₂ Dissociation by Tunneling Electrons



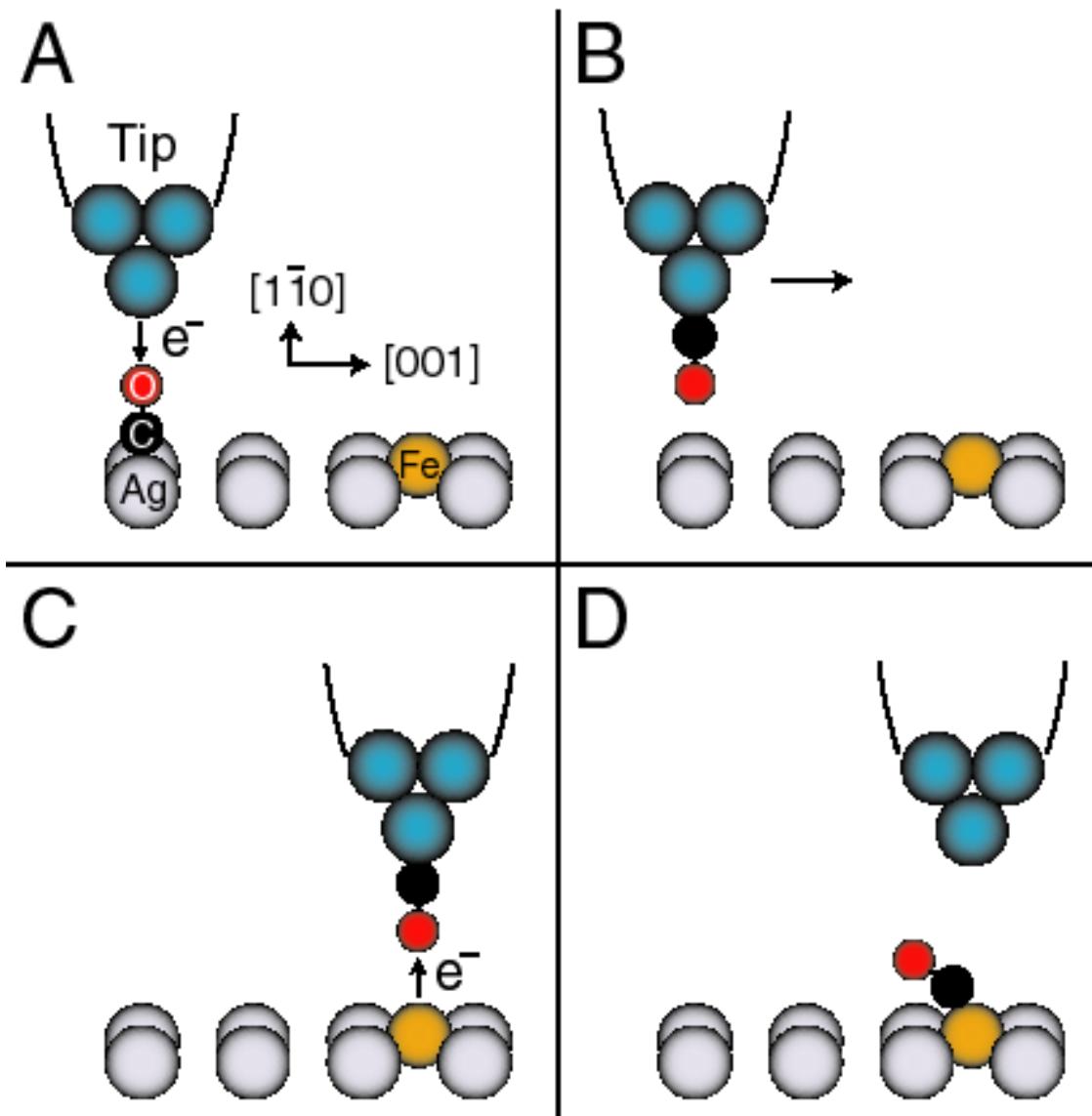
Single O₂ Dissociation



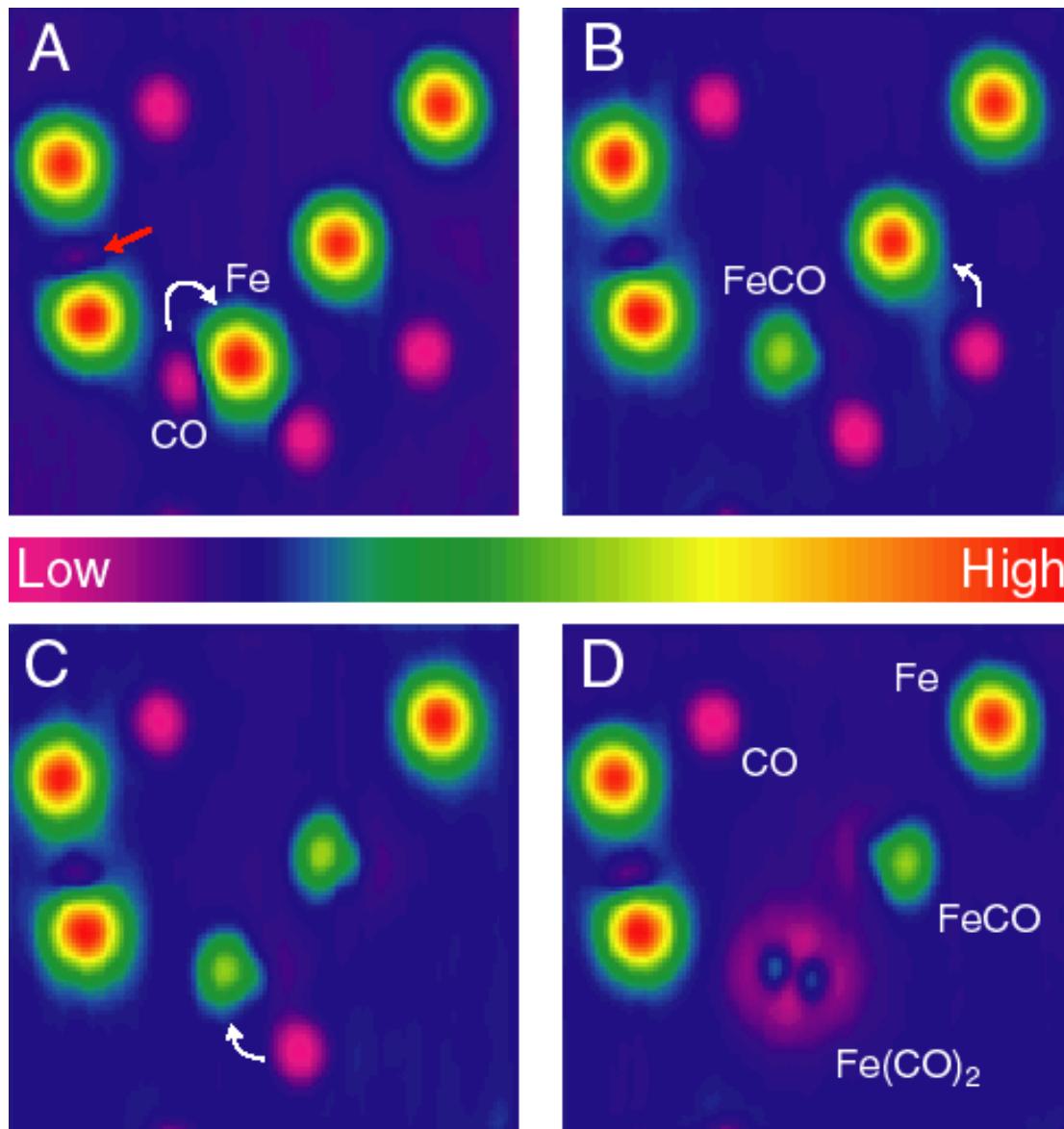
Single Bond Dissociation: Acetylene on Cu(001) @ 9 K



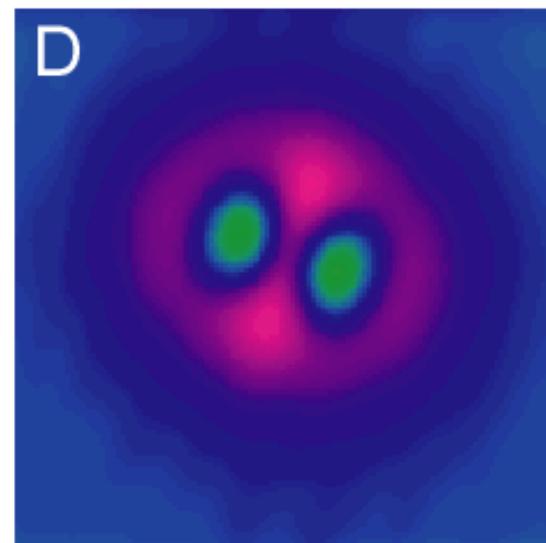
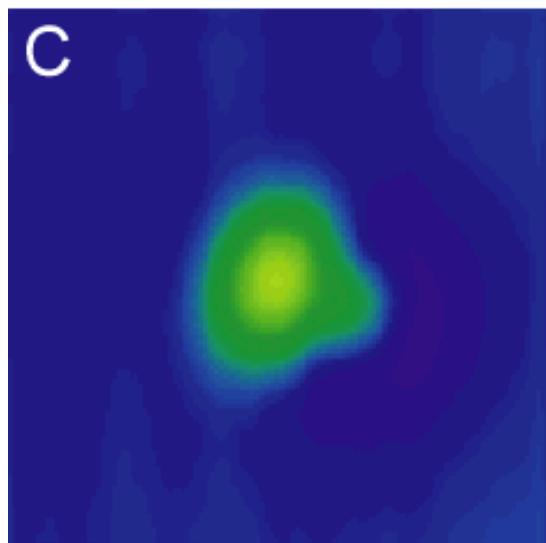
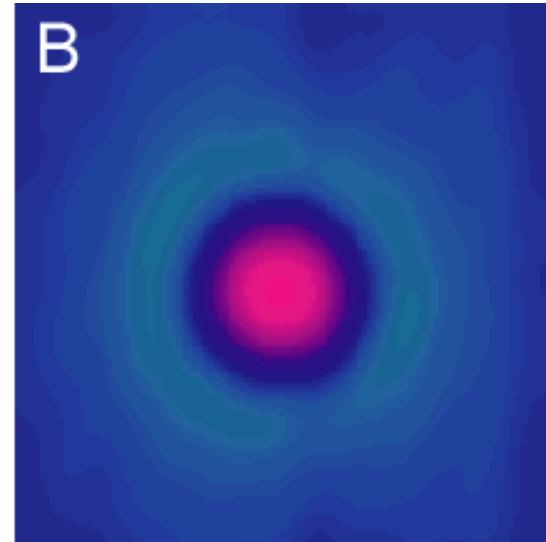
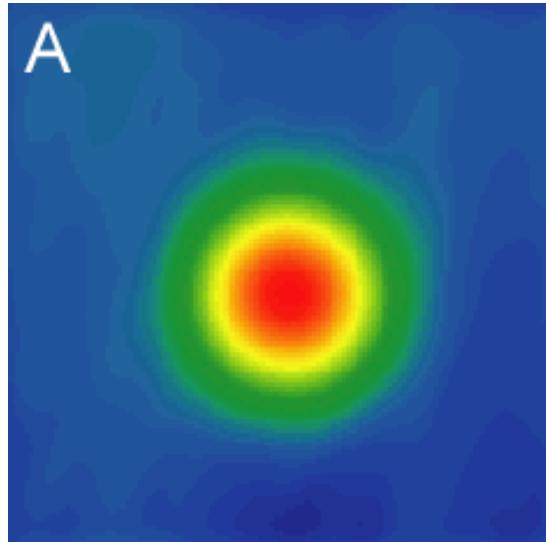
Making a Molecule



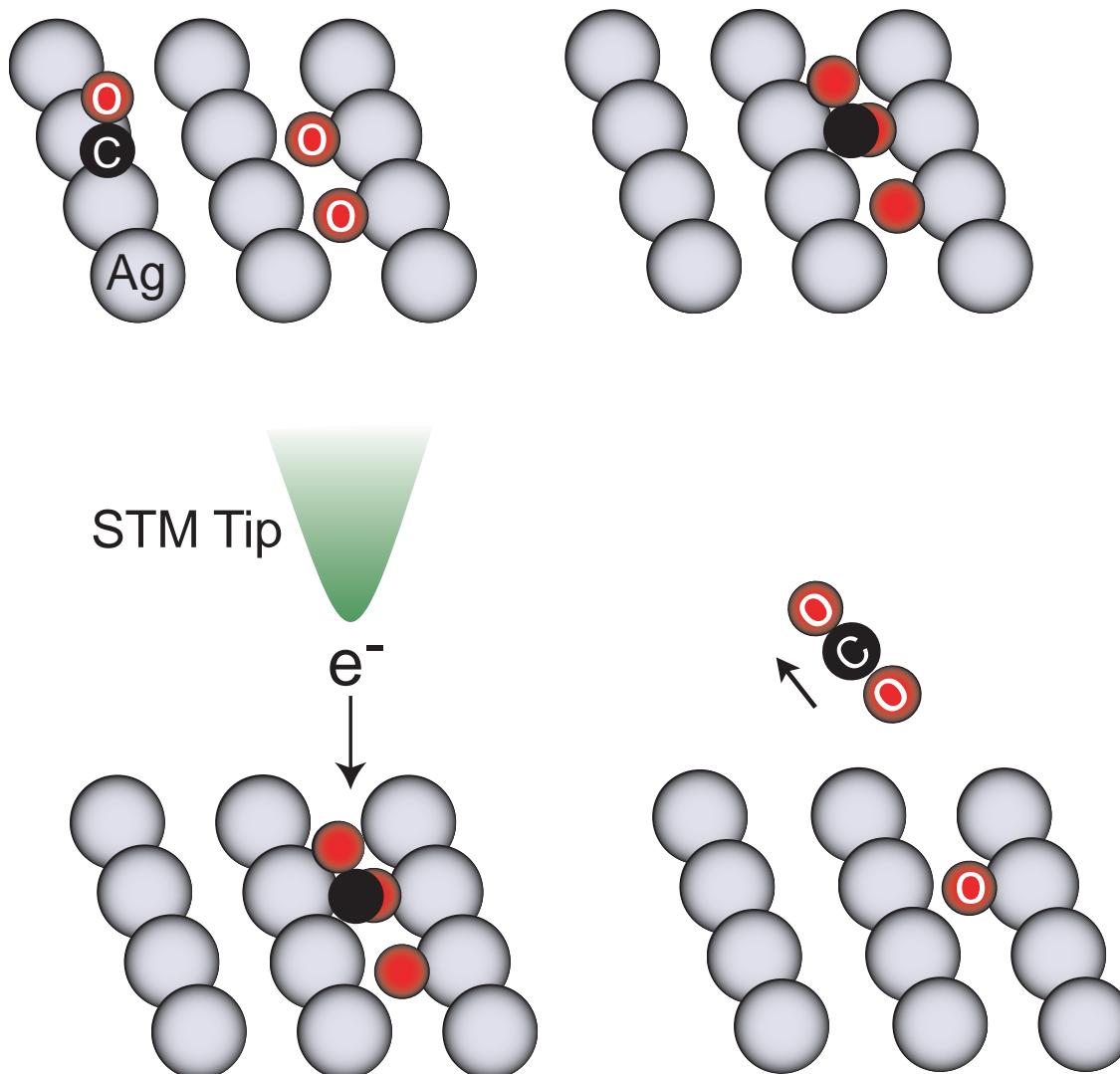
Making Molecules One by One



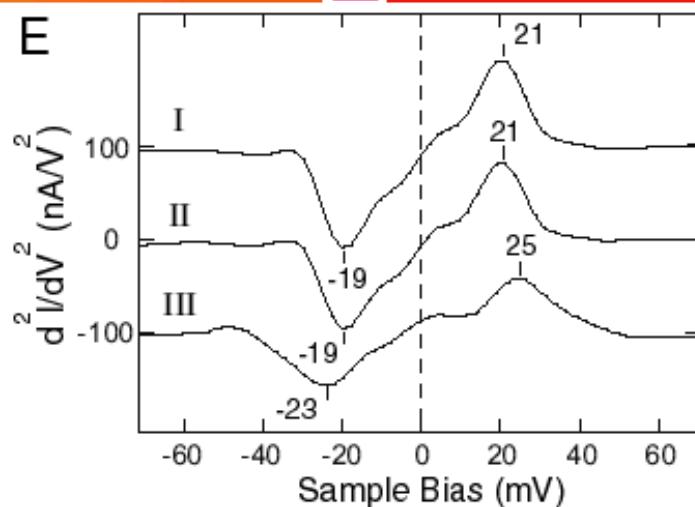
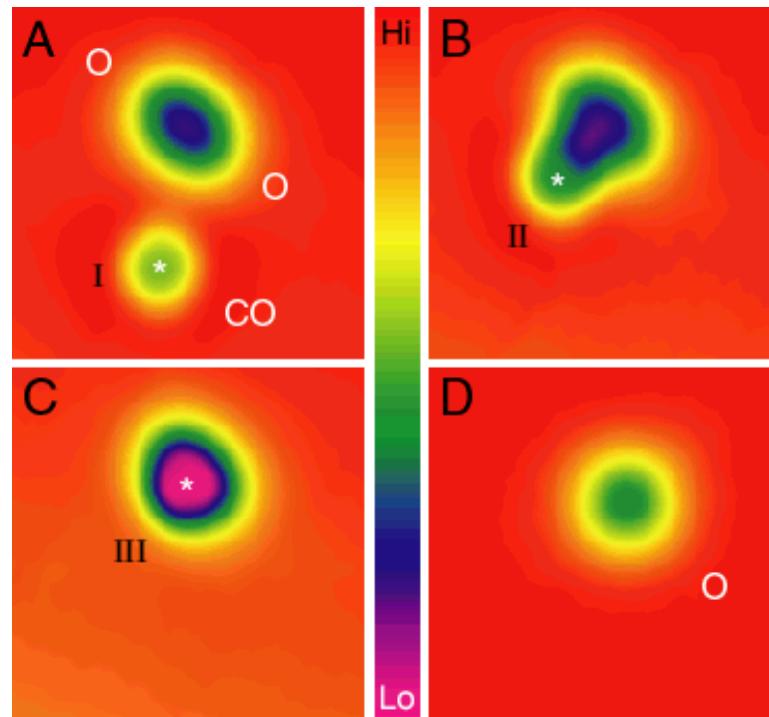
Singles: Close-Up View



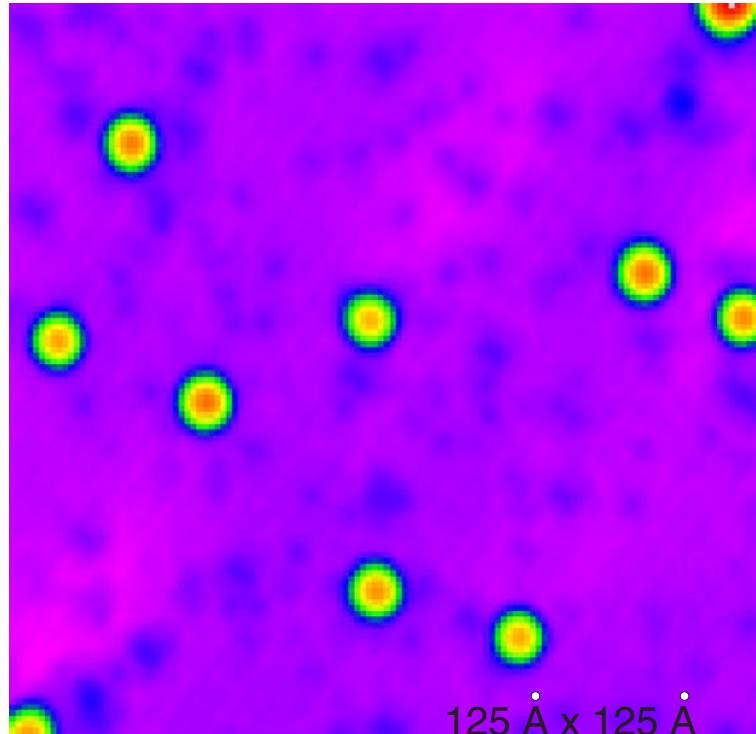
Single Molecule Oxidation



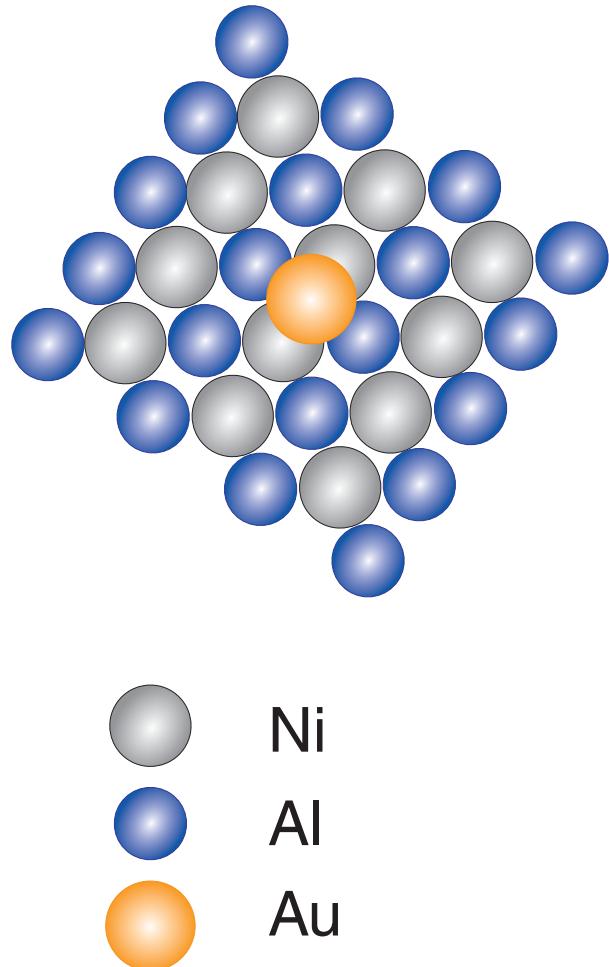
How Close is Close?

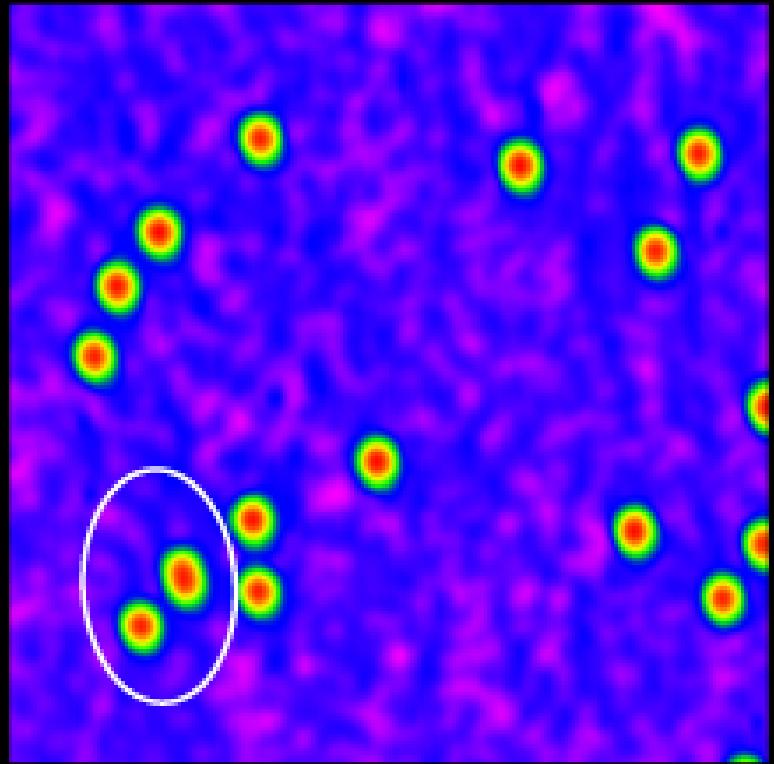
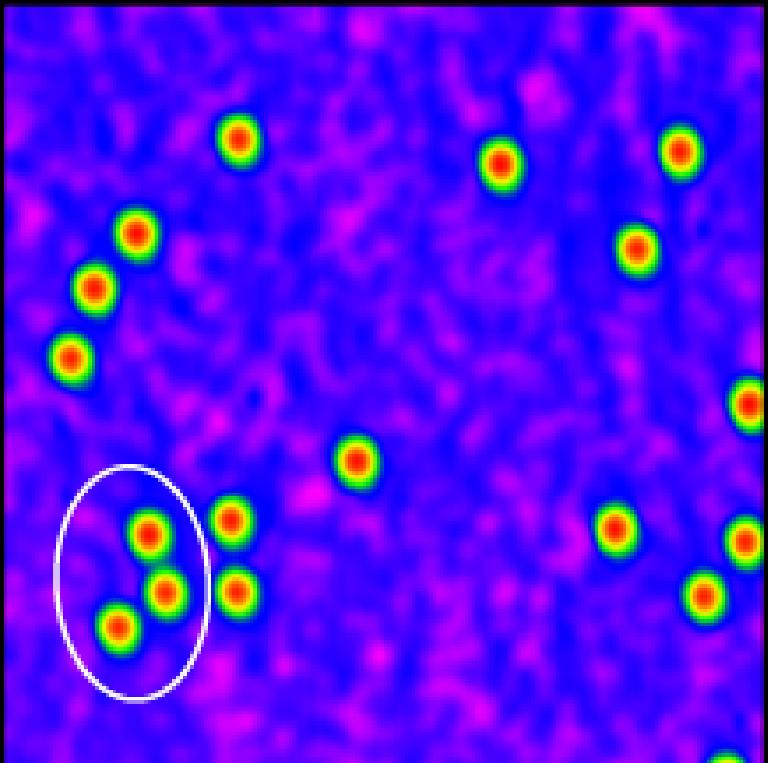


Single Gold Atoms on NiAl(110)

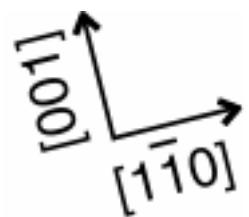


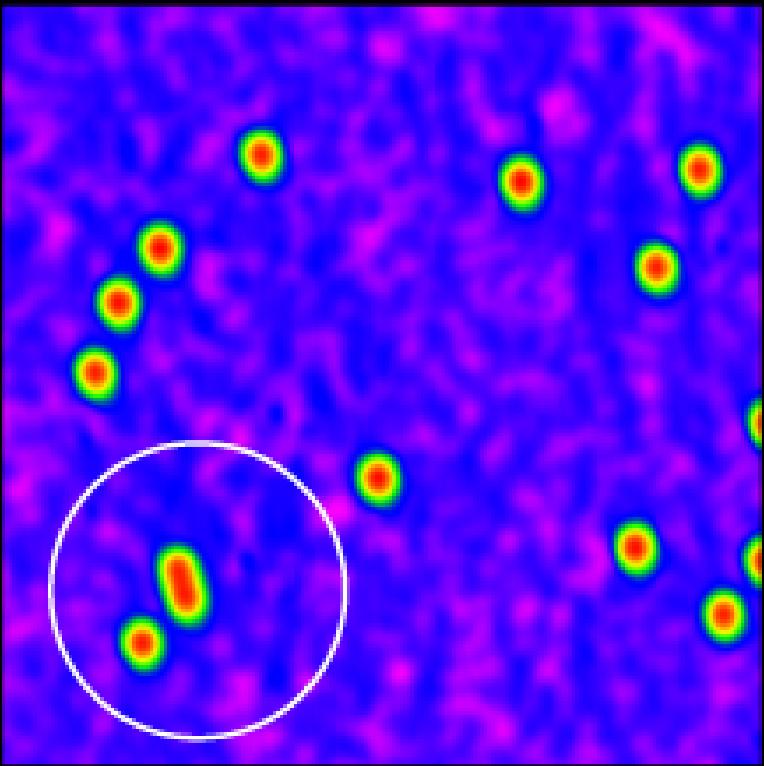
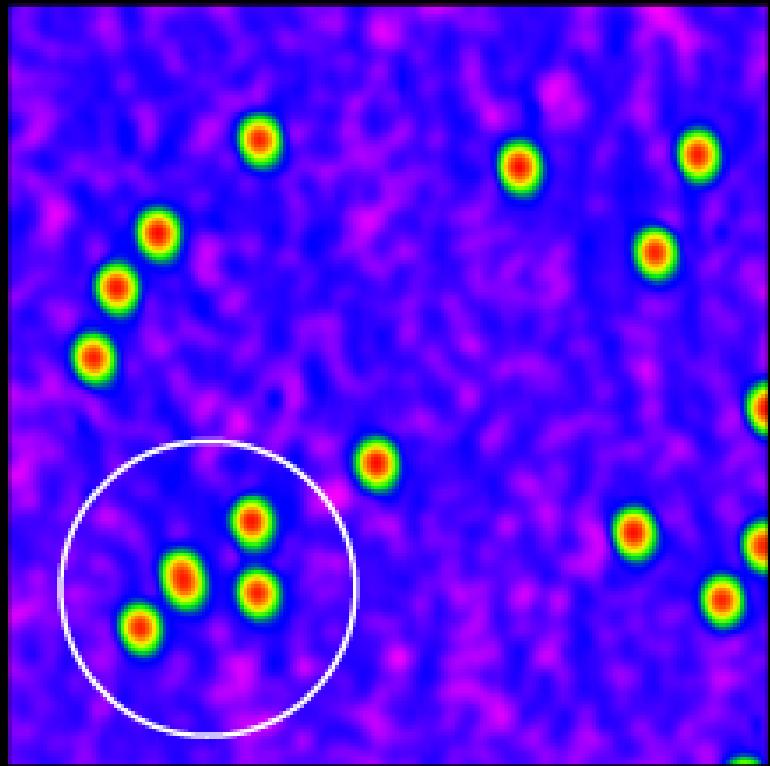
Low High





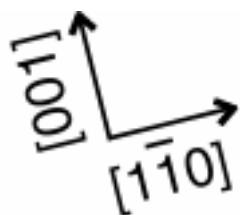
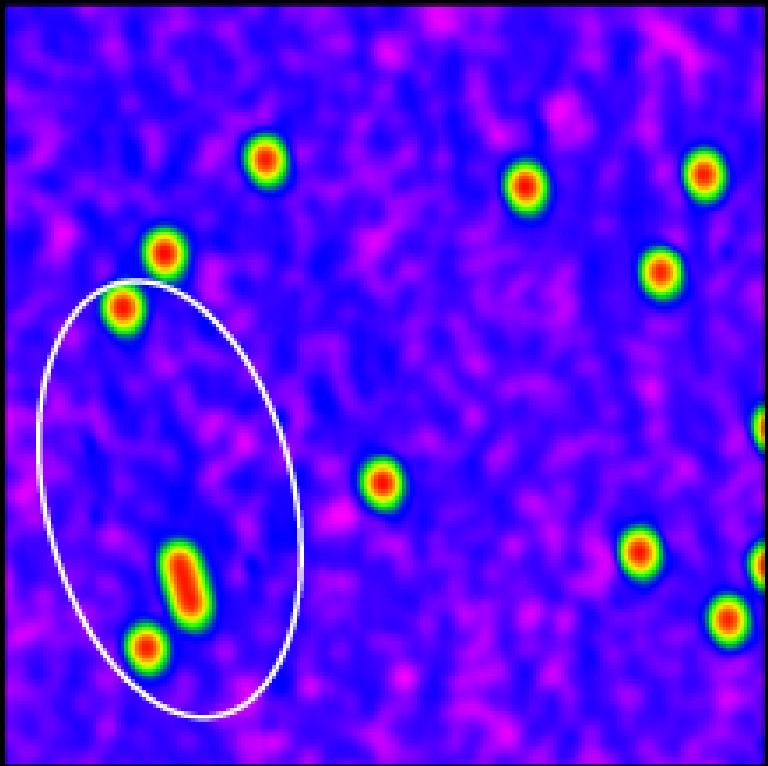
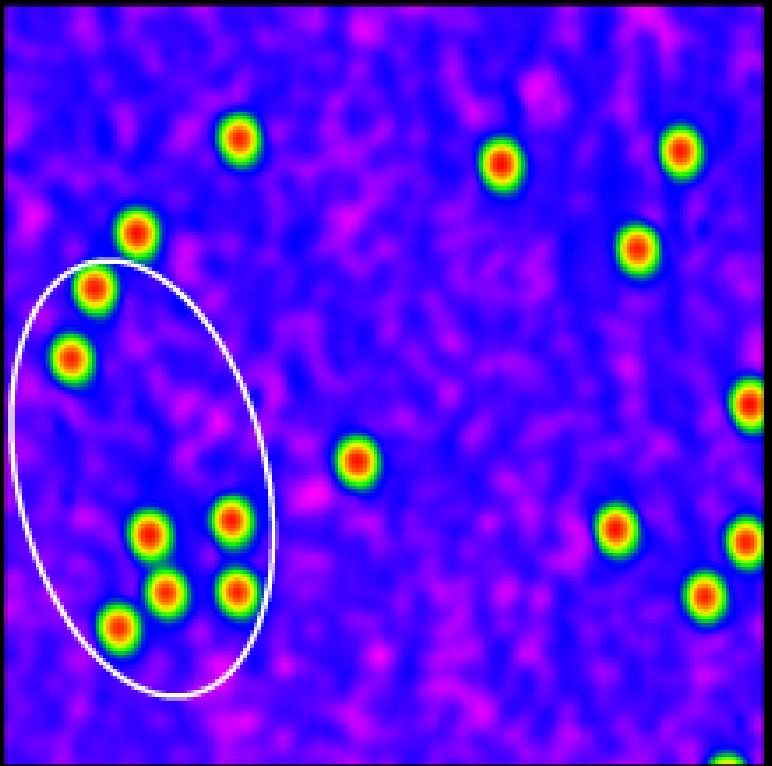
19 x 19 nm



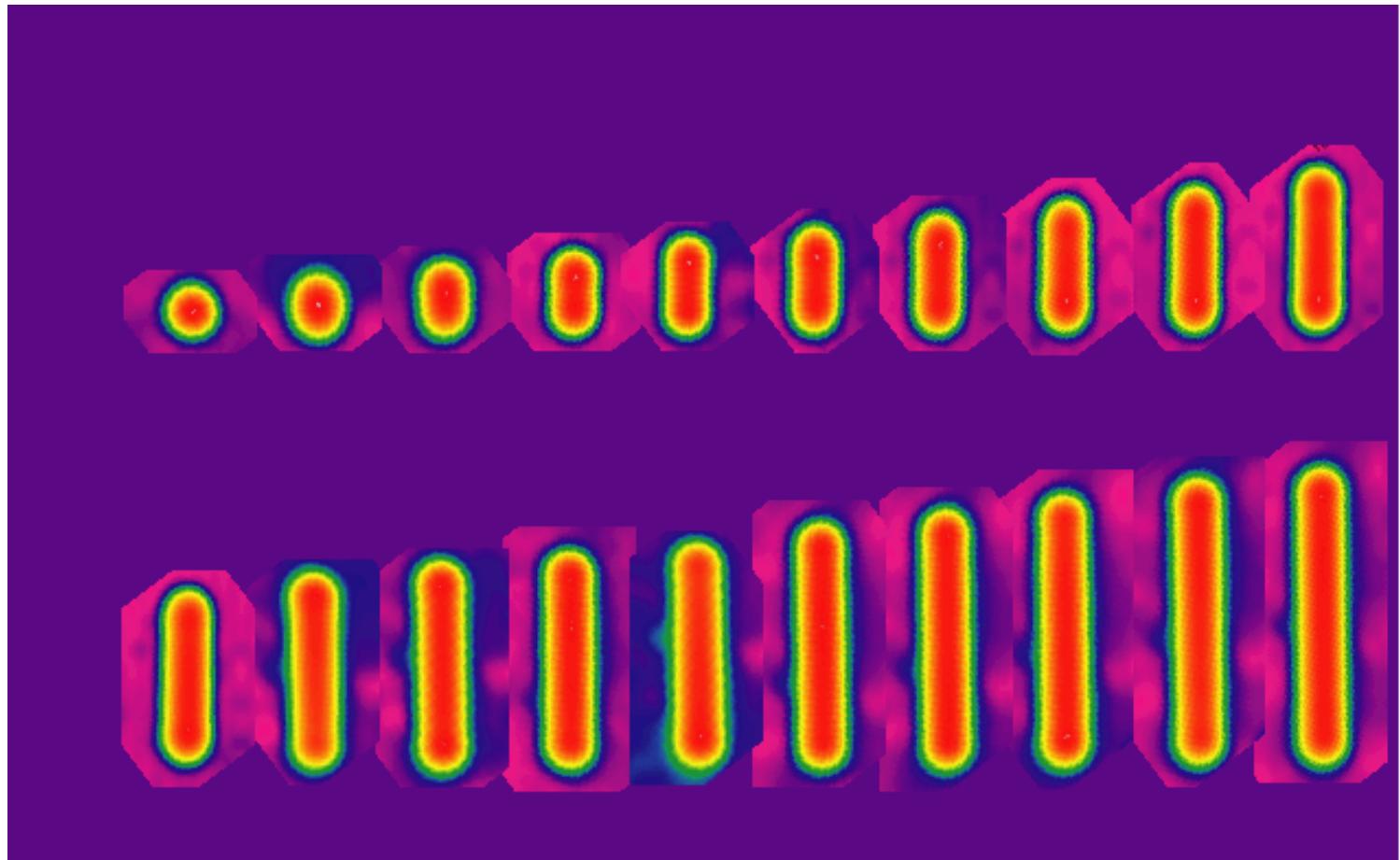


19 x 19 nm

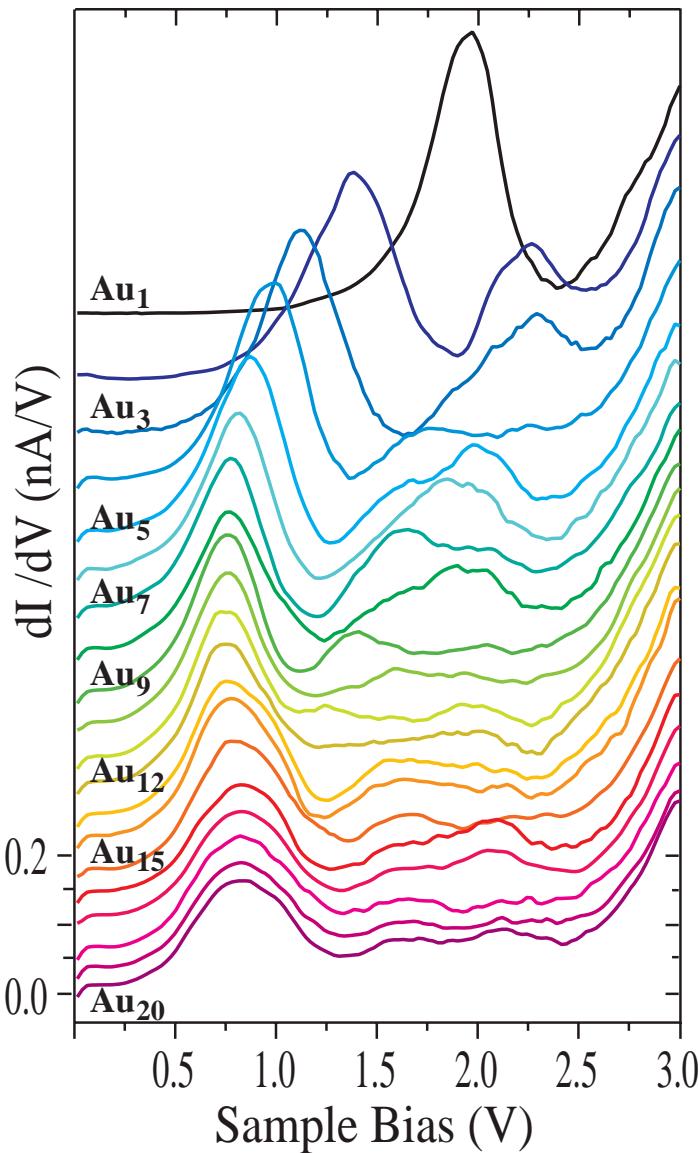




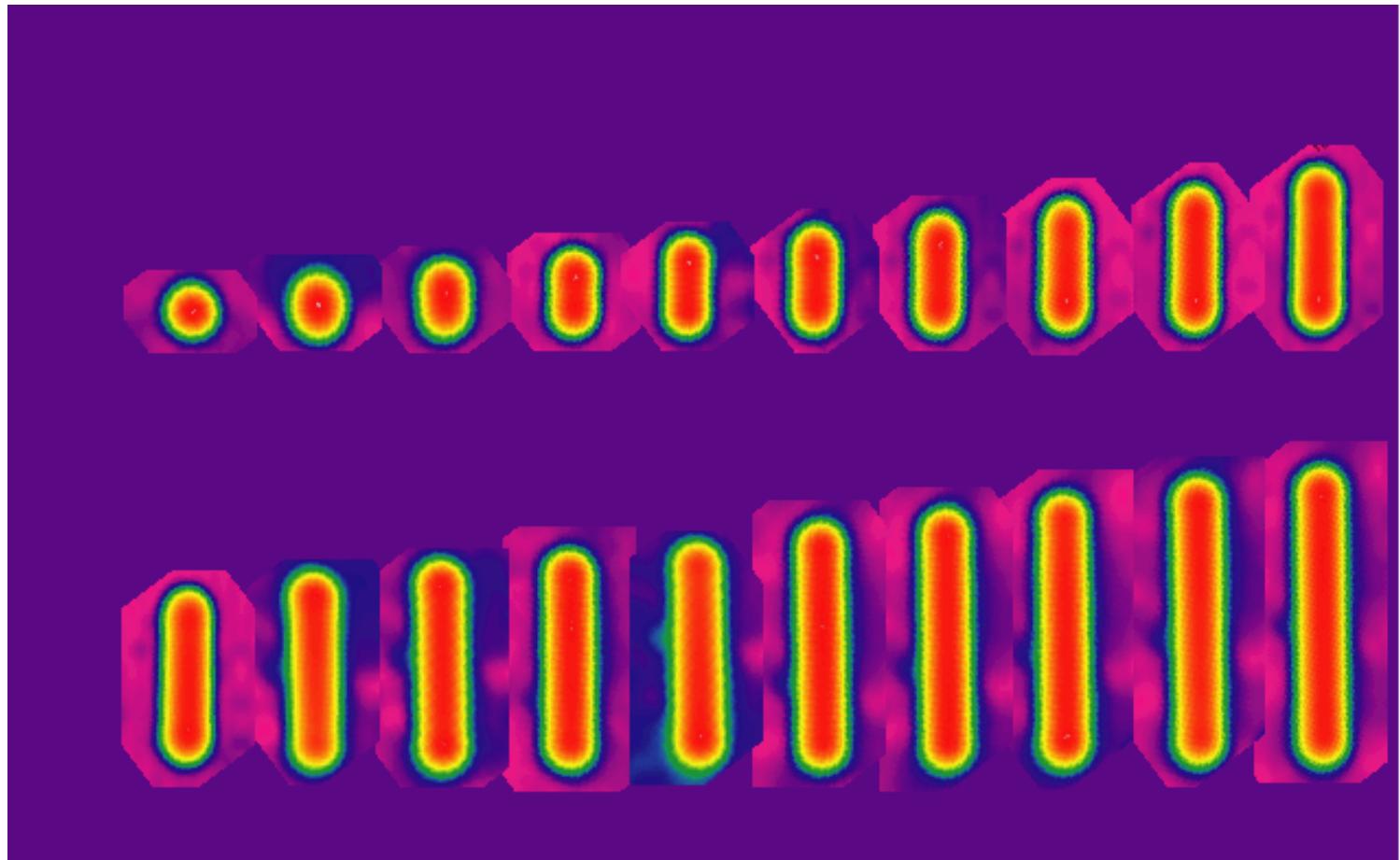
Gold Chains: 1 to 20 Atoms



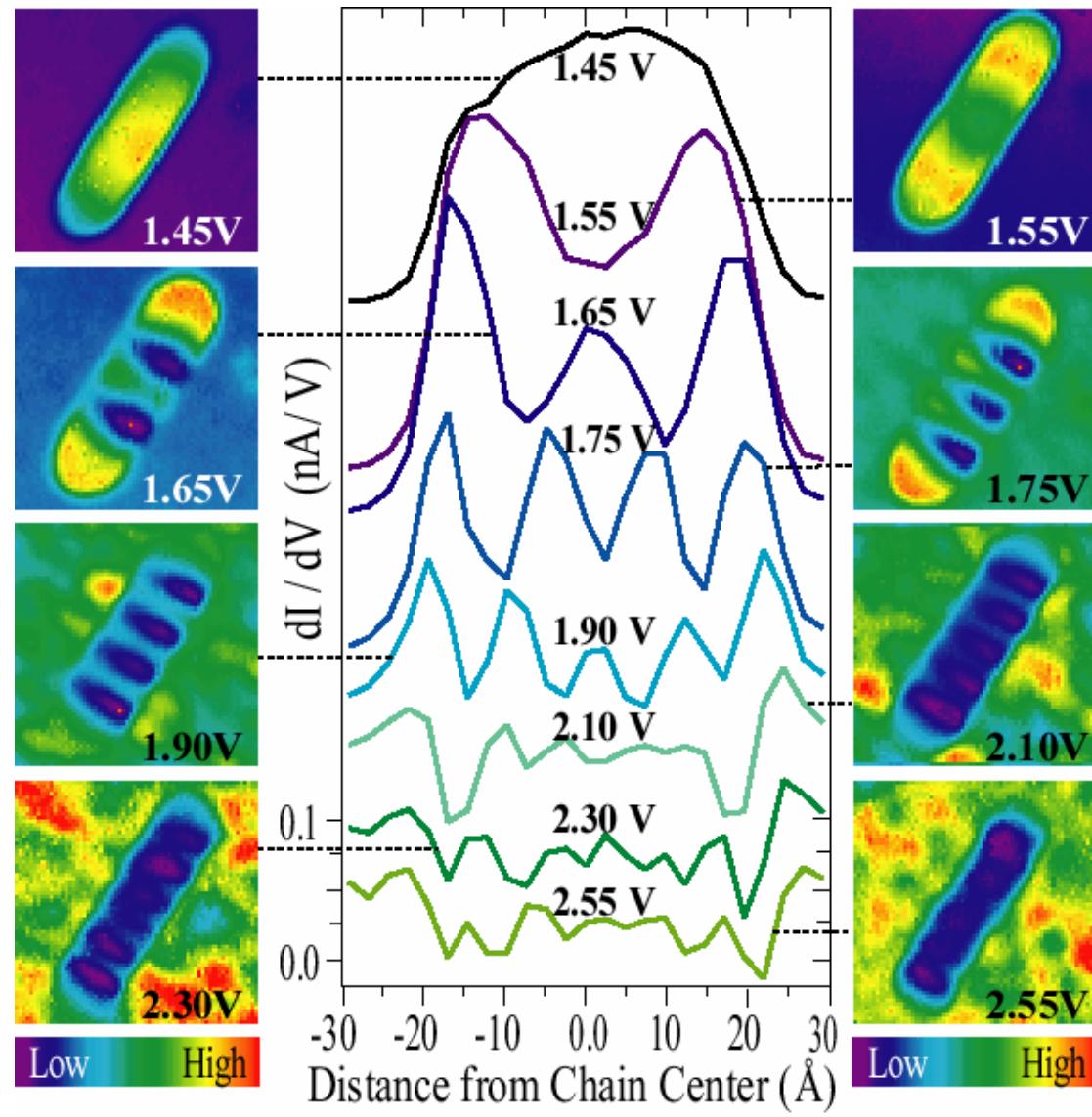
Electronic Spectra of 1 to 20-Atom Au Chains



Gold Chains: 1 to 20 Atoms

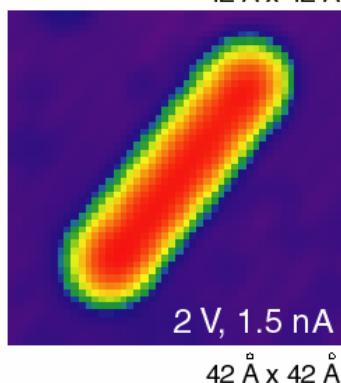
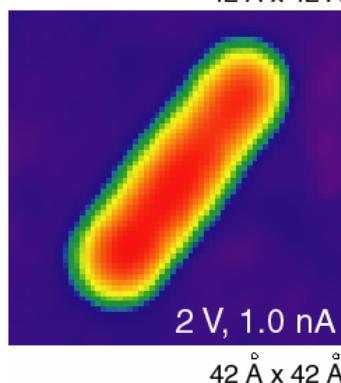
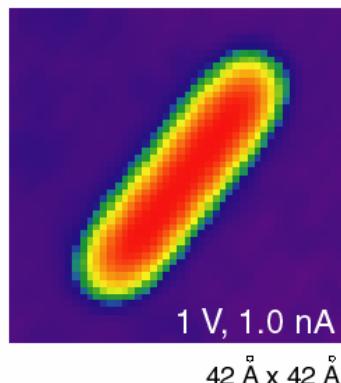
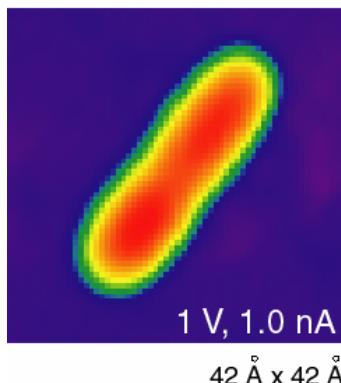
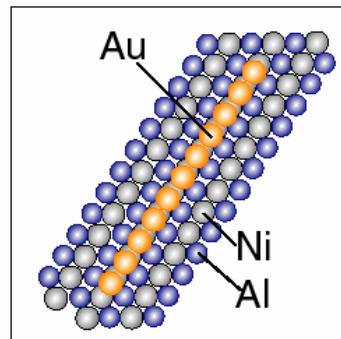
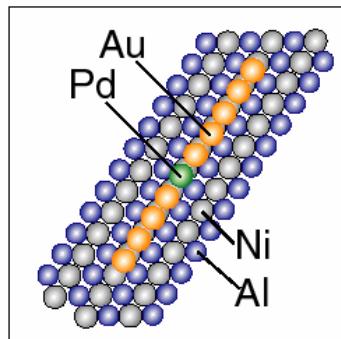


Pd₂₀ Chain



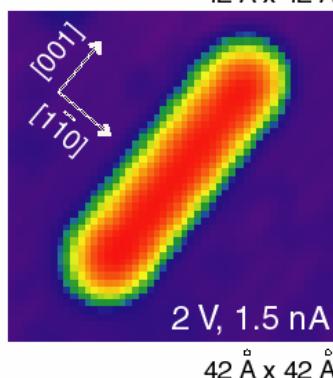
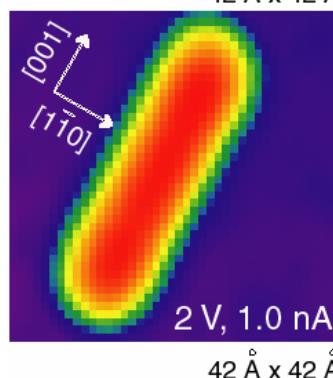
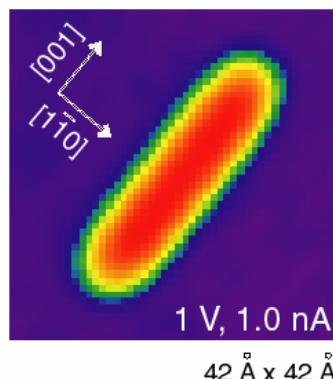
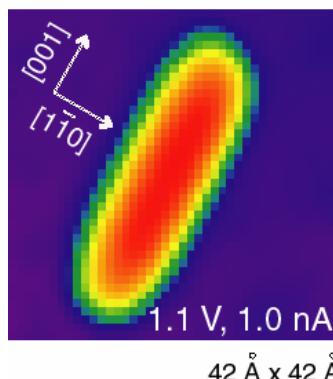
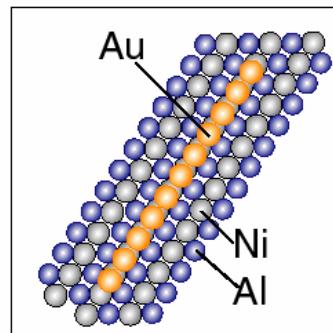
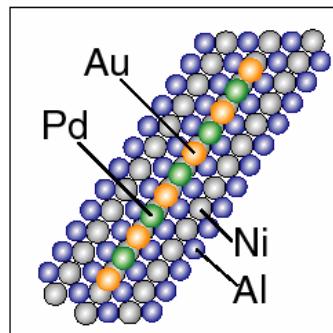
$\text{Au}_4\text{Pd}\text{Au}_5$

Au_{11}



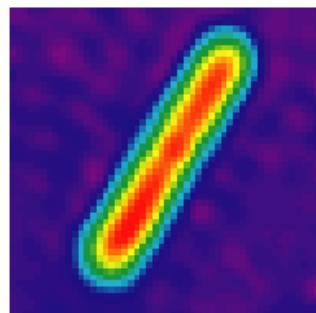
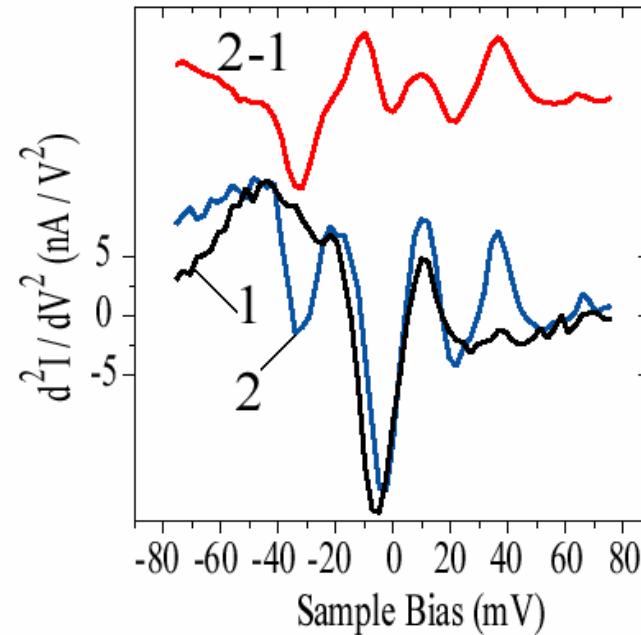
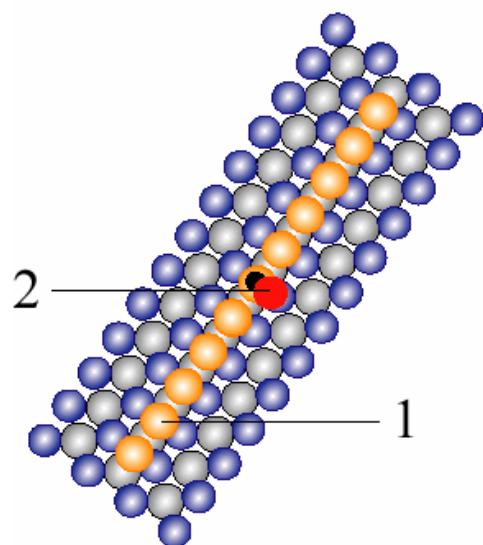
$(\text{AuPd})_5\text{Au}$

Au_{11}

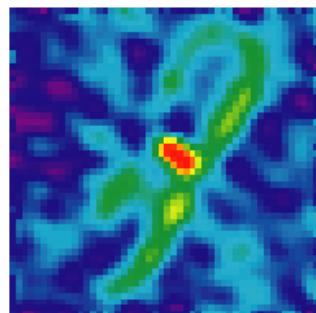


Single CO Adsorption on 11-Atom Au Chain

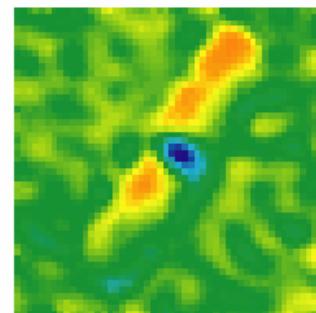
$\text{Au}_5 - \text{AuCO-Au}_5$



Topography

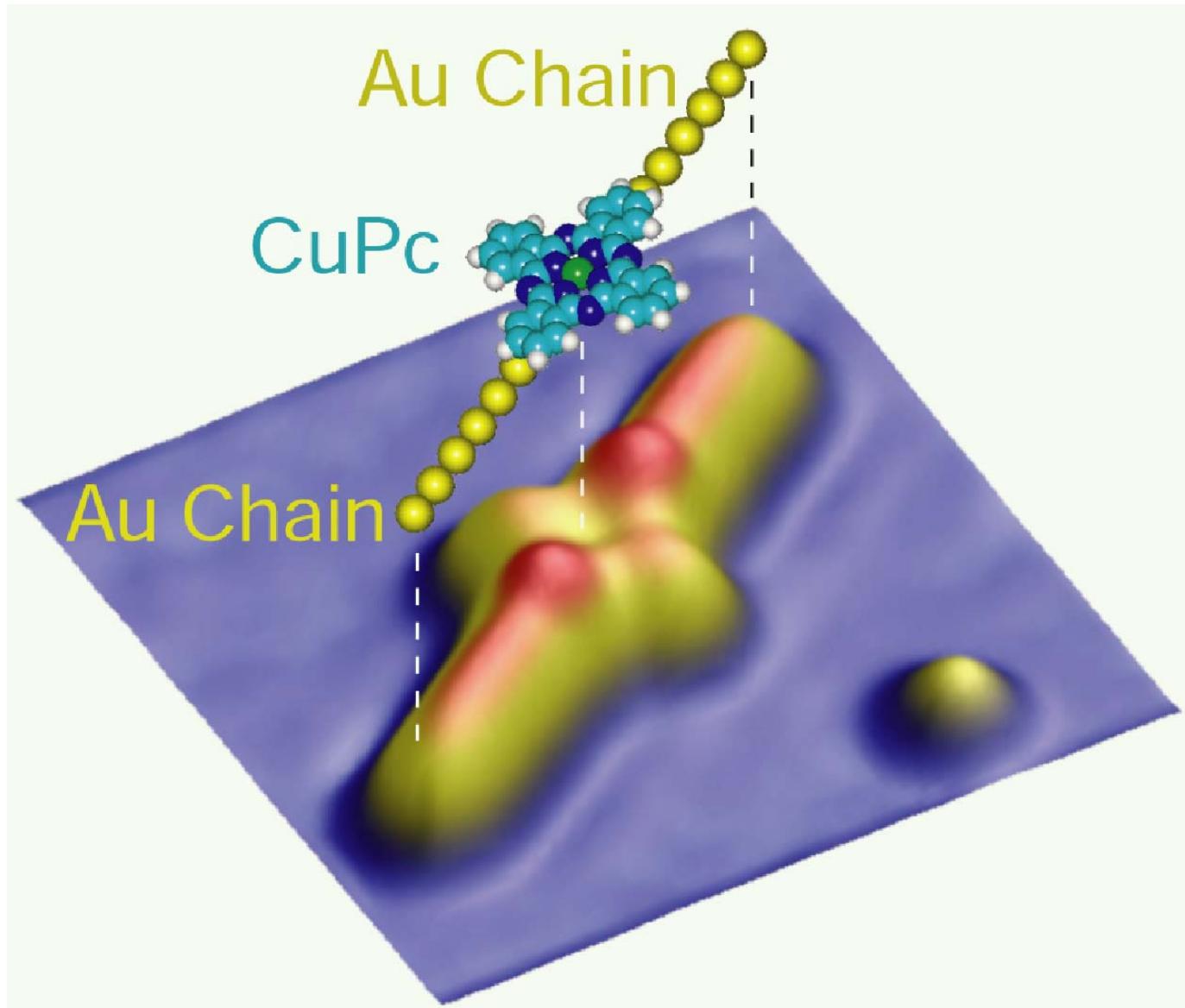


+36 mV

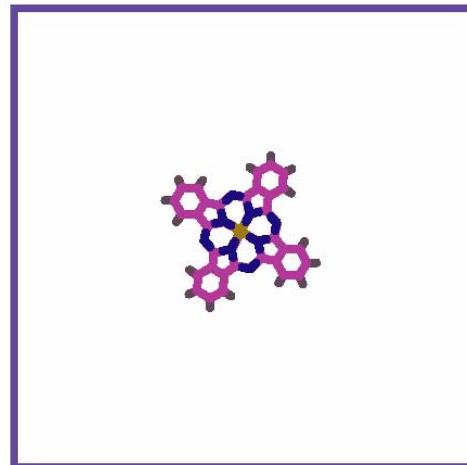
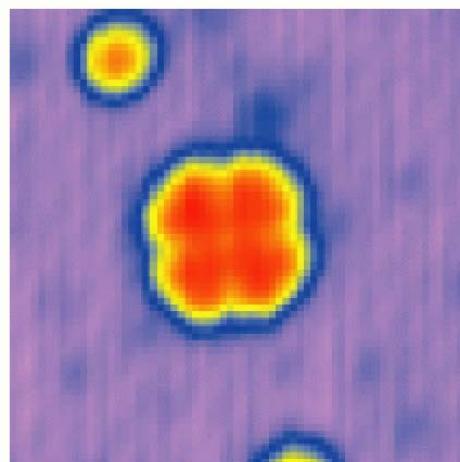


-36 mV

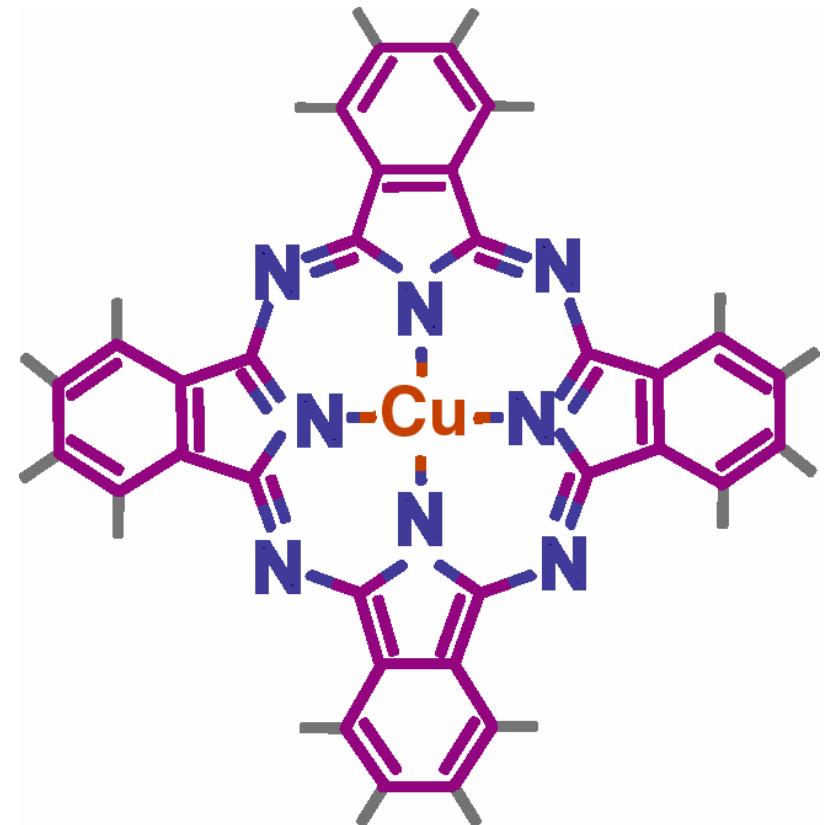
CuPc@2Au₆



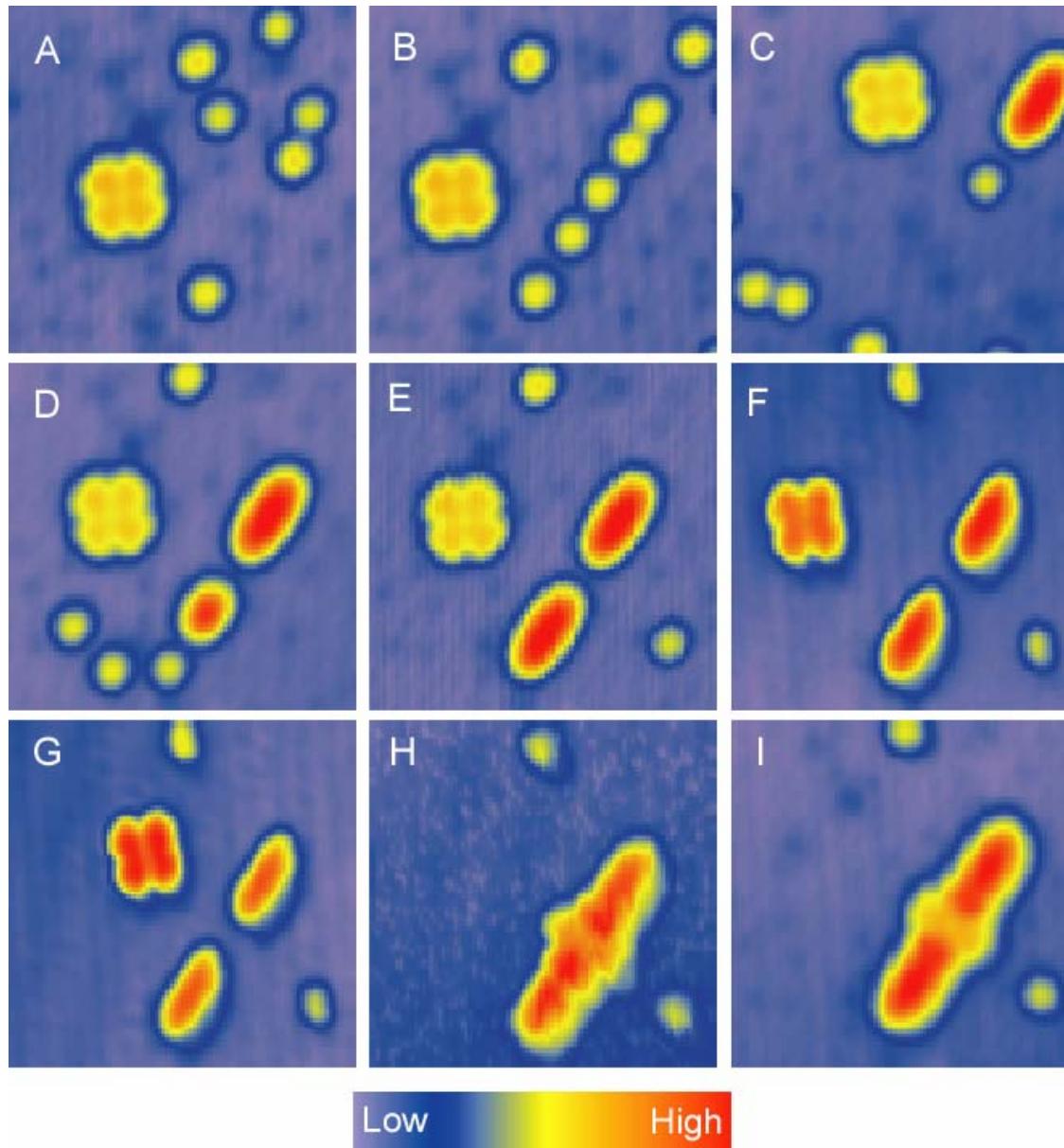
Structure of CuPc



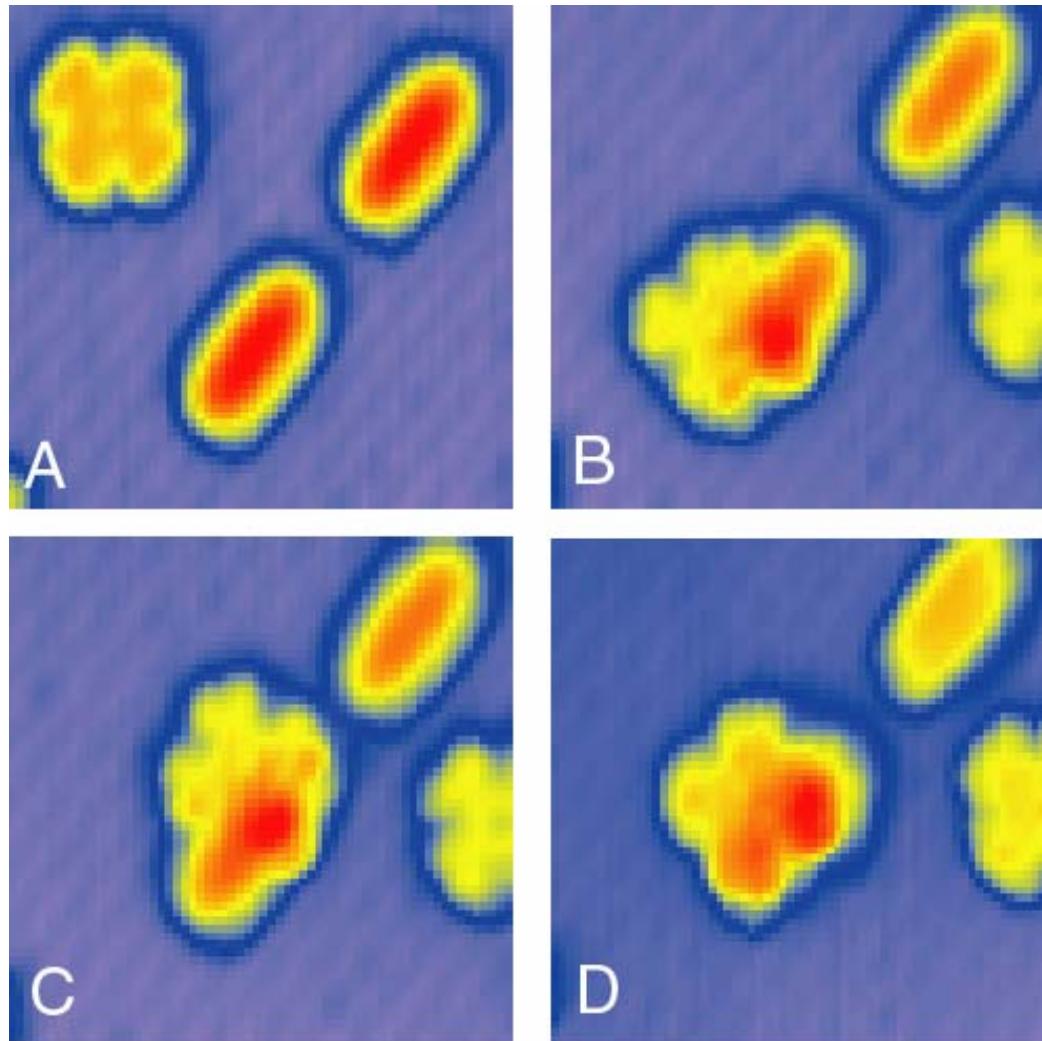
CuPc



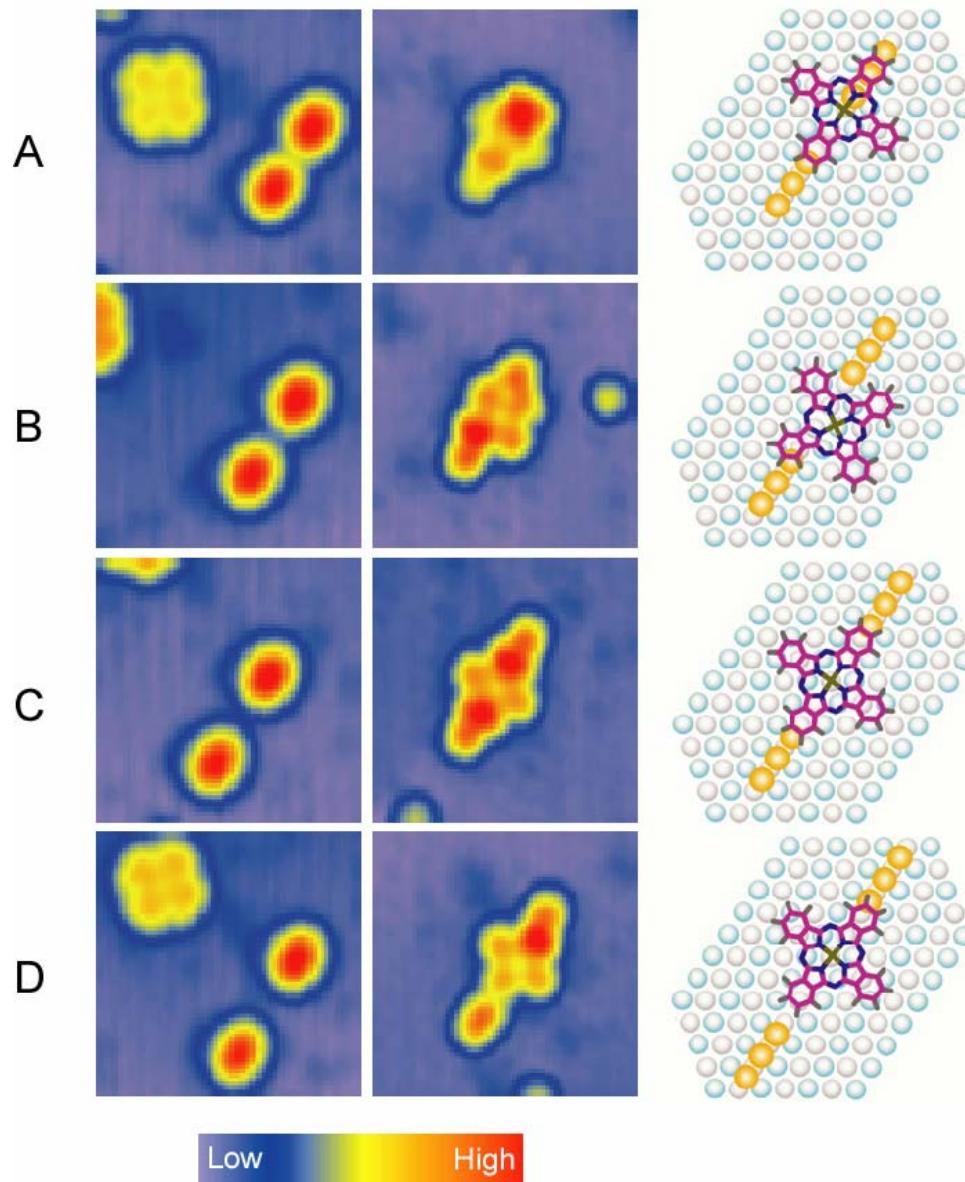
Assembly of CuPc@2Au₆



Missed Trajectory



The Right Gap for Molecular Bridge



Acknowledgment

Past

Xi Chen
Jennifer Gaudioso
Jae Ryang Hahn
Martin Janson
Lincoln Lauhon
Hyojune Lee
Joonhee Lee
Ning Liu
Niklas Nilius
Naoki Ogawa
Nilay Pradhan
Xiaohui Qiu
Mohammad Rezaei
Christophe Silien
Barry Stipe
Mitch Wallis

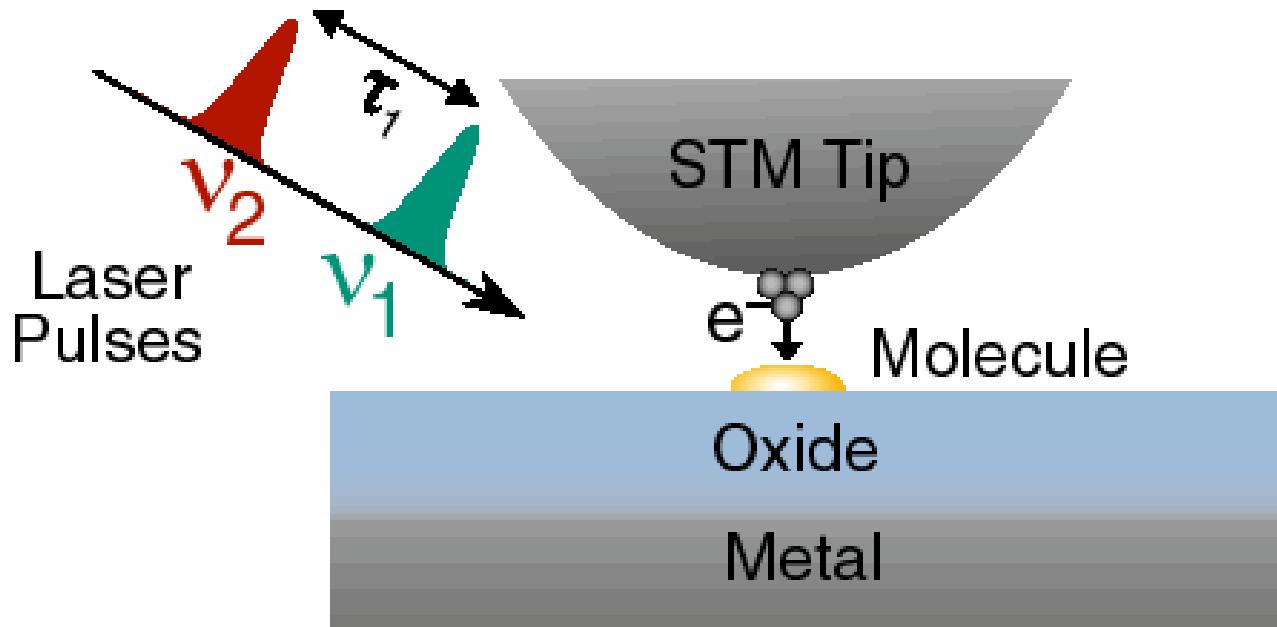
Present

Chi Chen
Ungdon Ham
Kiyeo Kim
Markus Lackinger
Gary Mikaelian
George Nazin
Freddy Toledo
Xiuwen Tu
Shiwei Wu

Nicolas Lorente

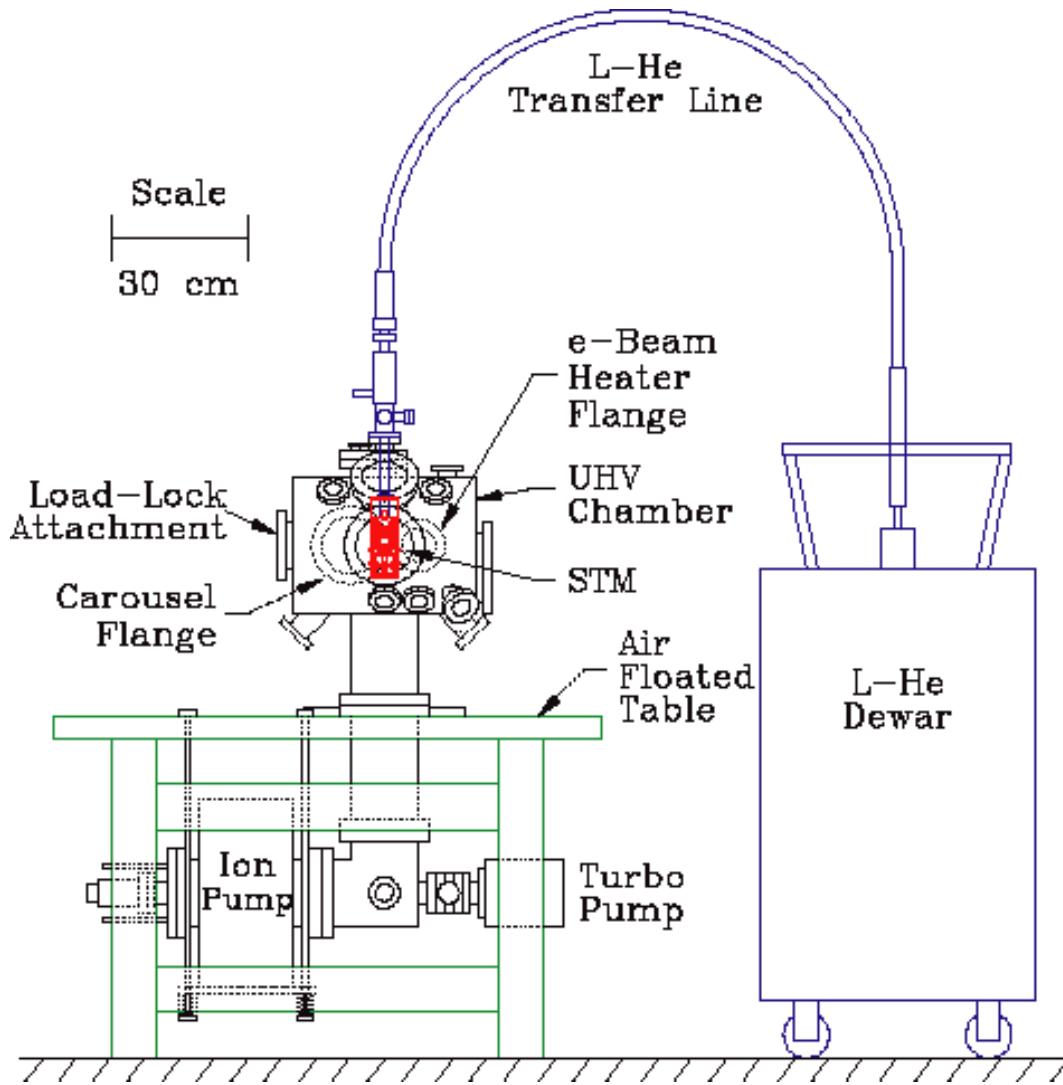
Shiwu Gao
Mats Persson

Ultrafast Optical Spectroscopy with Spatial Resolution of the STM

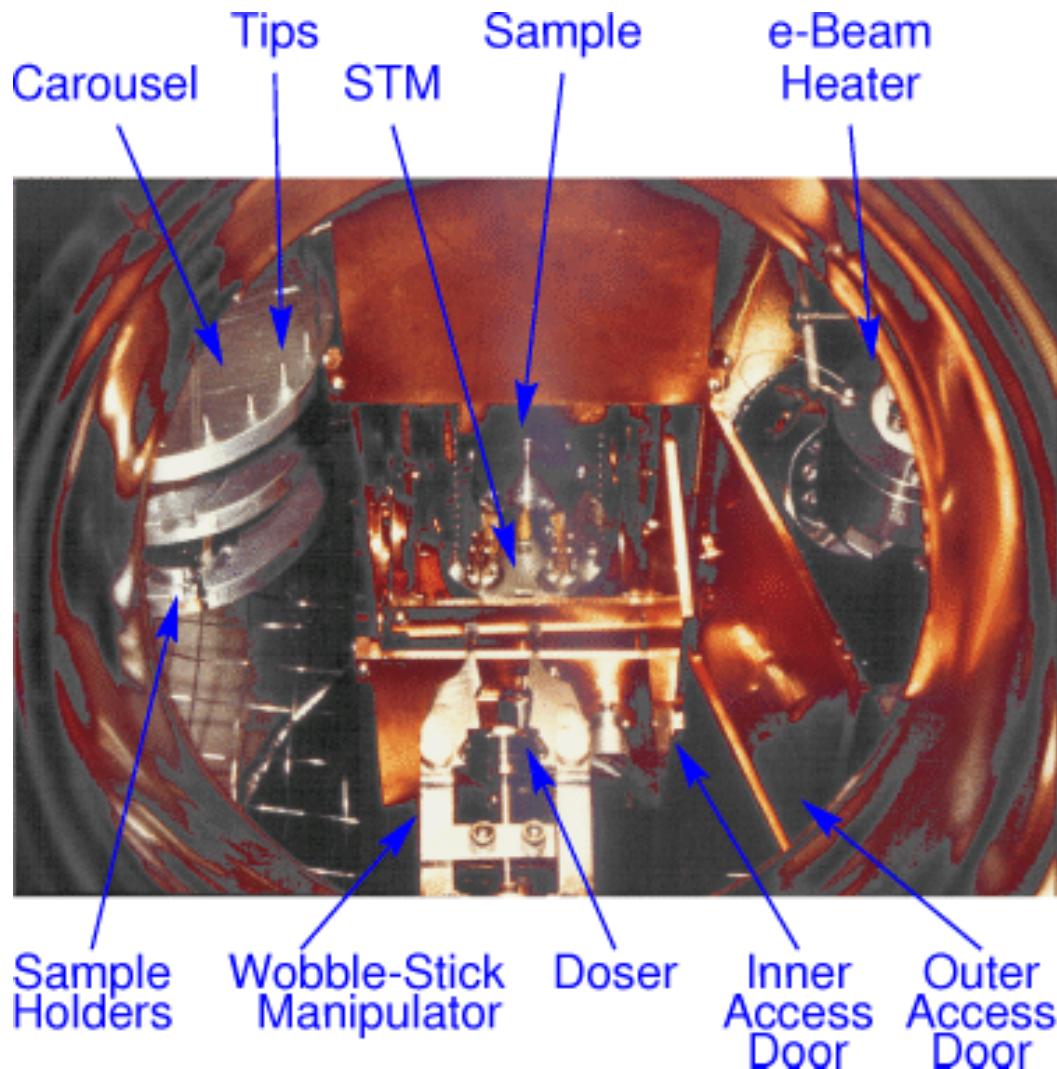


- Femtosecond Lasers:
Chemistry at the **Temporal Limit**
- Scanning Tunneling Microscopes:
Chemistry at the **Spatial Limit**

STM Apparatus



STM in Vacuum



50,000,000× Magnification

Galileo, 1992

3,900,000 Miles



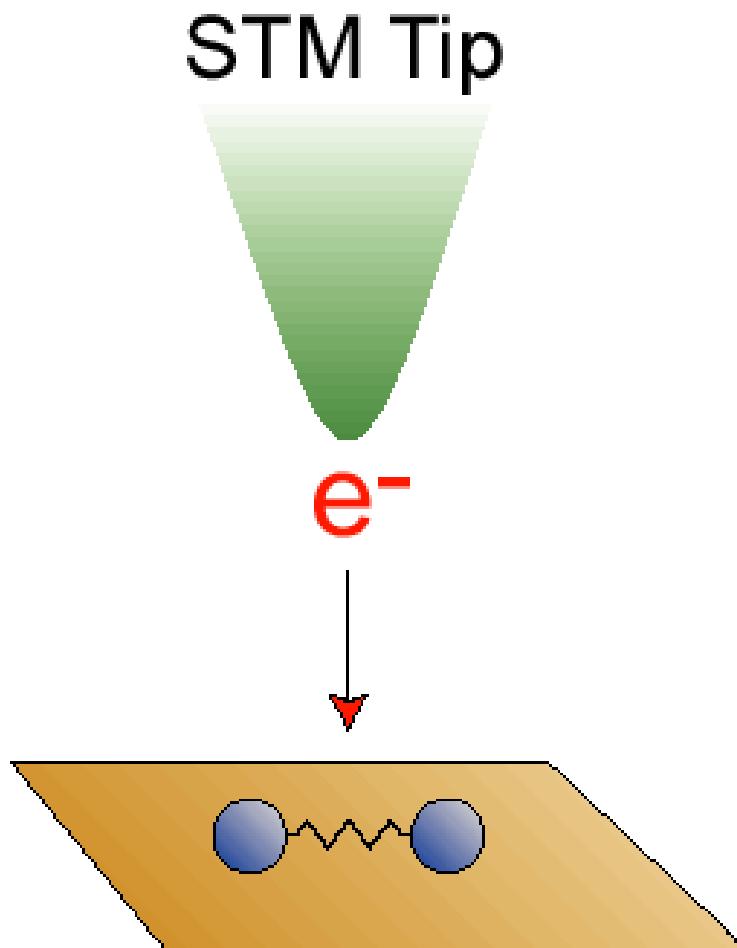
**Reines Hall
UC Irvine**



The Interior of Single Molecules

- Single Molecule Vibrations and Dynamics
- Synthesis One by One
- Atomic Scale Optical Phenomena

Single Molecule Chemistry with the STM

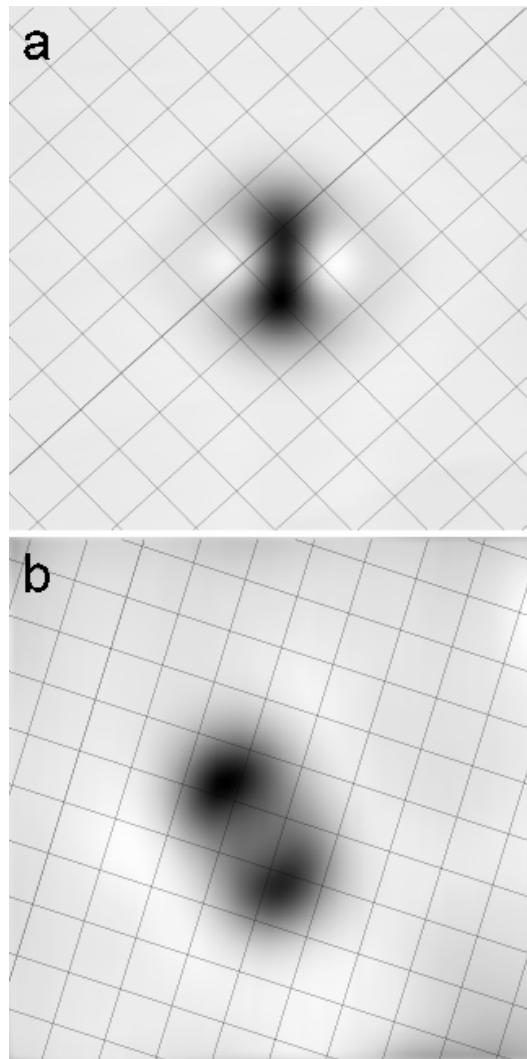


- Direct Visualization and Control of Chemistry
- Electrons Couple to Nuclear Motions
- Spatially Localized I-V Curves and Excitations
- Real Space Mapping

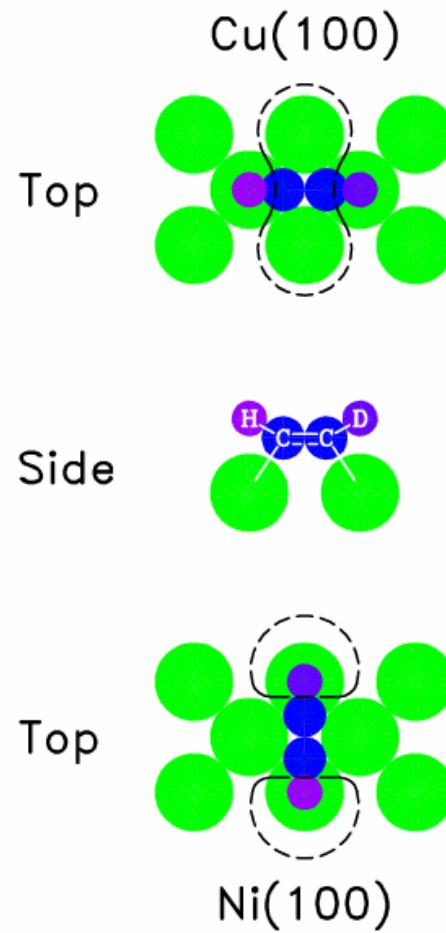
Single Molecule Vibrational Spectroscopy

- **Inelastic Electron Tunneling Spectroscopy (IETS)**
- **Vibronic Spectroscopy**
- **Vibrationally Resolved Fluorescence**
- **RF Induced Rectification Current**

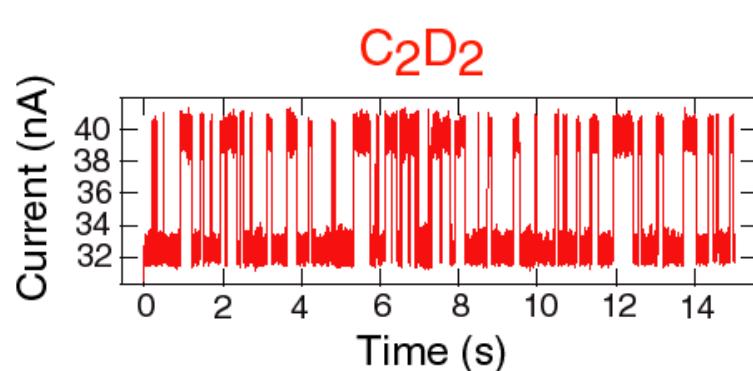
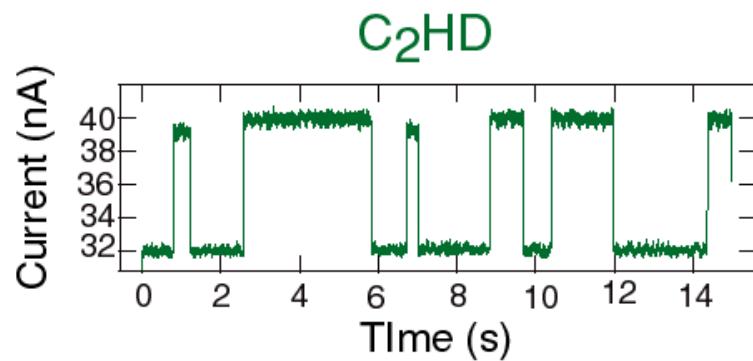
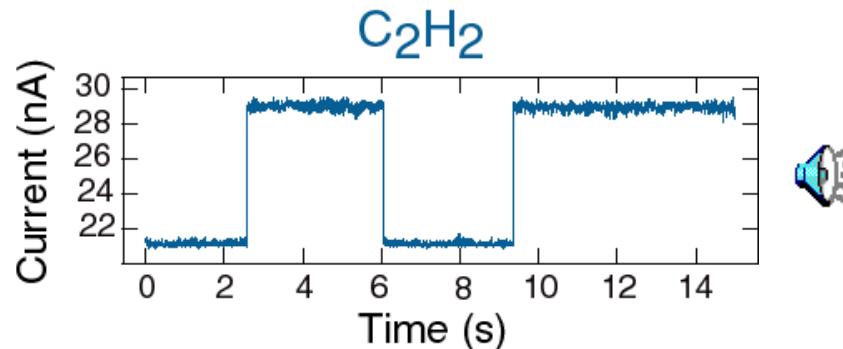
Structural Determination



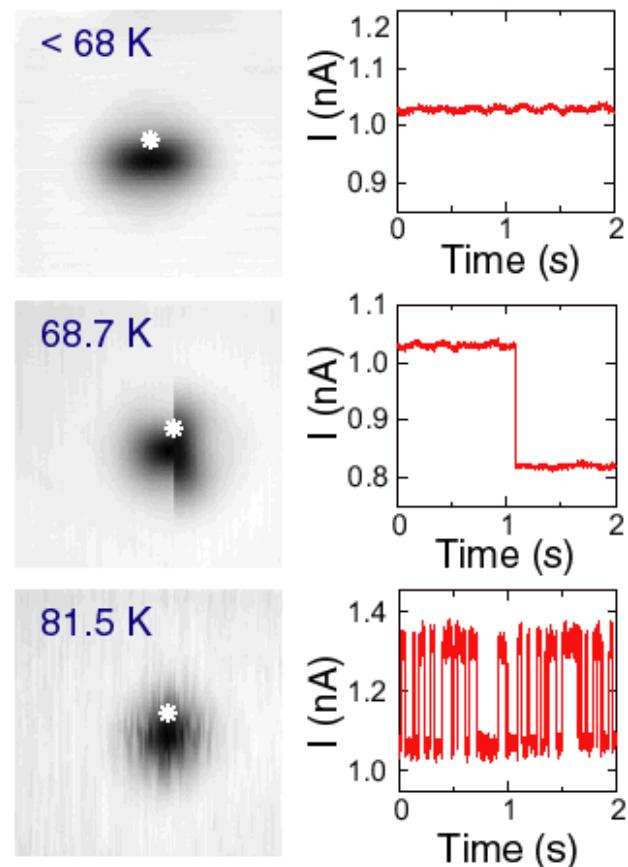
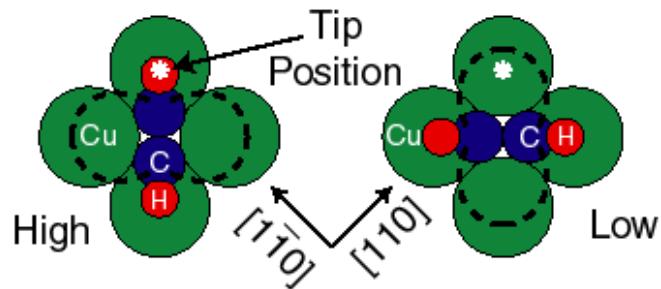
c



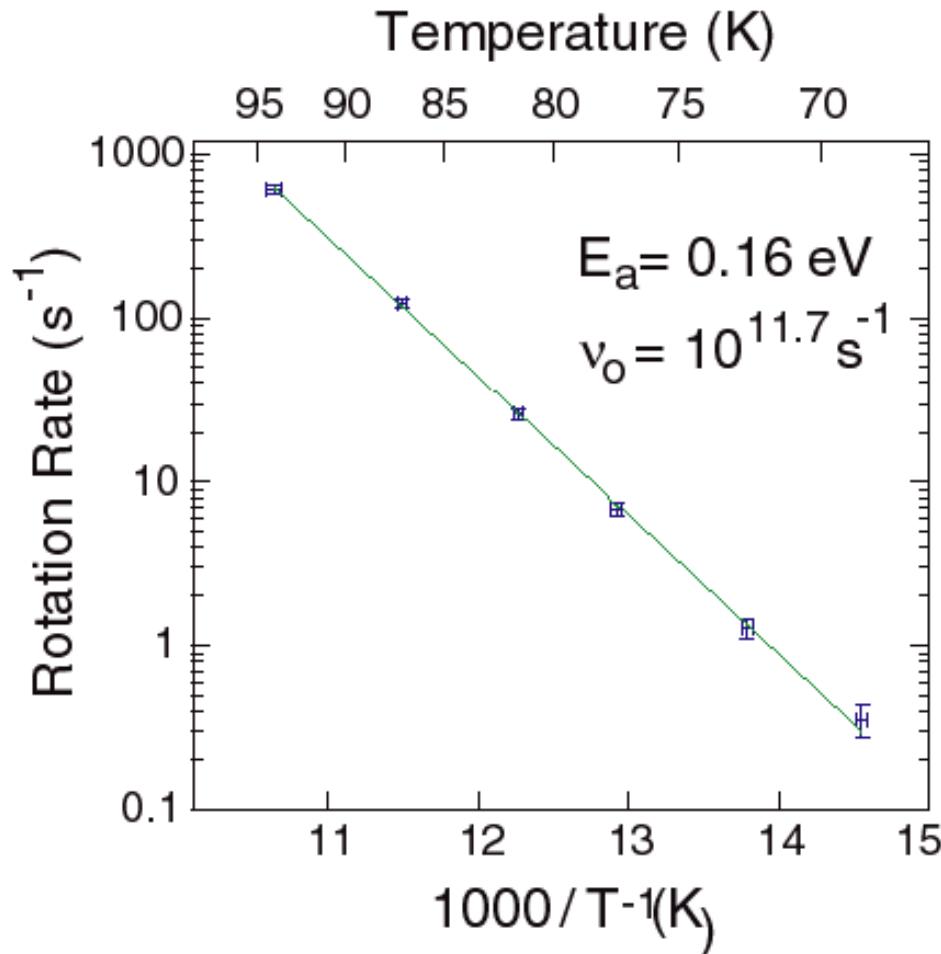
Molecular Rotation: Acetylene on Cu(001) @ 8 K



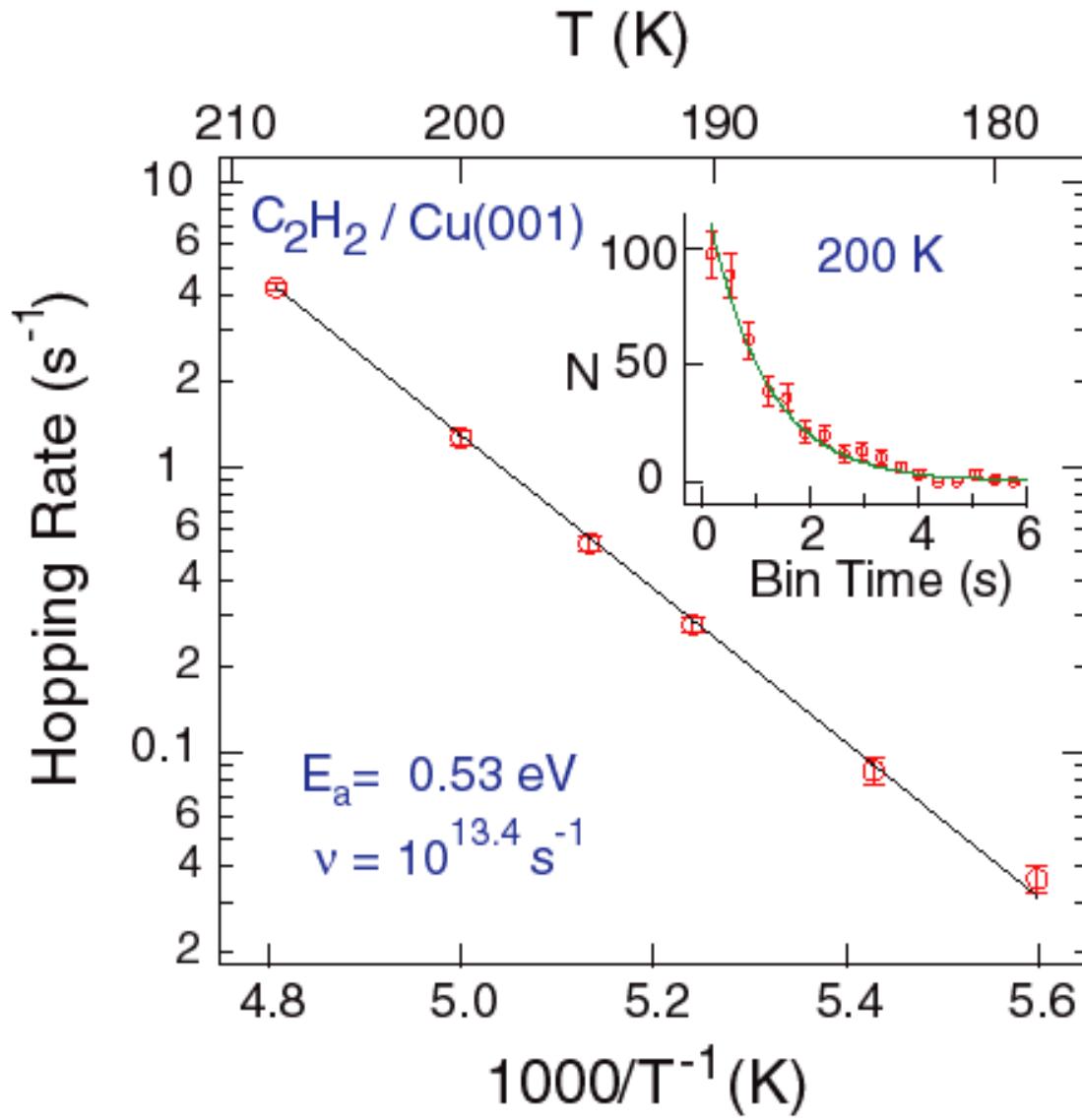
Acetylene Thermal Rotation



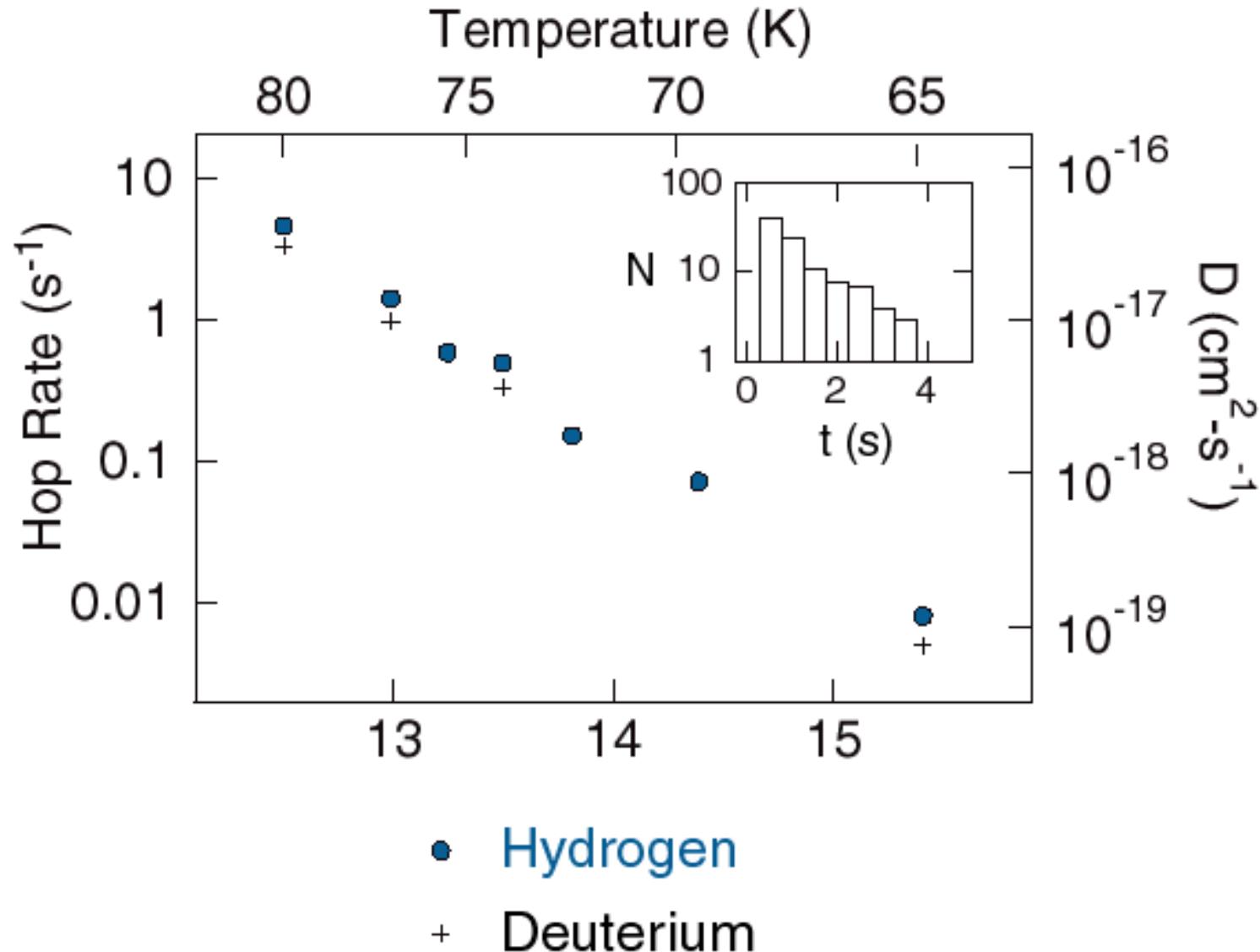
Acetylene Thermal Rotation Rate



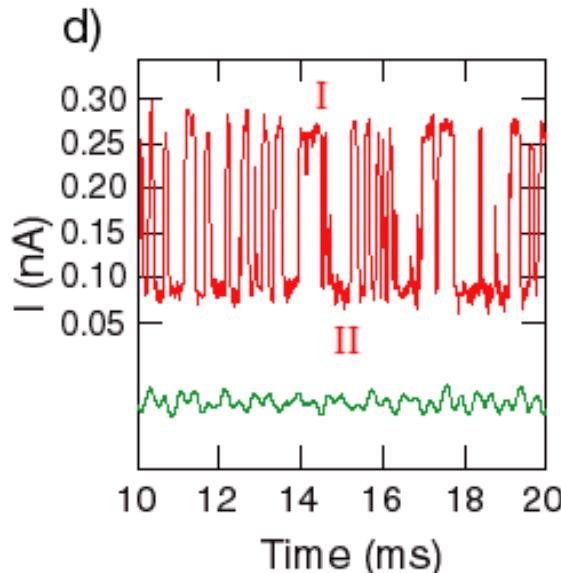
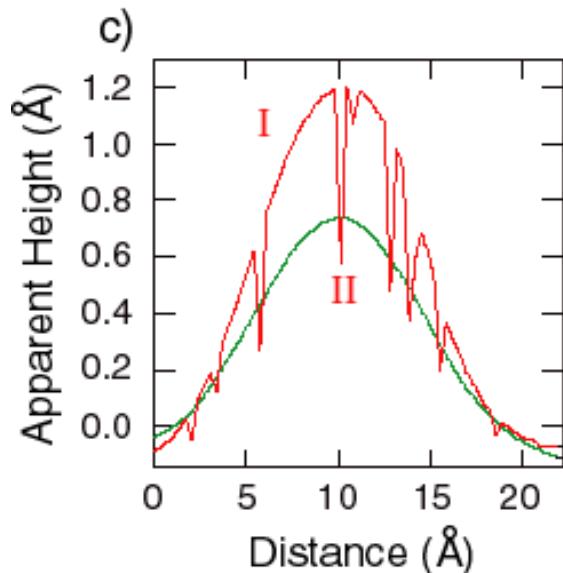
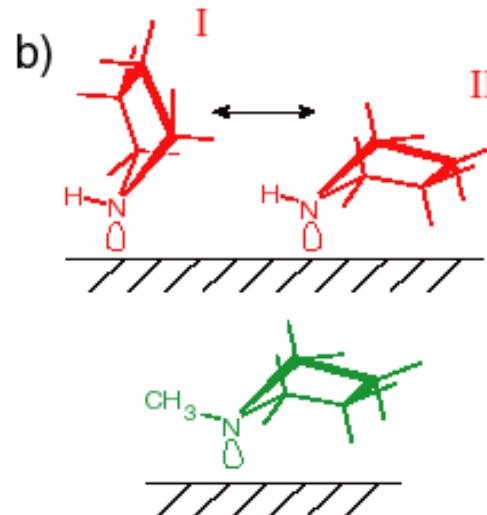
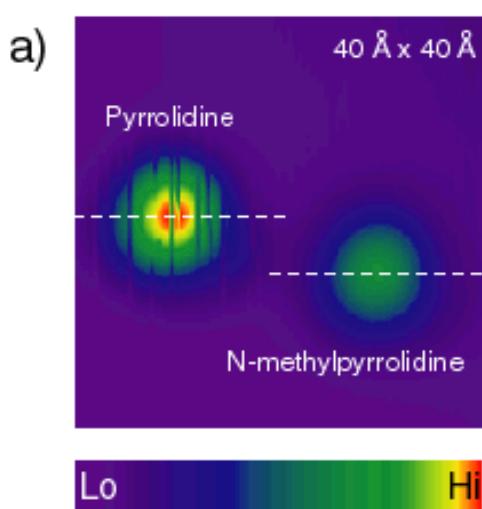
Acetylene Thermal Hopping Rate



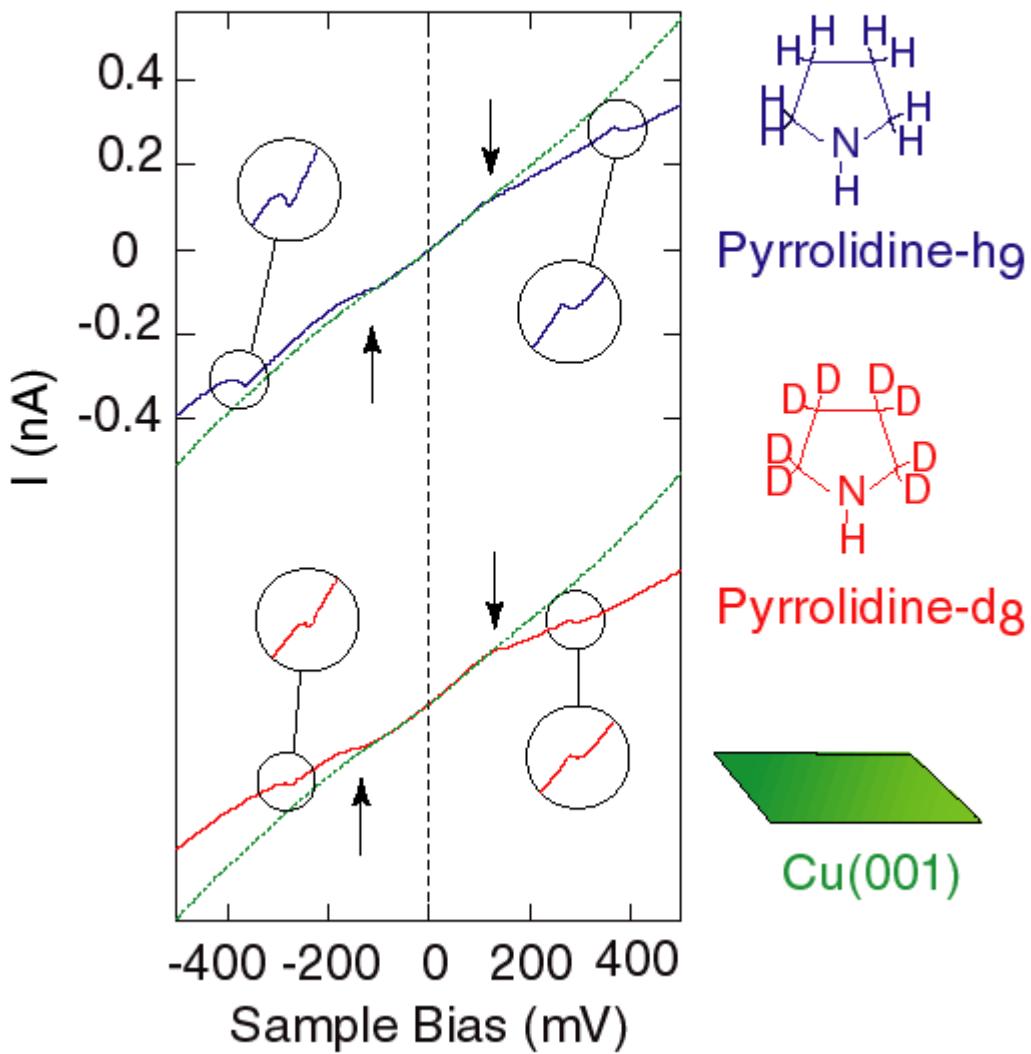
Single Atom Thermal Diffusion



Conformation Suppression

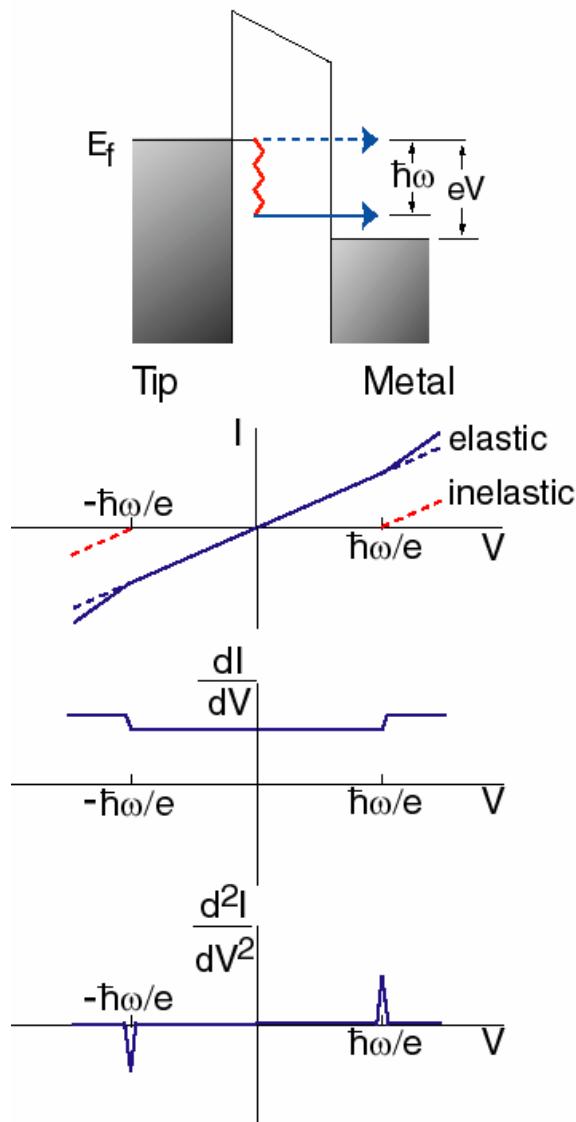


Vibrationally-Mediated Negative Differential Resistance

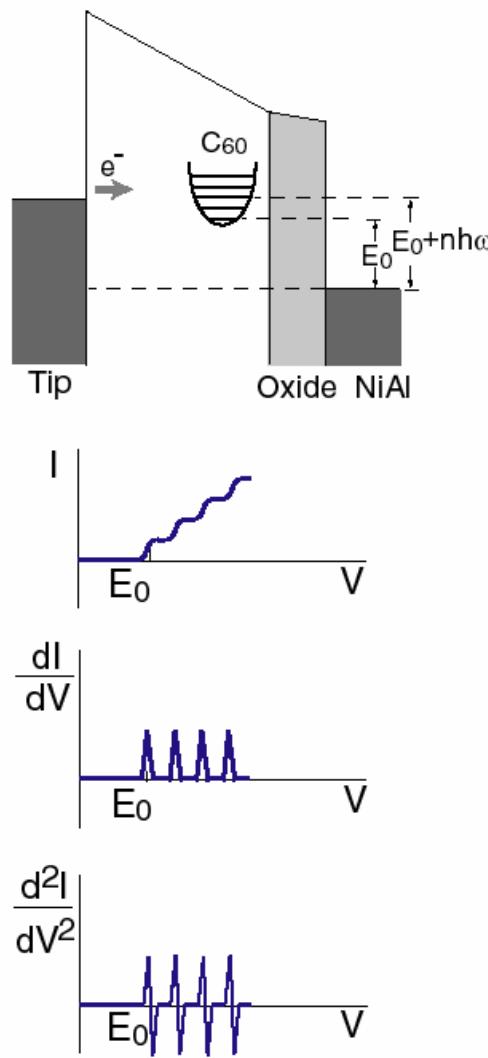


Inelastic Vibrational vs. Vibronic Spectroscopy

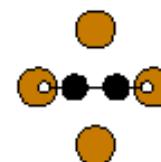
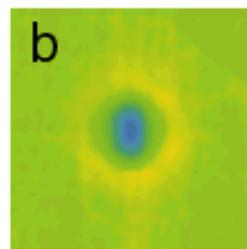
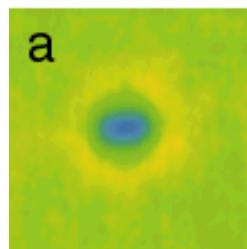
STM-IETS



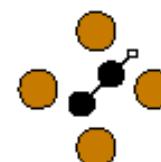
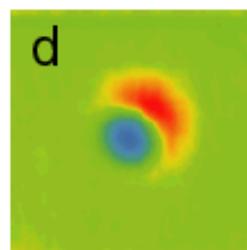
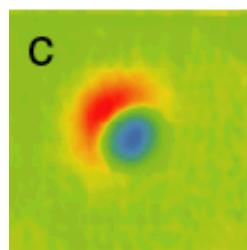
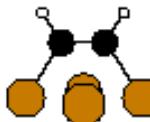
STM-RETS



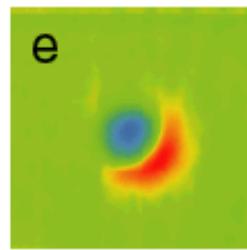
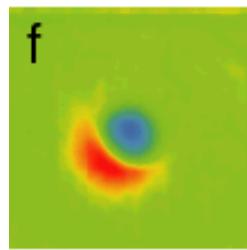
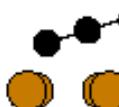
Rotational Analysis



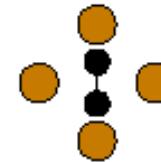
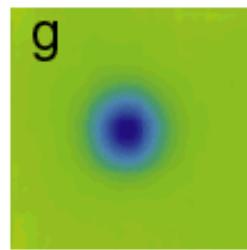
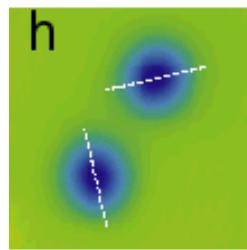
C₂H₂



C₂H



[010]
[100]

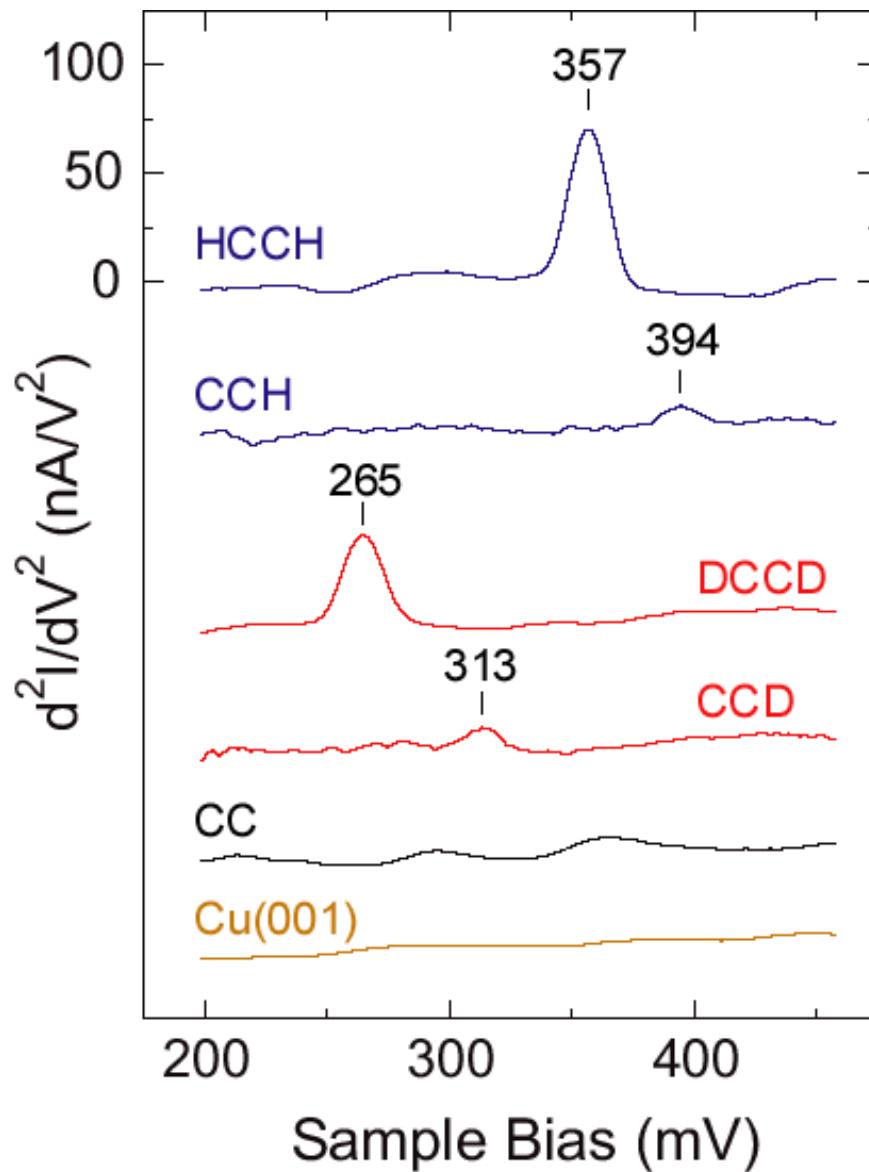


CC

LOW

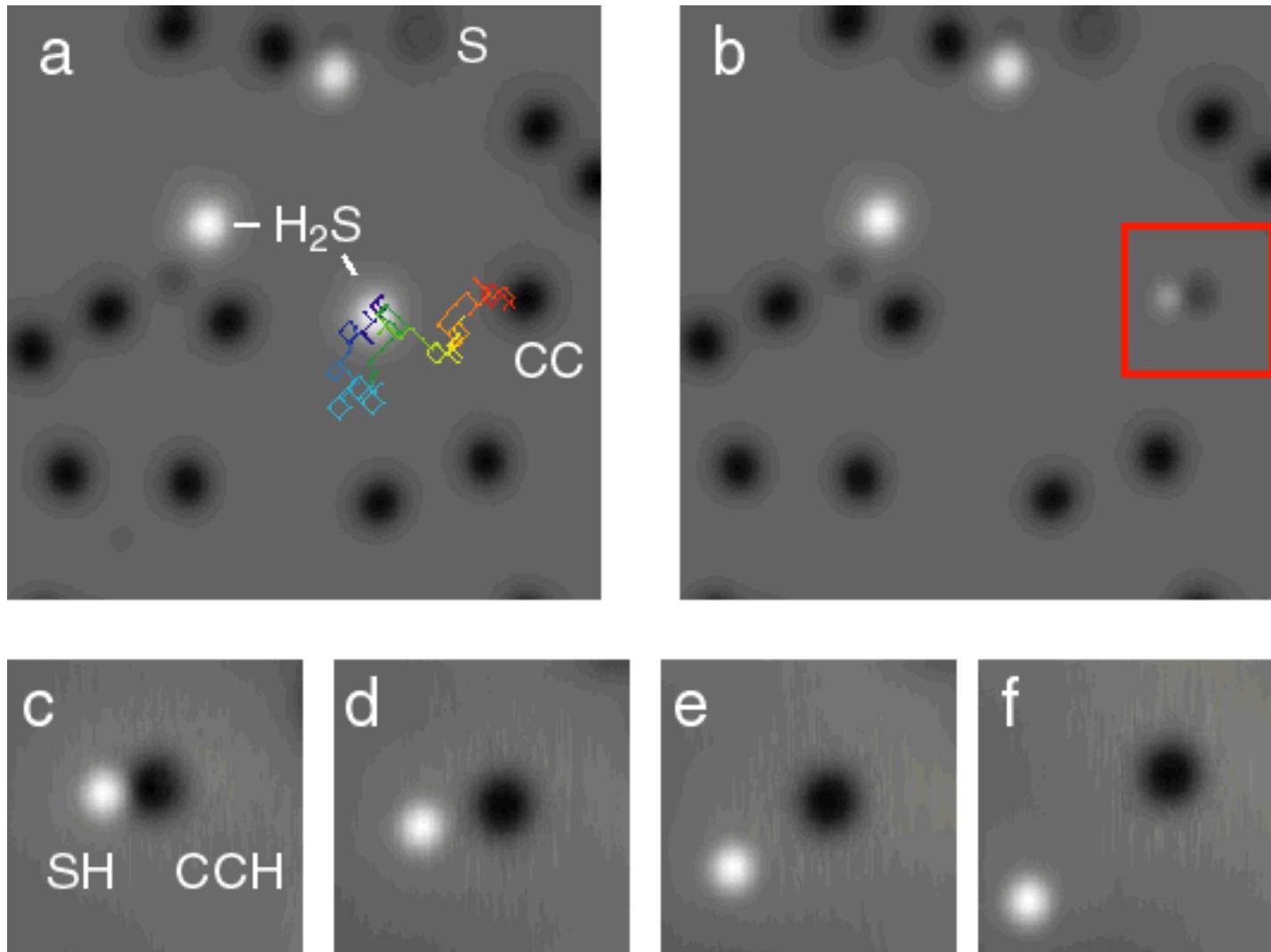
HIGH

Vibrational Analysis

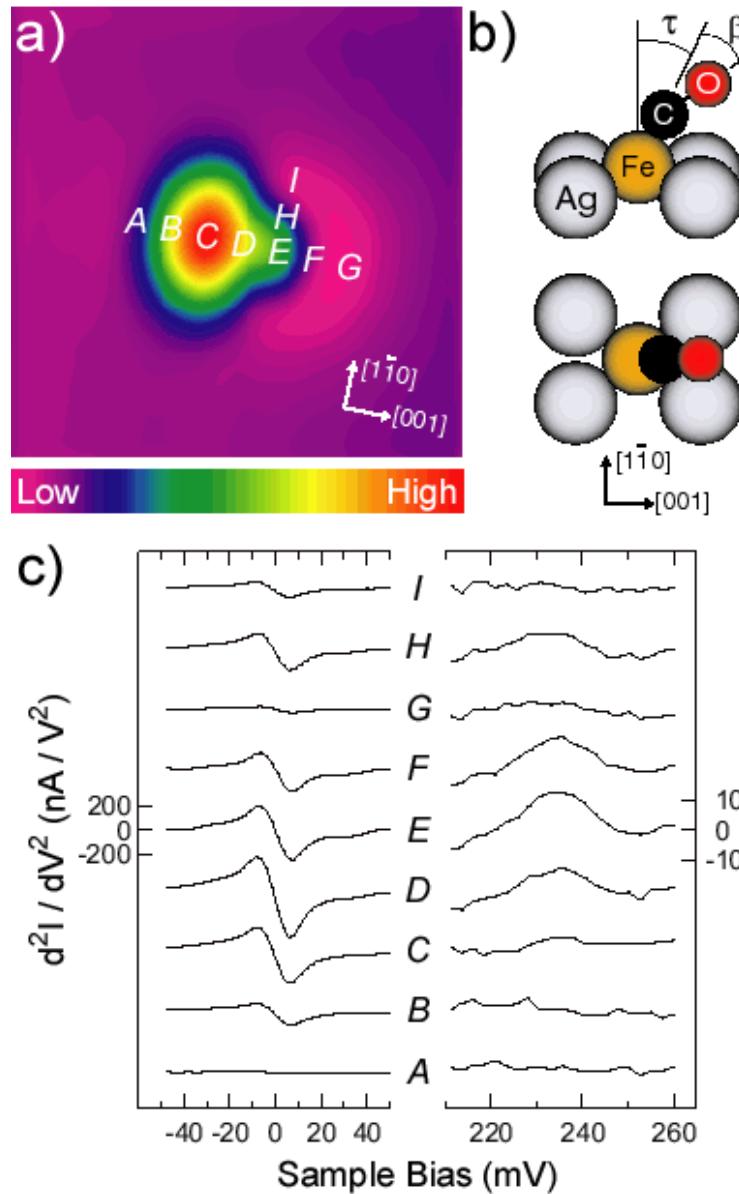


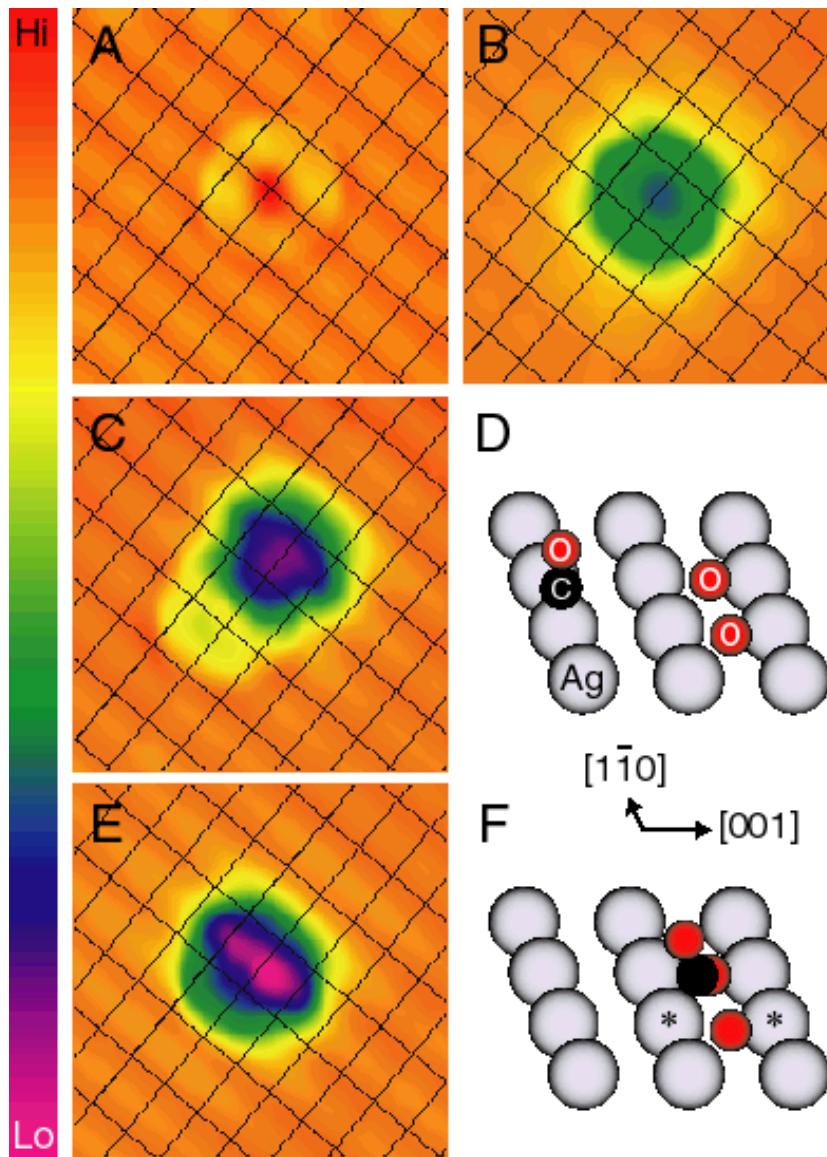
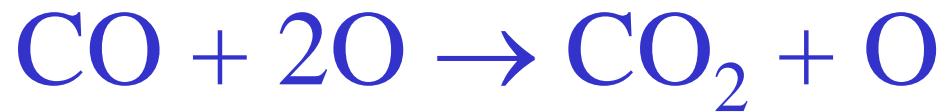
$$\text{H}_2\text{S} + \text{CC} \rightarrow \text{SH} + \text{CCH}$$

Cu(001) @ 9 K



Sub-Å Vibrational Spectroscopy

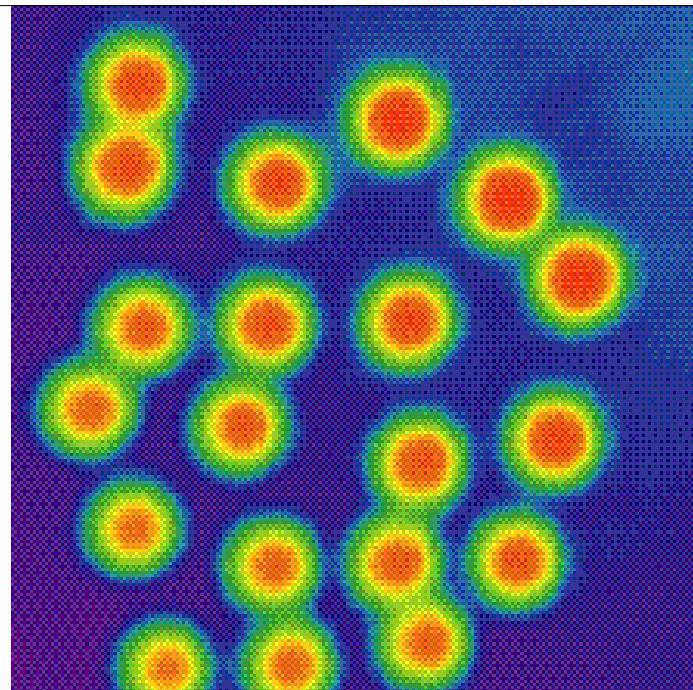
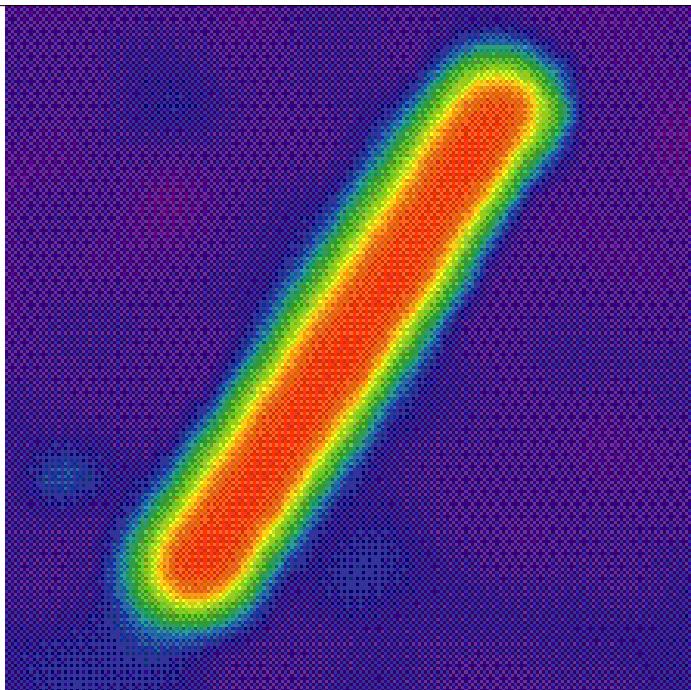




20-Atom Au Chain

Assembled

Disassembled



75×75 Å

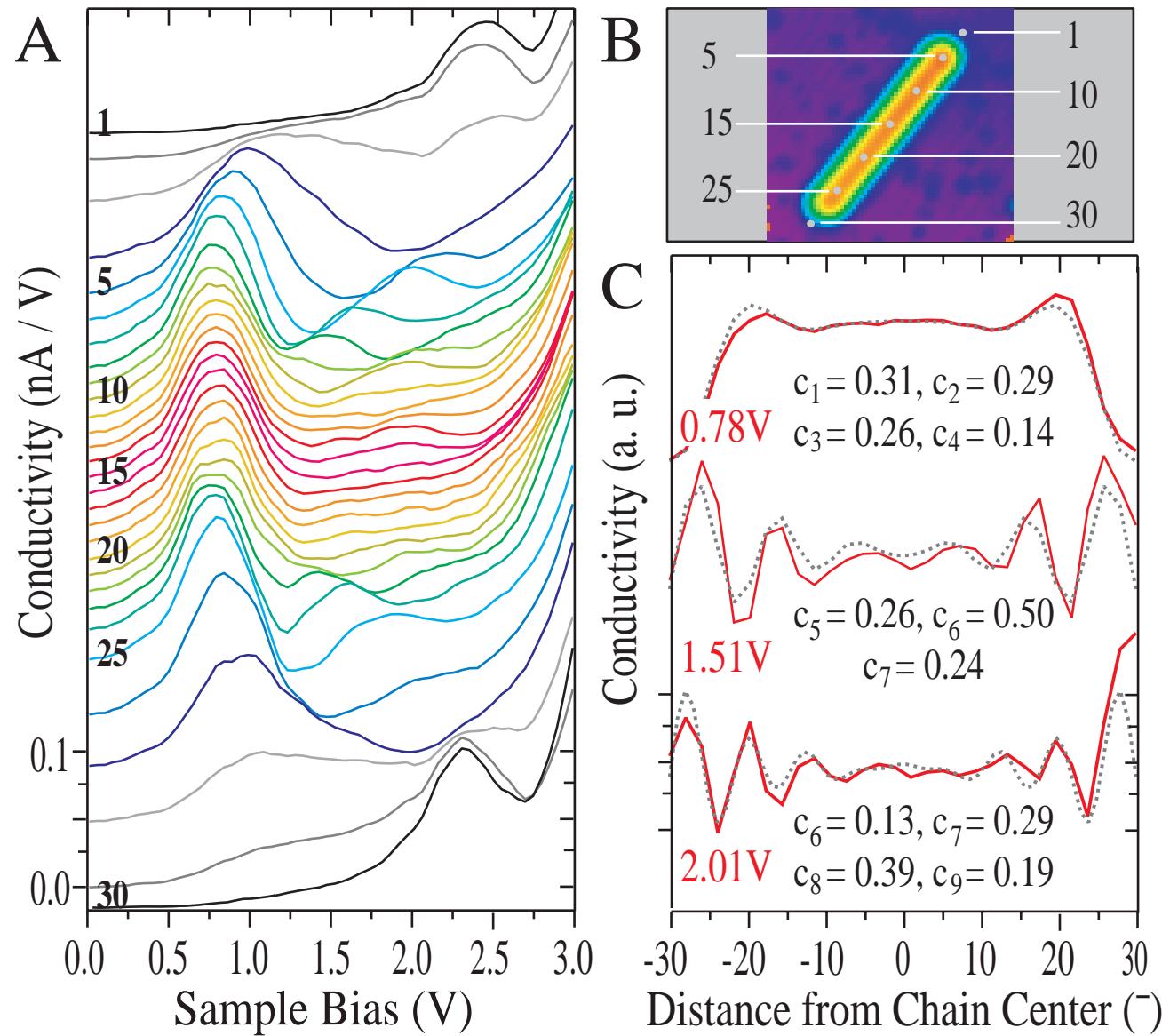
75×75 Å



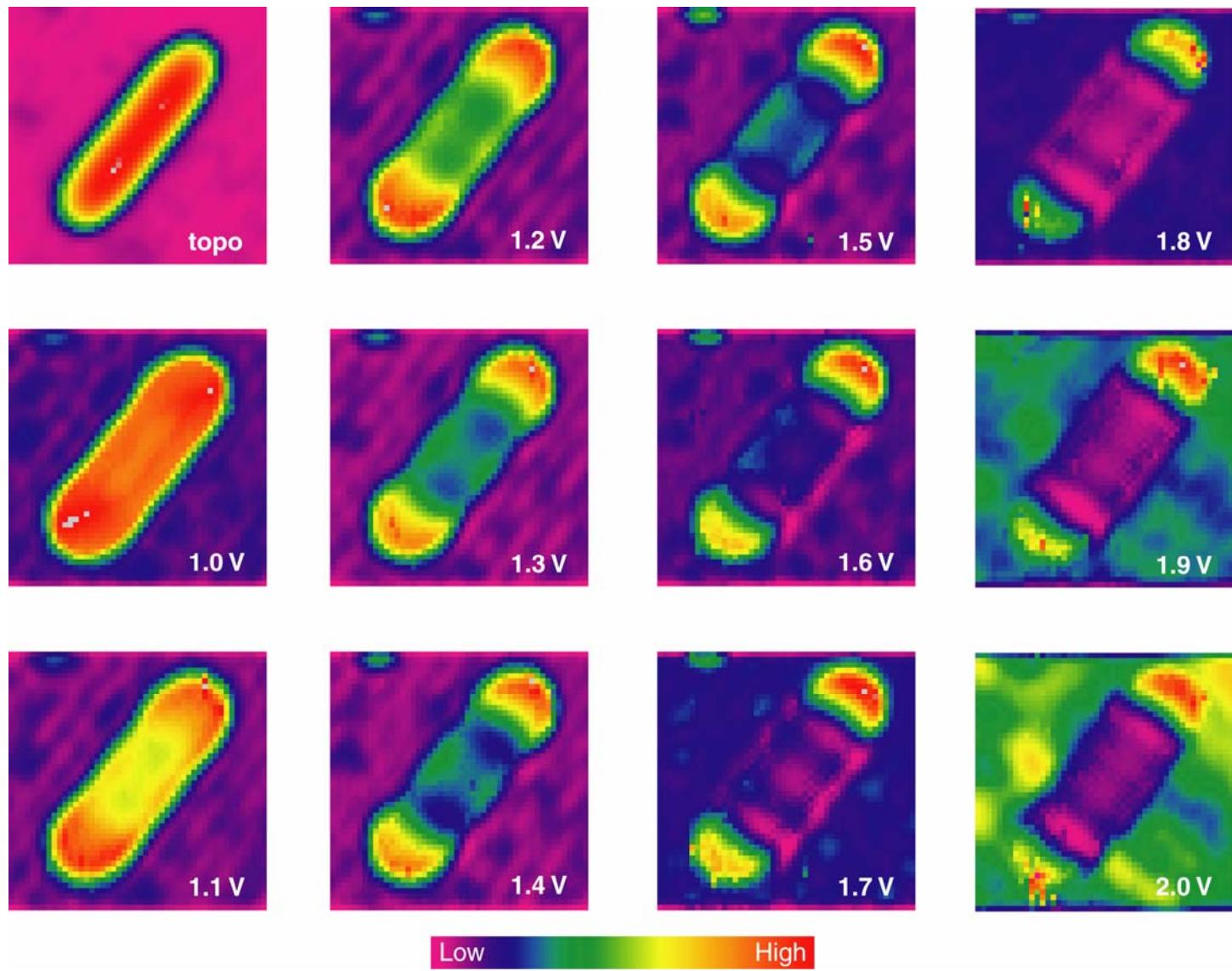
Low

High

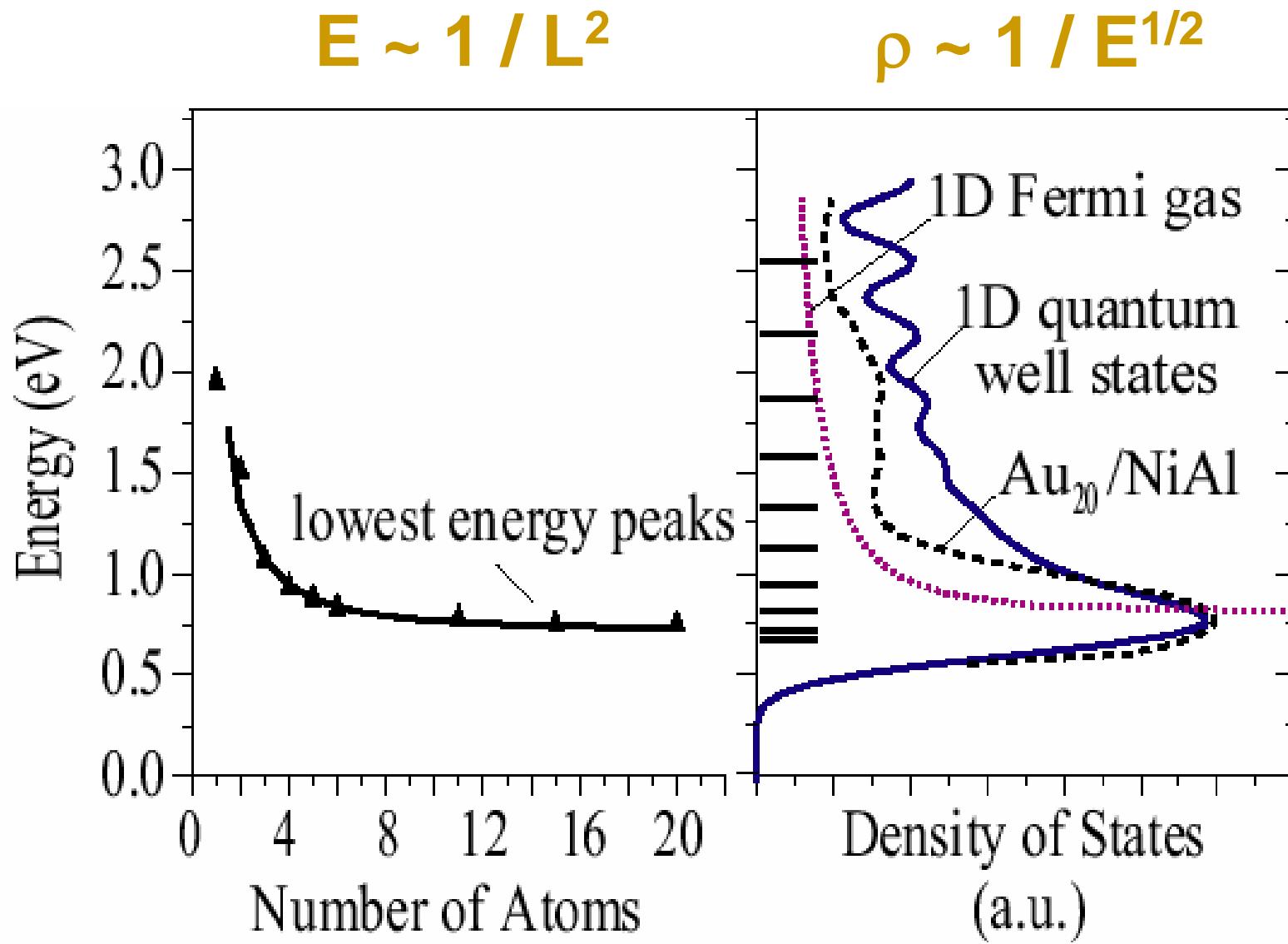
Au₂₀: Spatially Resolved Spectra



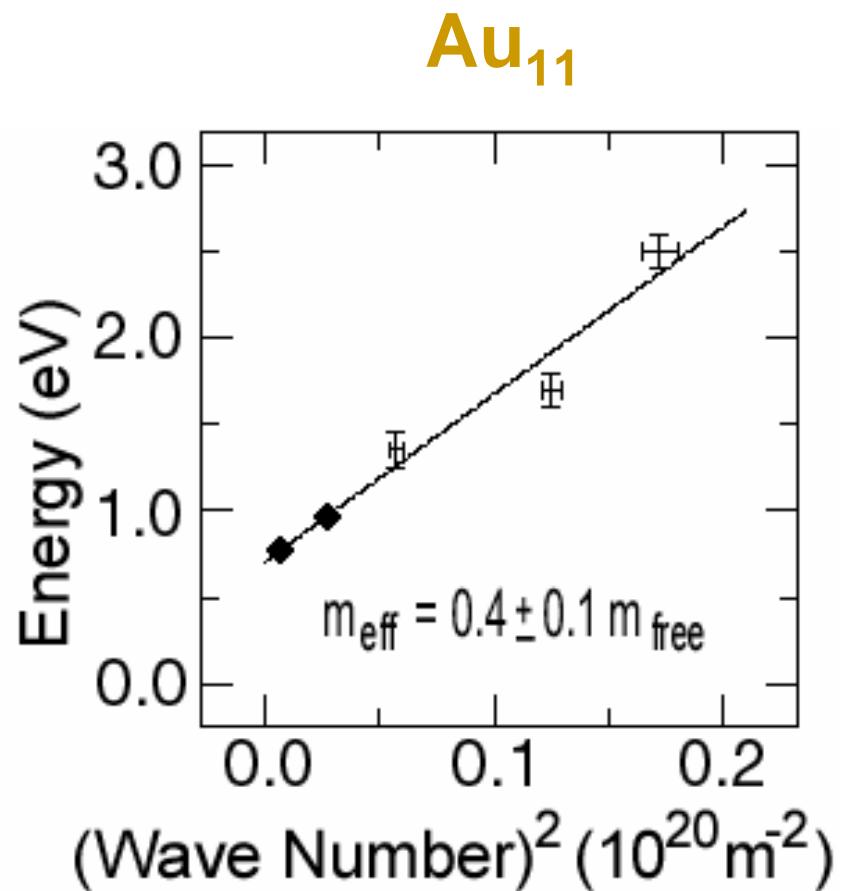
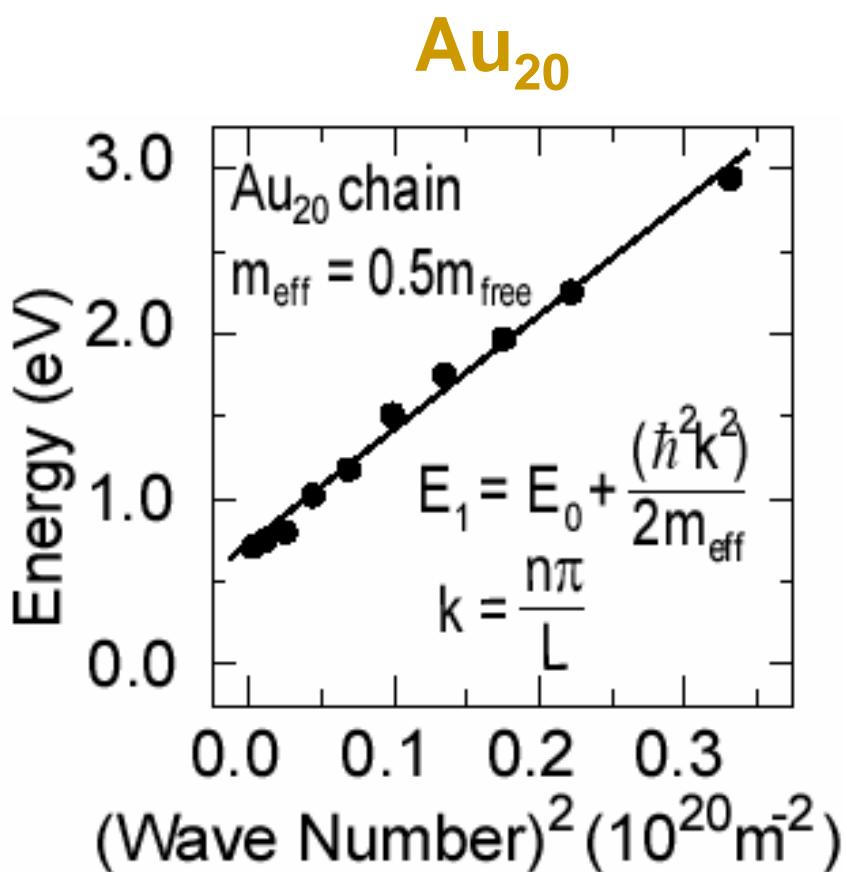
Electron Density of States of 11-Atoms Au Chain



Au Chains: 1-D Particle-in-a-Box



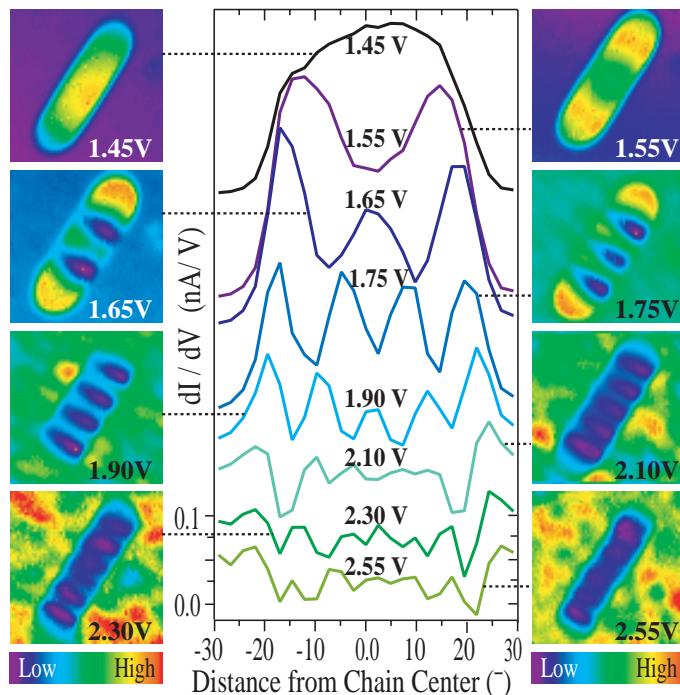
Au Chains – Energy Dispersion



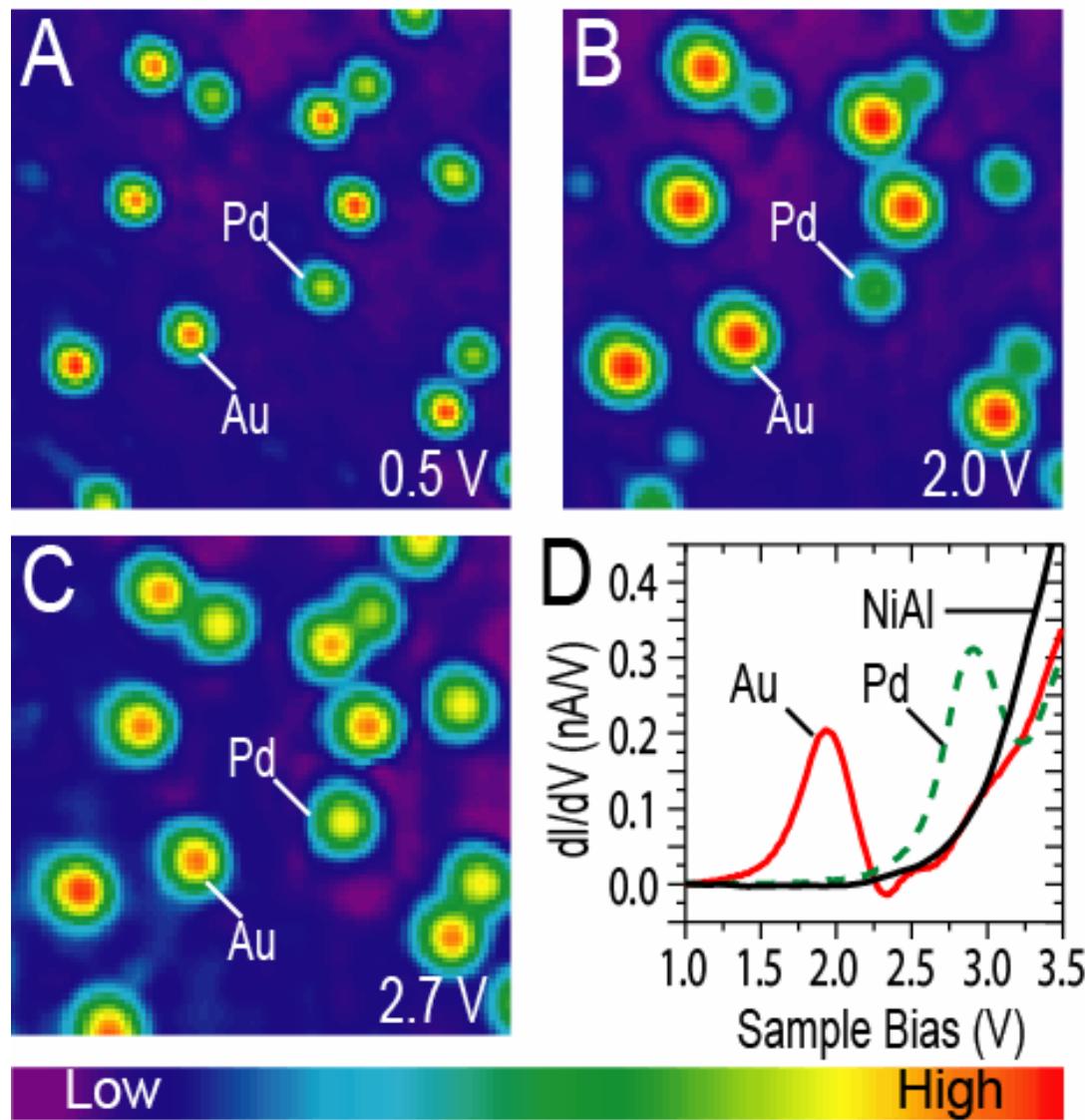
Physics 238C
Spring 2003
(Due Thursday, May 1, 2003)

The figure below shows standing wave patterns observed in an atomic chain assembled from 20 Pd atoms using a scanning tunneling microscope to manipulate individual Pd atoms on a NiAl(110) surface at 12 K. The NiAl(110) surface provides a one-dimensional template for the chain. The standing wave patterns are the electronic density of states which are proportional to the differential conductance (dI/dV) measured by the scanning tunneling microscope. Each image is a display of the spatial distribution of the dI/dV intensity. To generate each image, the tip is scanned over the displayed area and dI/dV signal is recorded at each point. The curves in the middle of the figure show cross sectional plots of the dI/dV intensity along the chain from the images. The voltages correspond to the sample bias and when multiplied by the magnitude of the electron charge give the energies of the standing wave states.

- (a) Calculate the wavelength for each state observed.
- (b) Obtain the energies and wave vectors for the states observed.
- (c) Obtain and plot the wavefunctions for the states observed.
- (d) Plot the dispersion relation (i.e. E vs. k) for the chain.
- (e) Calculate the effective mass of an electron in the chain.
- (f) Compare and discuss your results with a particle in a one-dimensional box.
- (g) Discuss any discrepancies of your results with those of a particle in a one-dimensional box.

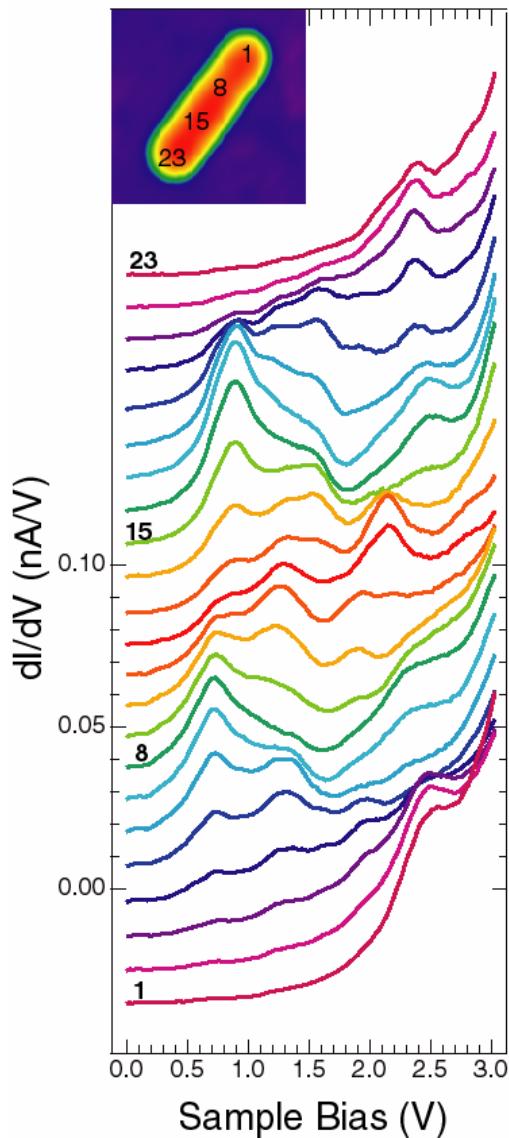


Au vs. Pd Atoms

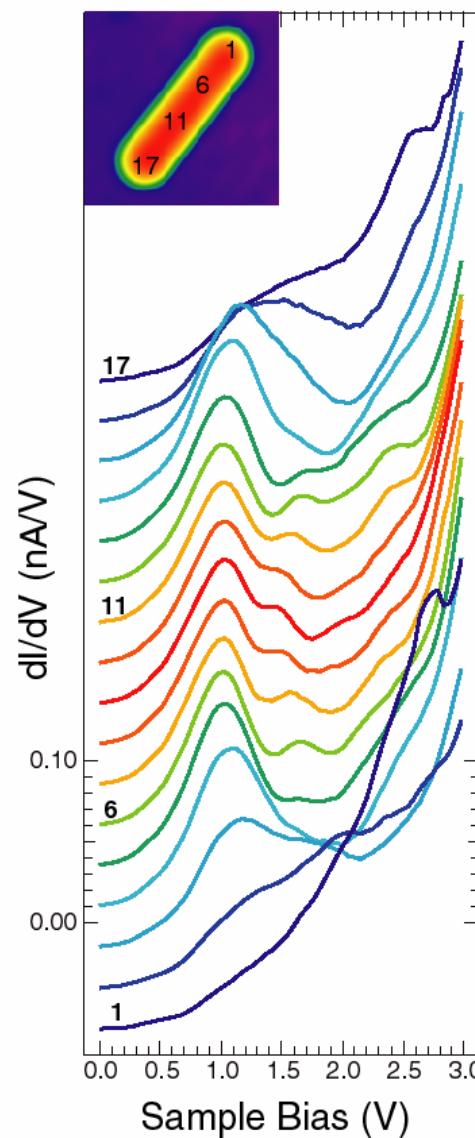


dI/dV Mapping

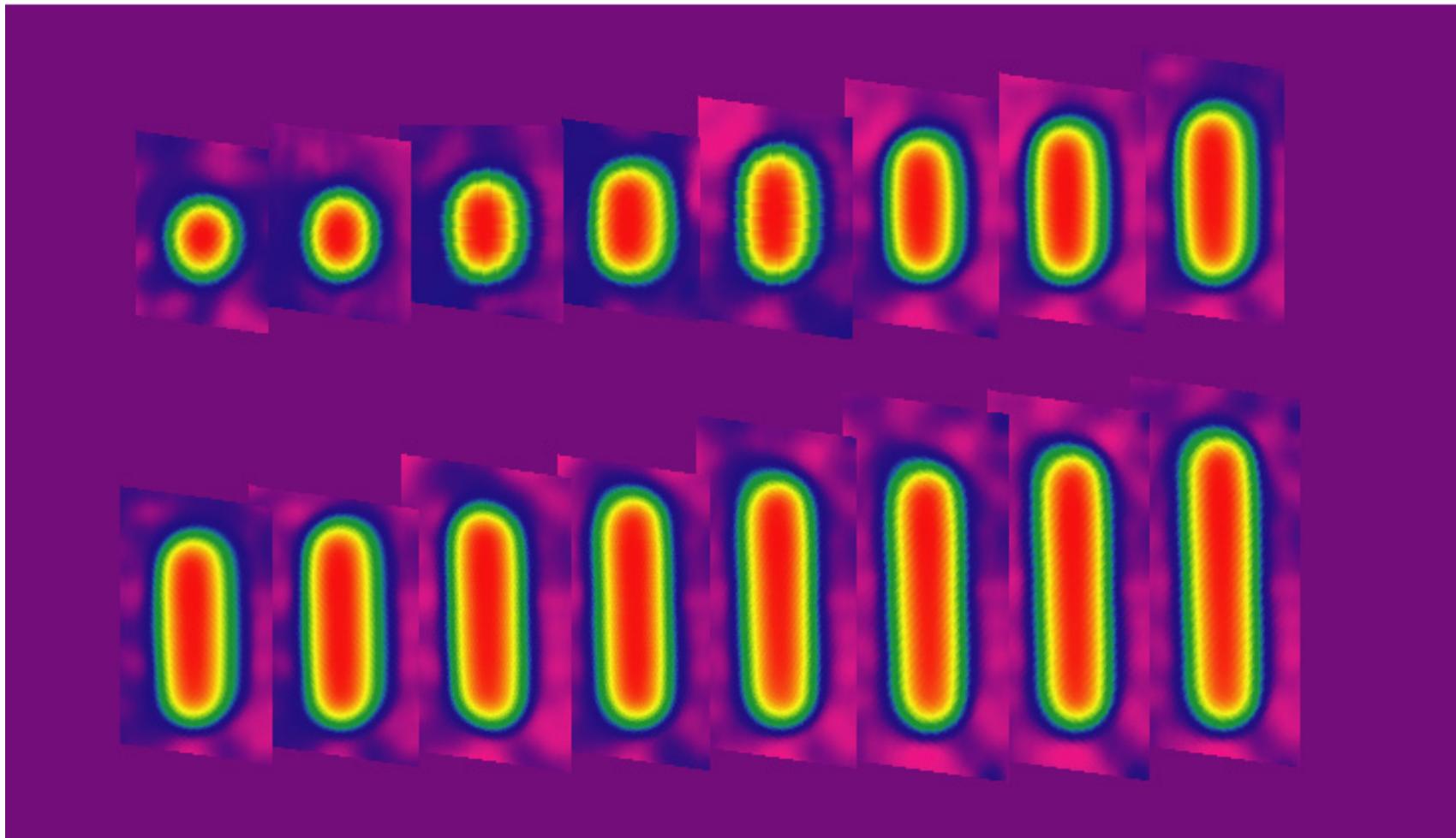
$\text{Au}_4\text{Pd}\text{Au}_5$



Au_{11}

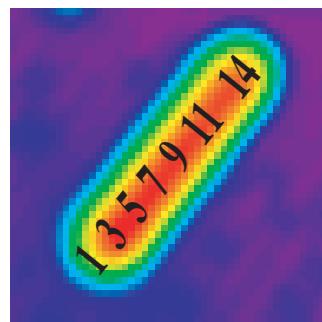
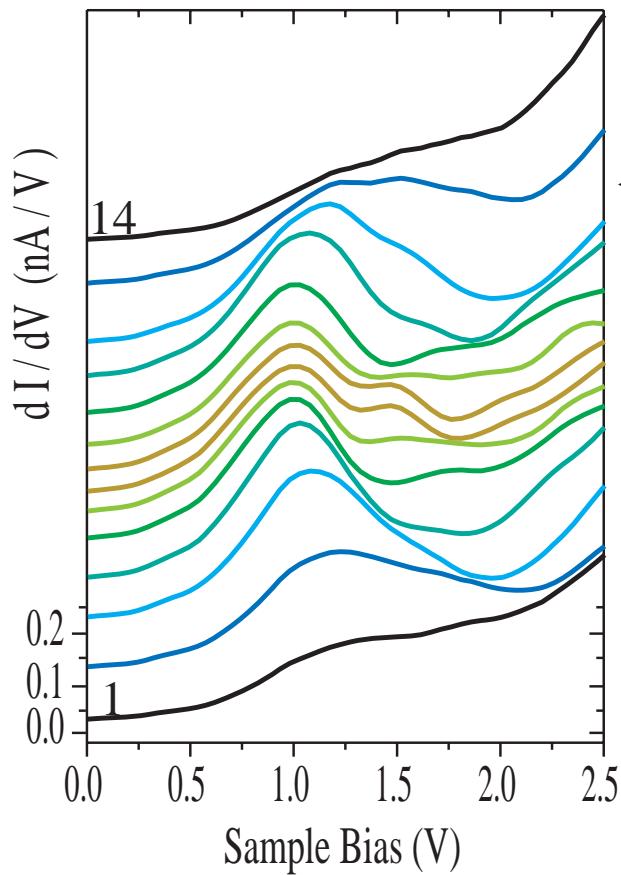


Mn Chains: 1 to 16 Atoms

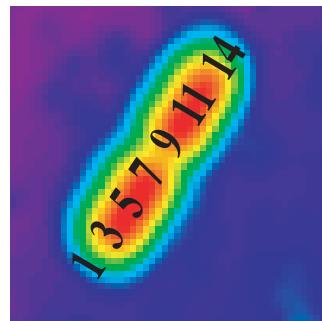
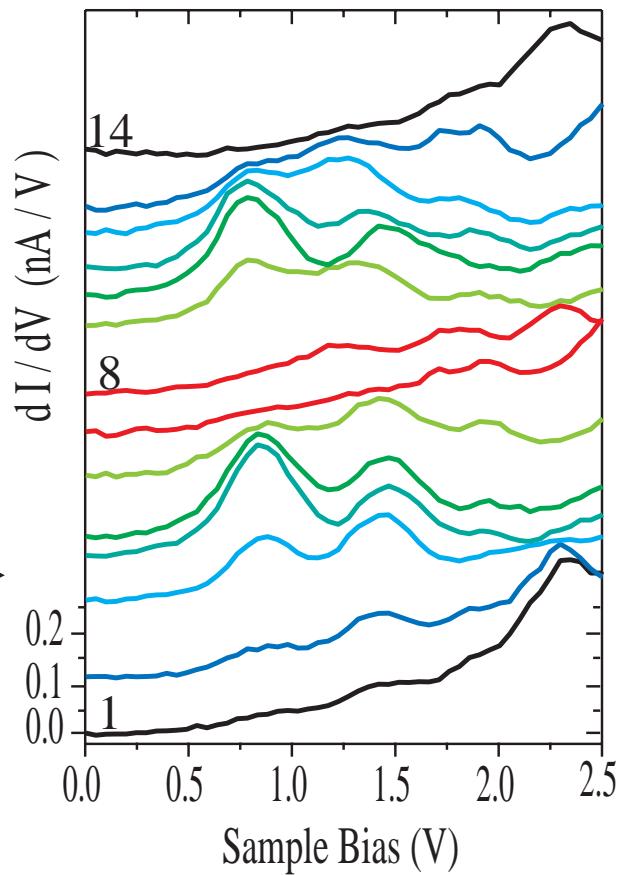


$\text{Au}_{11}\text{-}\text{Au}_{11}\text{CO}$: Spectral Mapping

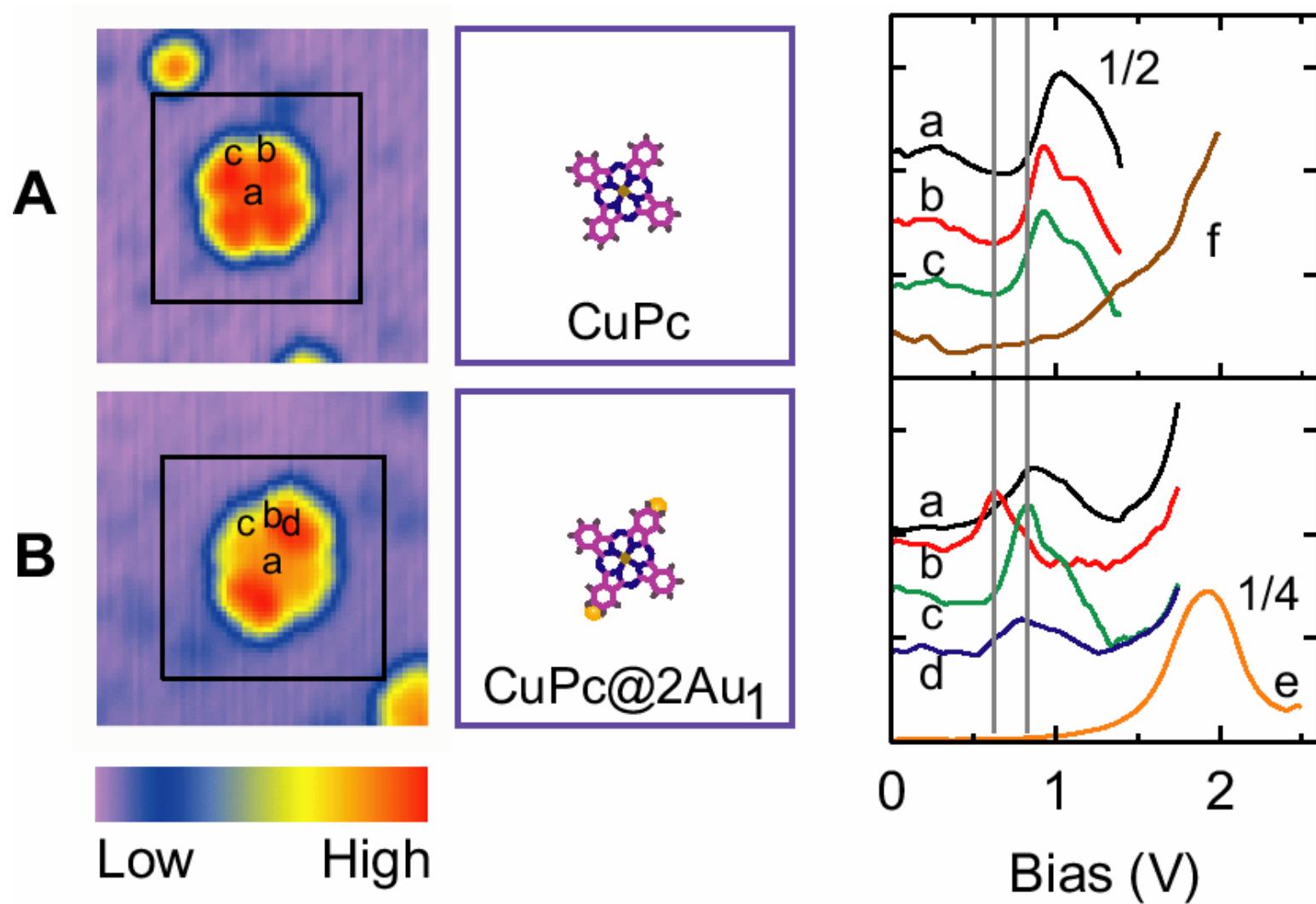
Au_{11} - chain



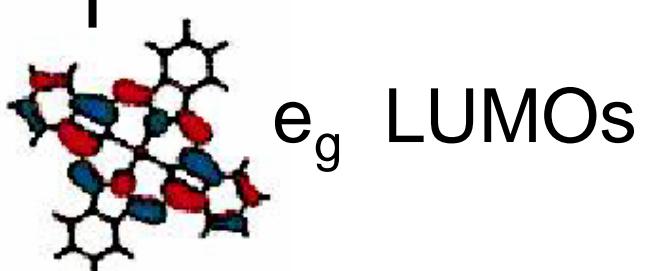
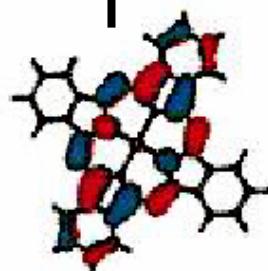
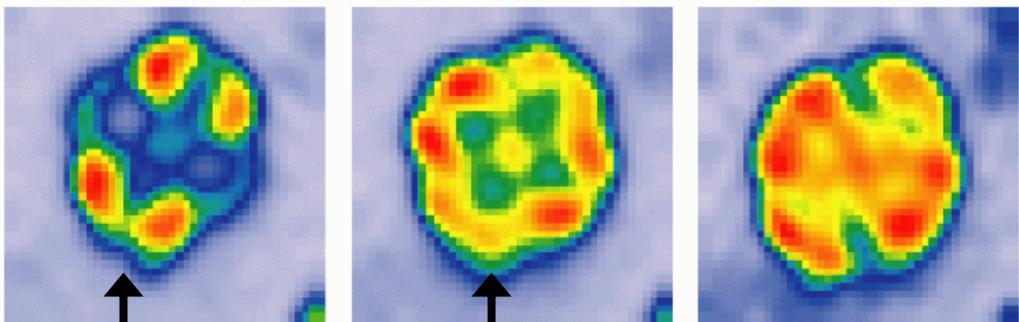
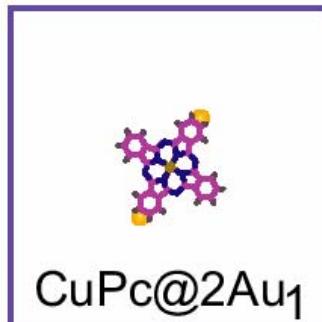
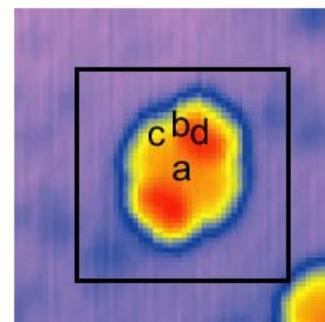
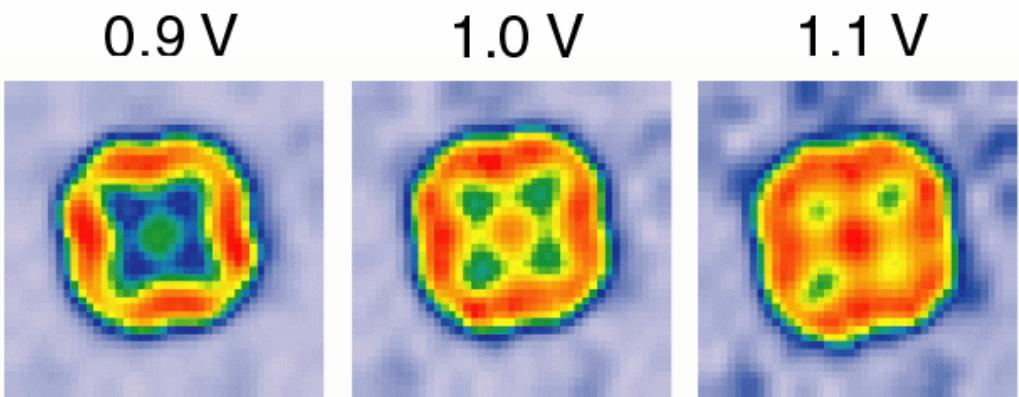
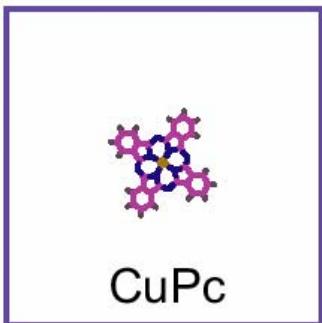
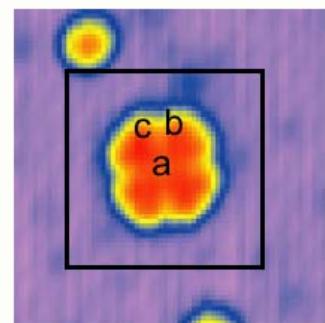
$\text{Au}_5\text{-}\text{AuCO-Au}_5$



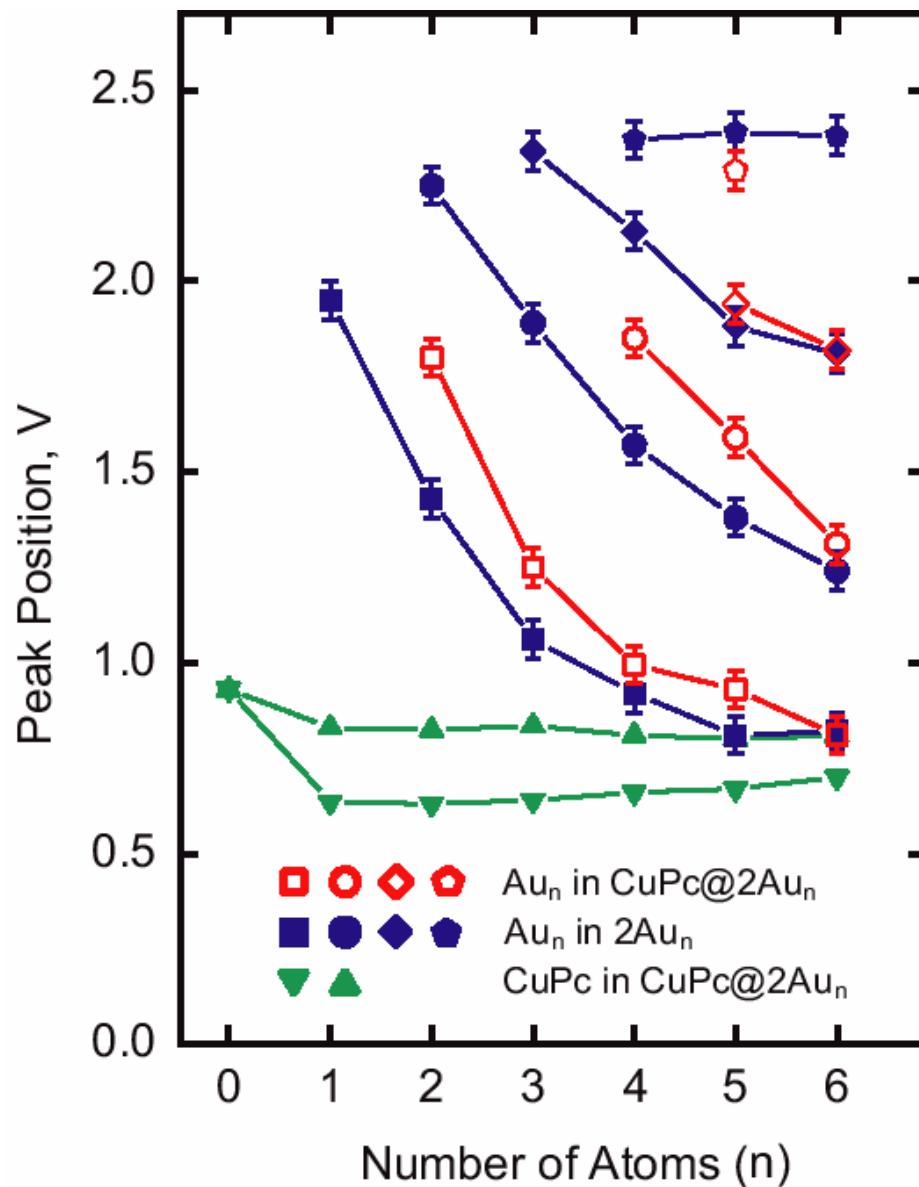
Perturbation of CuPc states by the Au atoms



DOS maps for CuPc and CuPc@2Au₁



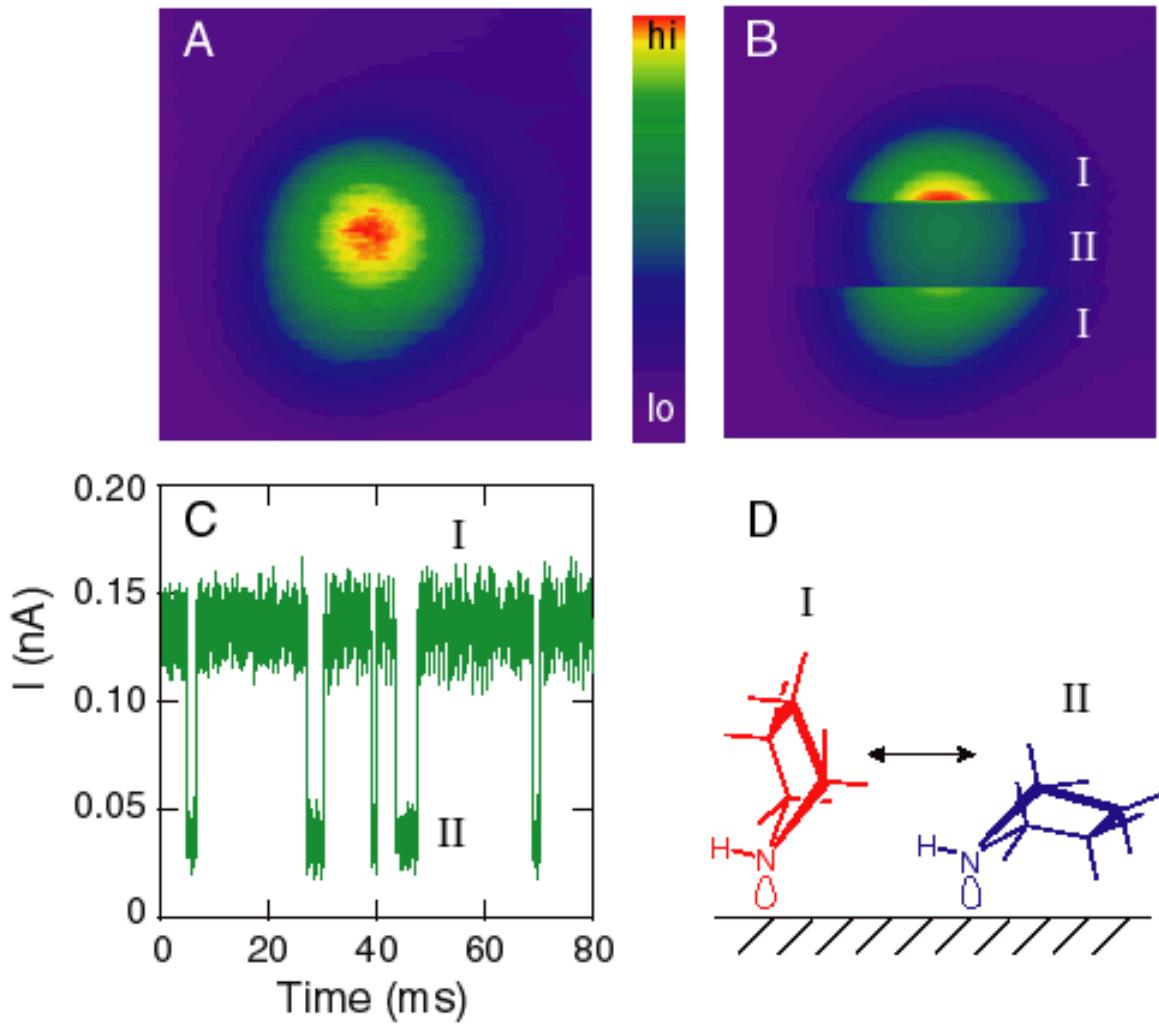
Tuning of Electronic States



The Interior of Single Molecules

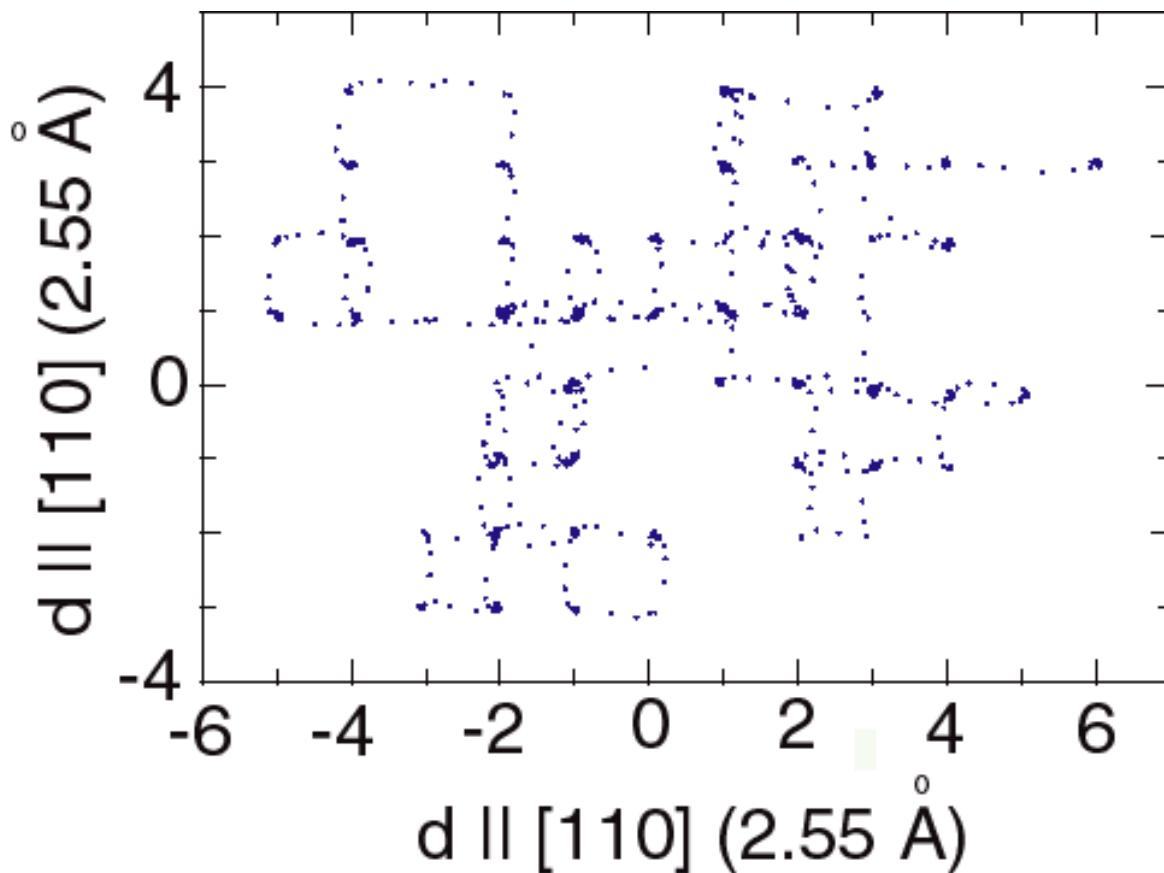
- Single Molecule Vibrations and Dynamics
- Synthesis One by One
- Atomic Scale Optical Phenomena

Two Conformations of Pyrrolidine on Cu(001)

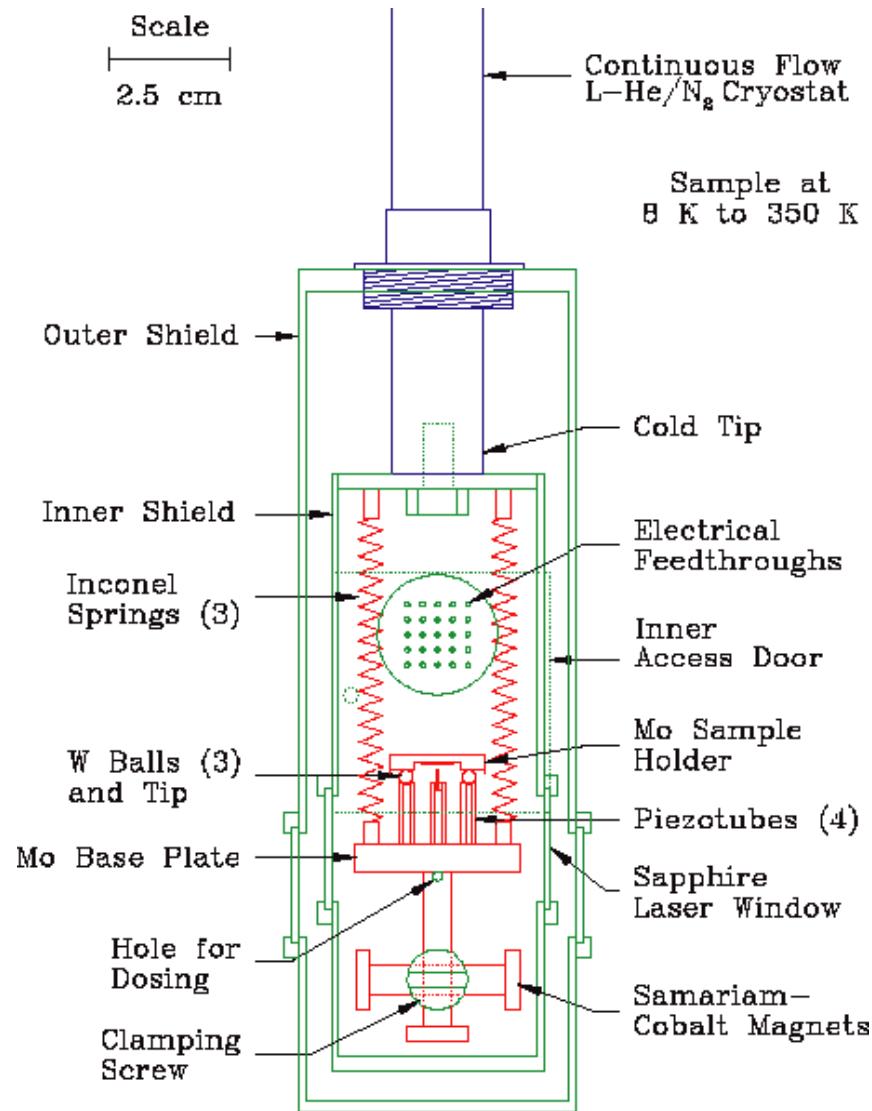


Thermal Diffusion

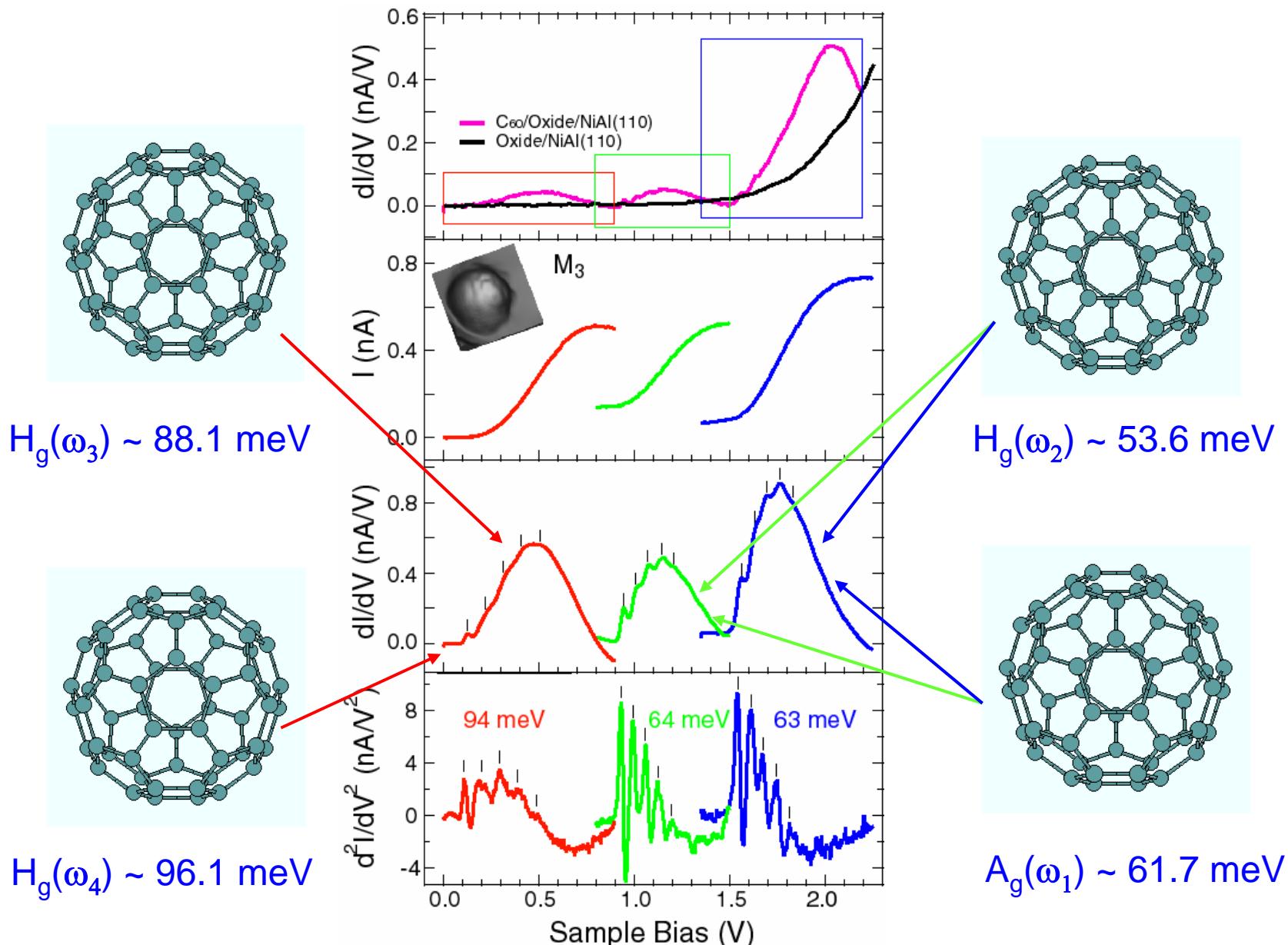
Acetylene on Cu(001) at 200 K



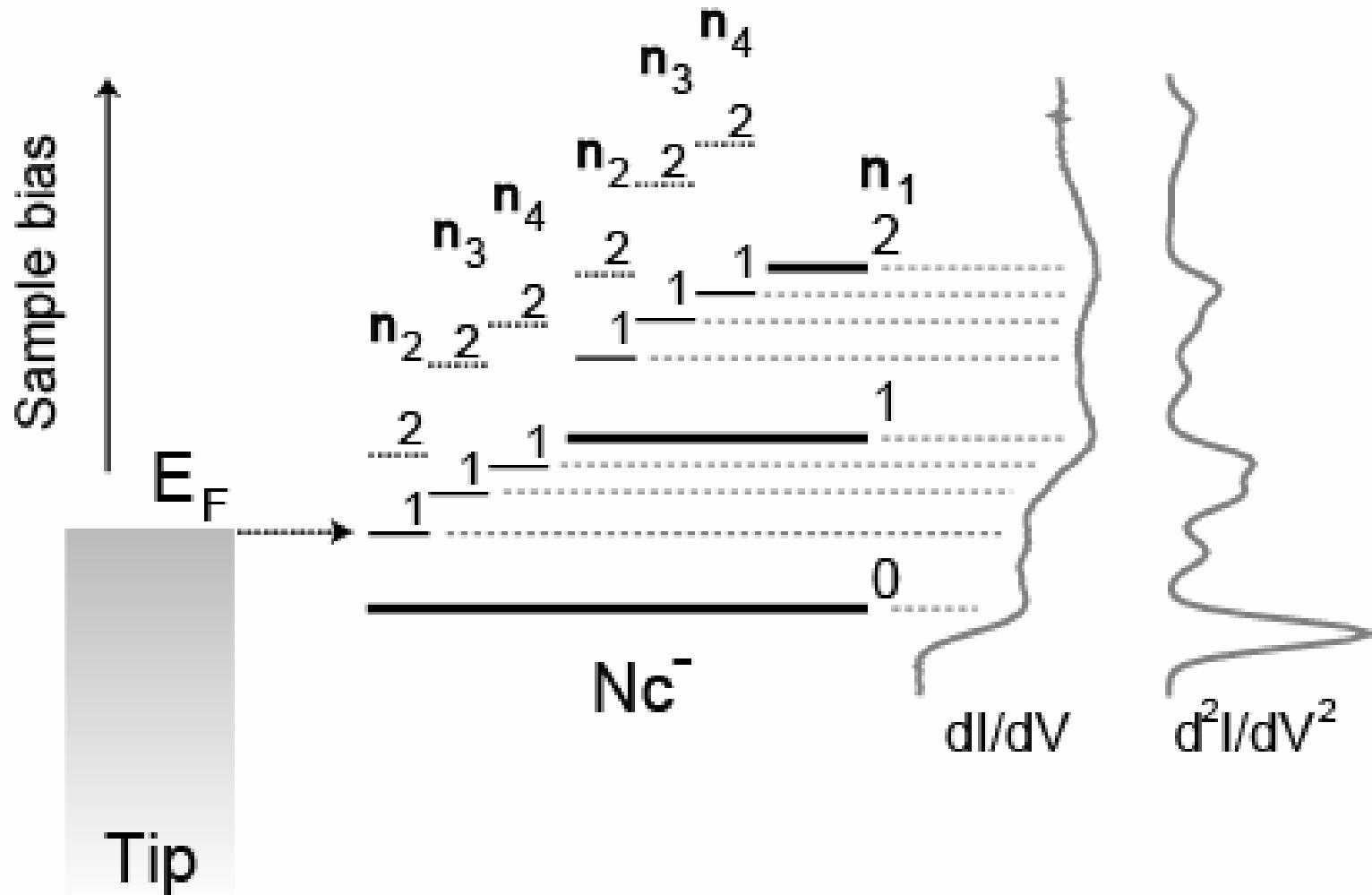
Scanning Tunneling Microscope



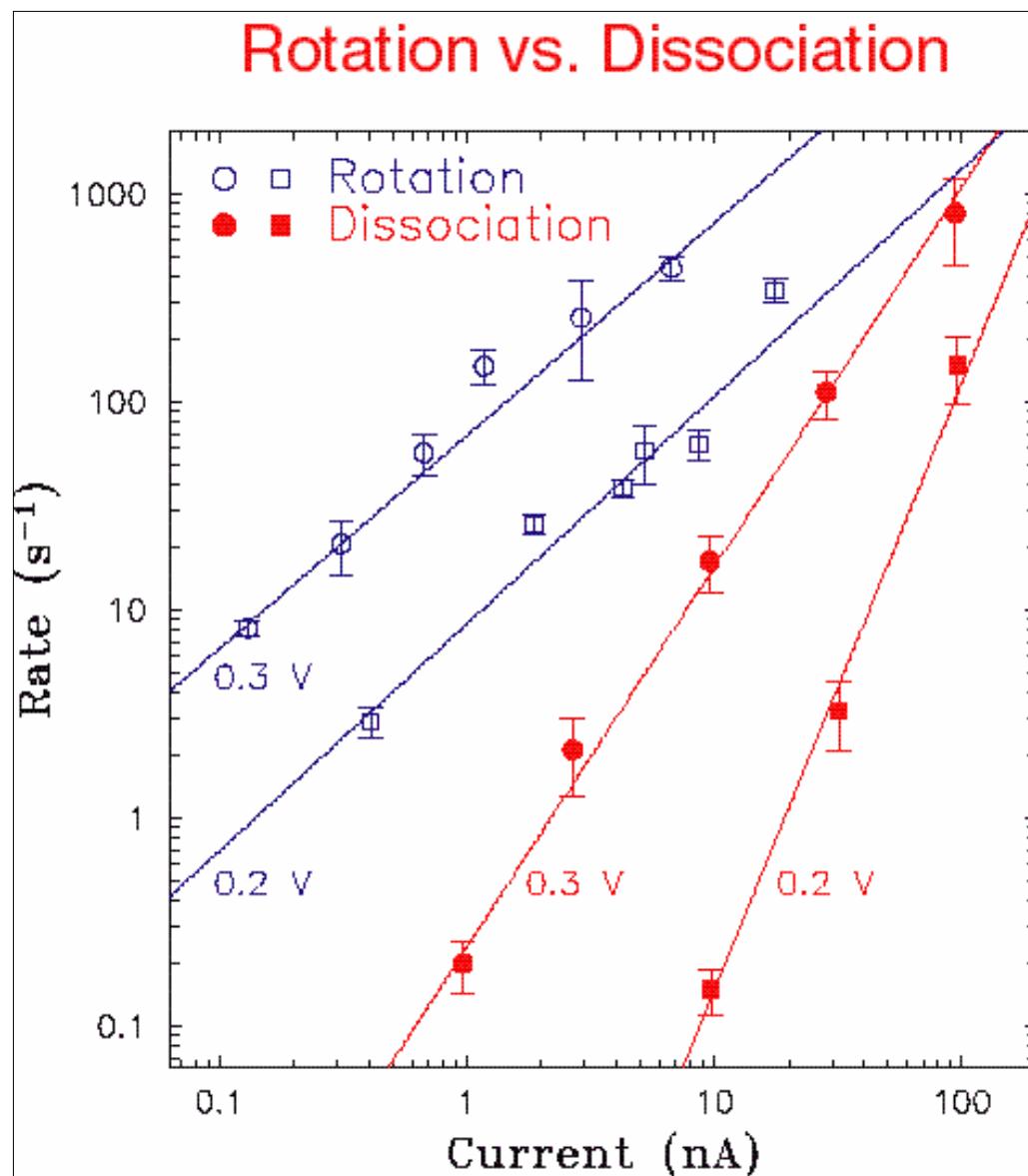
Vibronic States – C₆₀ on Al₂O₃



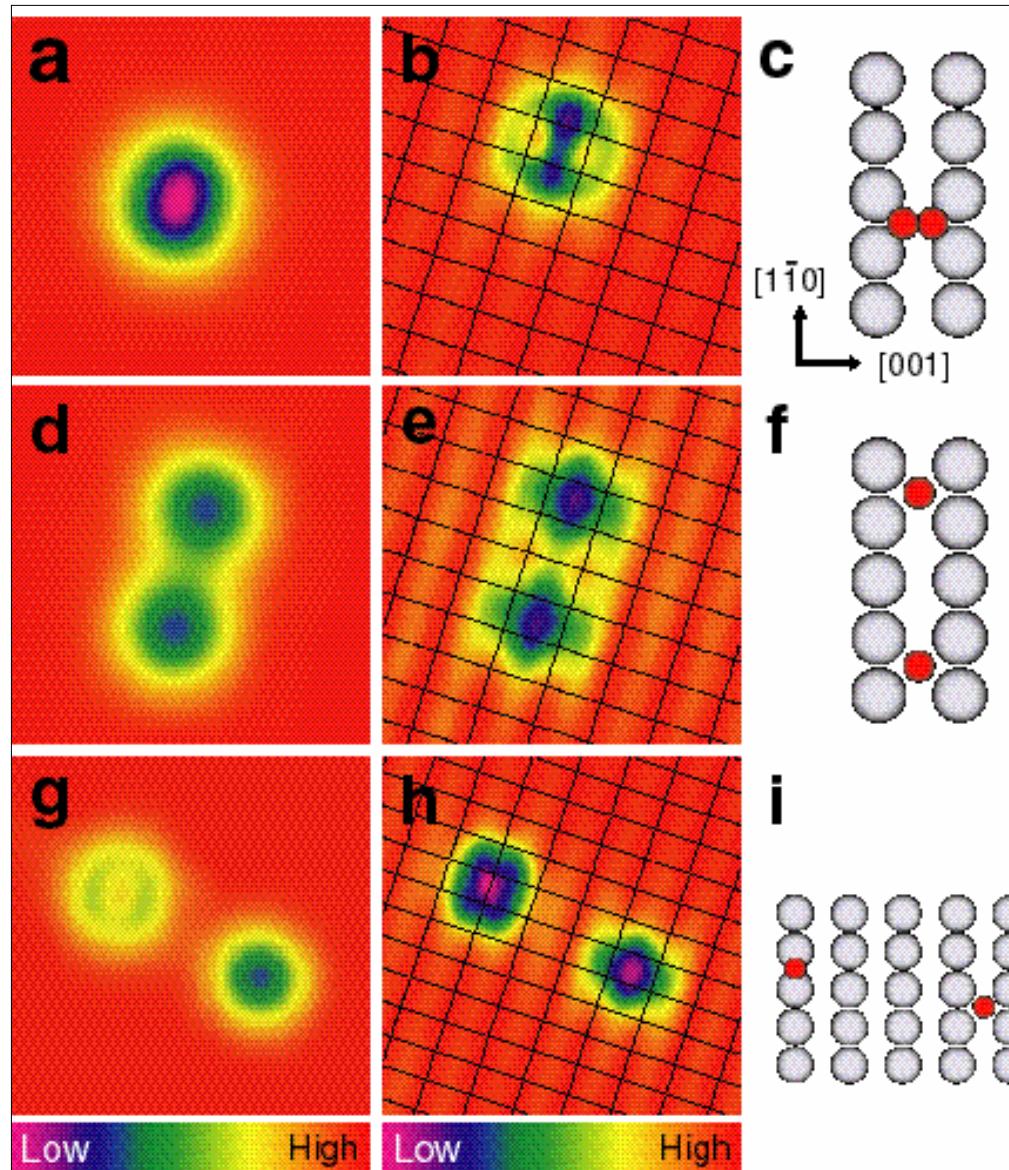
Vibronic Progression on Progression



O₂ on Pt(111)



Orbital Specific Chemistry



Acknowledgment

Jennifer Gaudioso

Jae Ryang Hahn

Lincoln Lauhon

Mohammad Rezaei

Barry Stipe

Xi Chen

Hyojune Lee

George Nazin

Niklas Nilius

Xiaohui Qiu

Mitch Wallis

Shiwu Gao

Nicolas Lorente

Mats Persson

STM Capabilities

- Imaging
- Manipulation
- Spectroscopy
- Modification

Single Molecule Chemistry

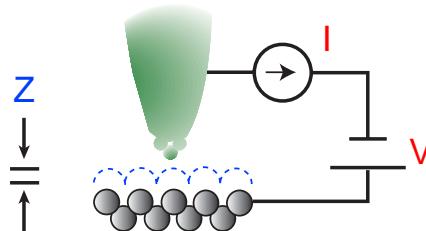
- Single Molecule Motions and Dynamic
- Synthesis of Single Molecules and Metallic Structures
- Electromagnetic Response of Single Molecules

Single Molecule Virtues

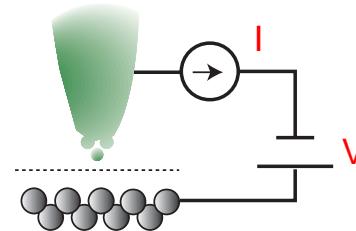
- Free from Environmental Effects & Intermolecular Interactions
 - molecular motions
- Sensitive to Energetic Inhomogeneity & Local Potentials
 - bond energies
 - vibrational frequencies
 - molecular structures
- Elimination of Ensemble Averaging
 - rotational motion
 - conformational transformation
 - chemical purity
- Control of Intermolecular Interactions
 - bimolecular reactions
 - complex formation
- Elucidation of Structural Factor
 - molecular conductivity
 - light emission
 - chemical reactivity

Scanning Tunneling Microscope

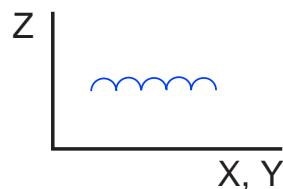
Constant current



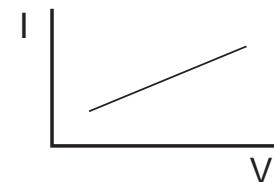
Constant height



- Topography



- Spectroscopy

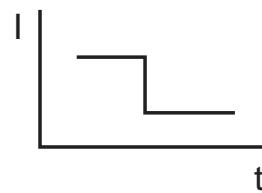


V, I, Z

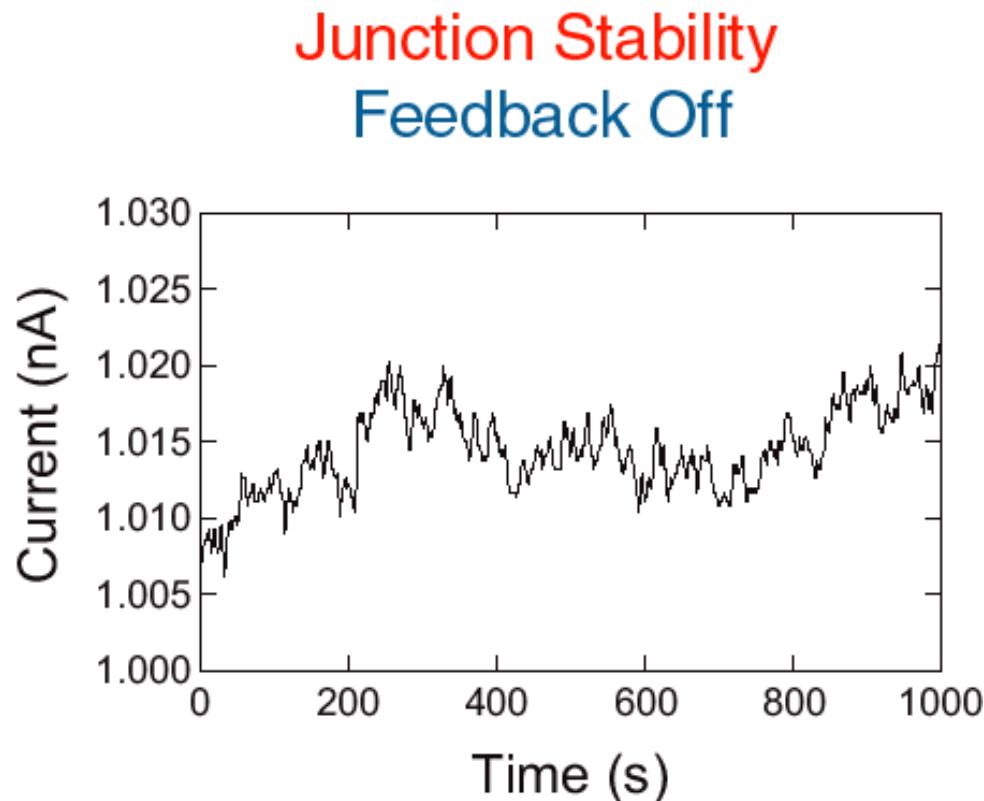
$$R = \frac{V}{I}$$

$$G = R^{-1}$$

- Chemistry



STM-IETS Requirement

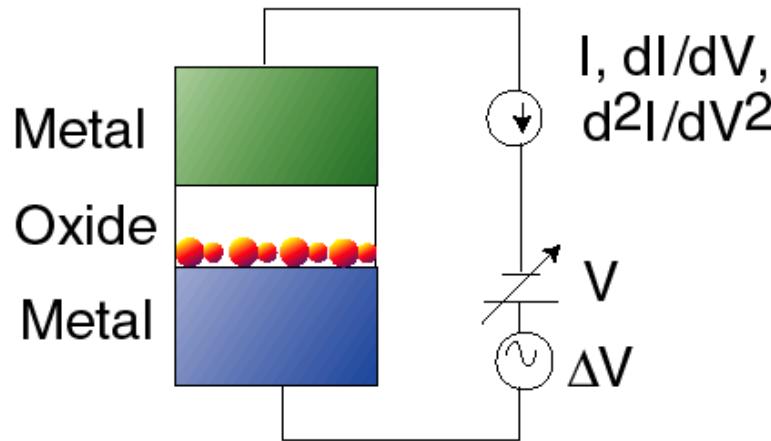


$$\Delta Z \sim 0.005 \text{ \AA} \longrightarrow \Delta I \sim 0.01 \text{ nA}$$

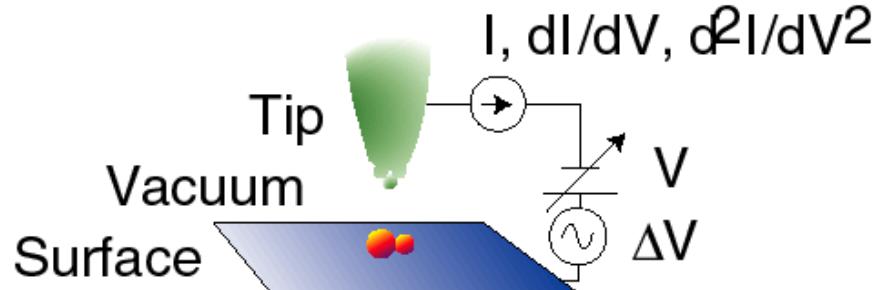
$$\text{Drift} \sim 0.001 \text{ \AA-min}^{-1}$$

Inelastic Electron Tunneling Spectroscopy (IETS)

Conventional IETS: $\sim 10^9$ molecules

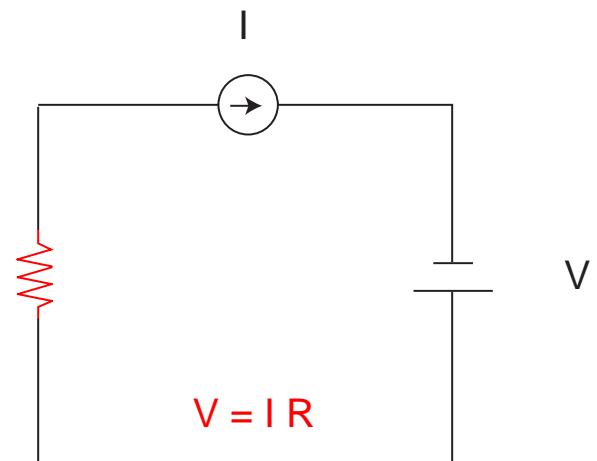
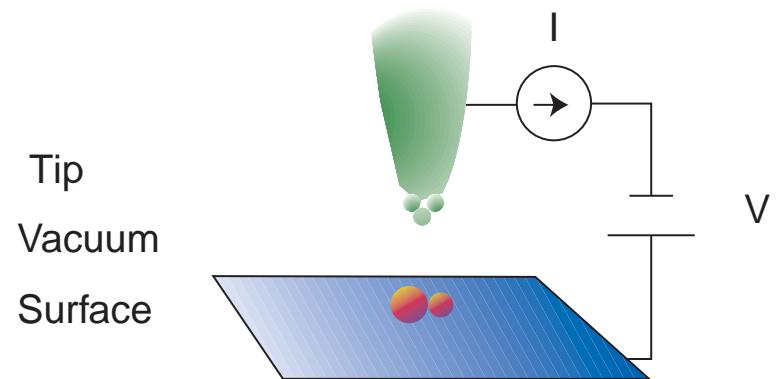
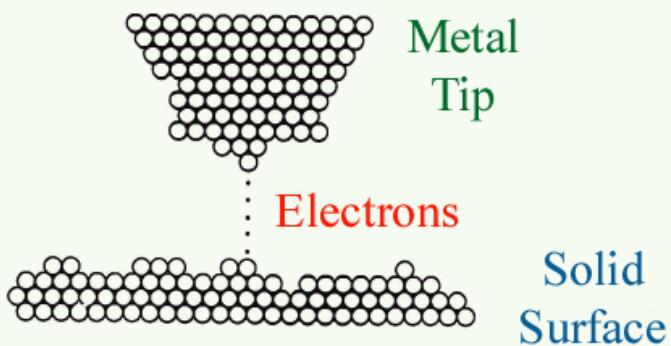
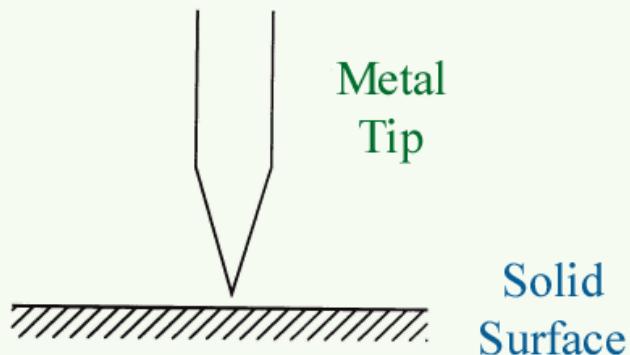


STM-IETS: 1 molecule

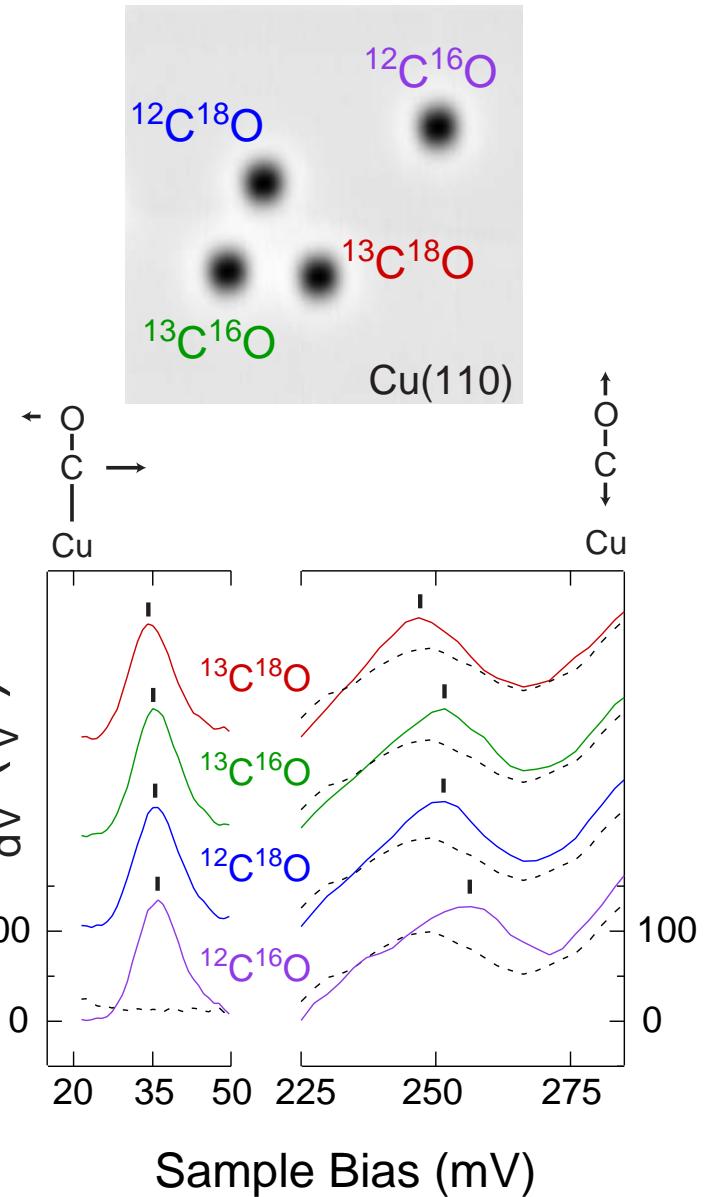


Scanning Tunneling Microscope (STM)

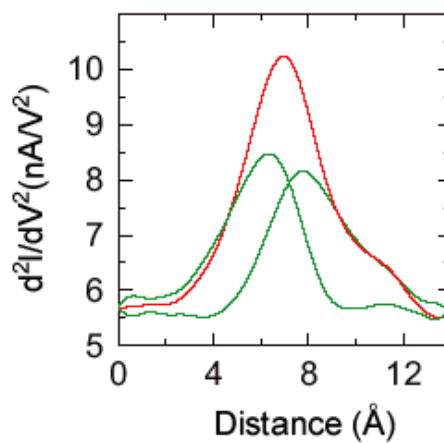
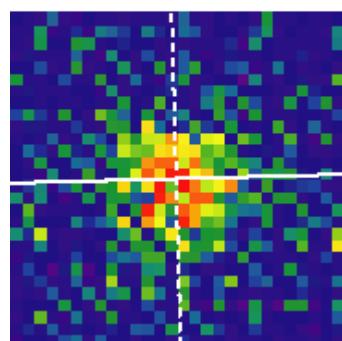
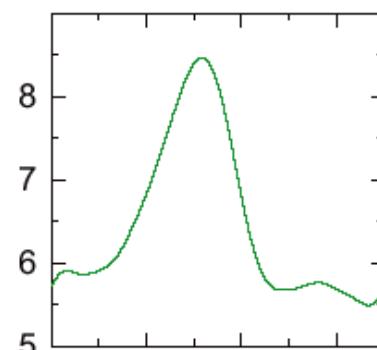
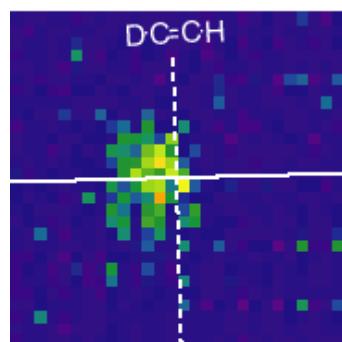
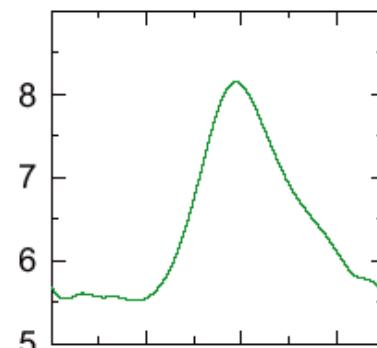
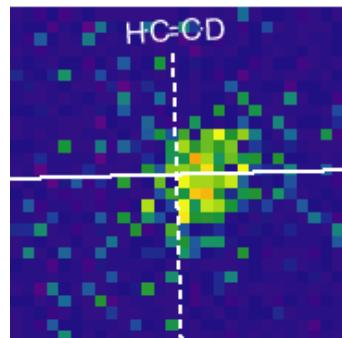
Scanning Tunneling Microscope



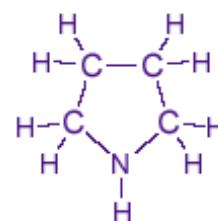
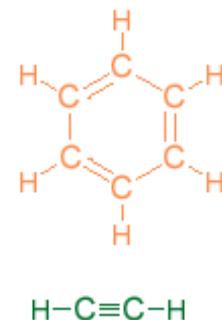
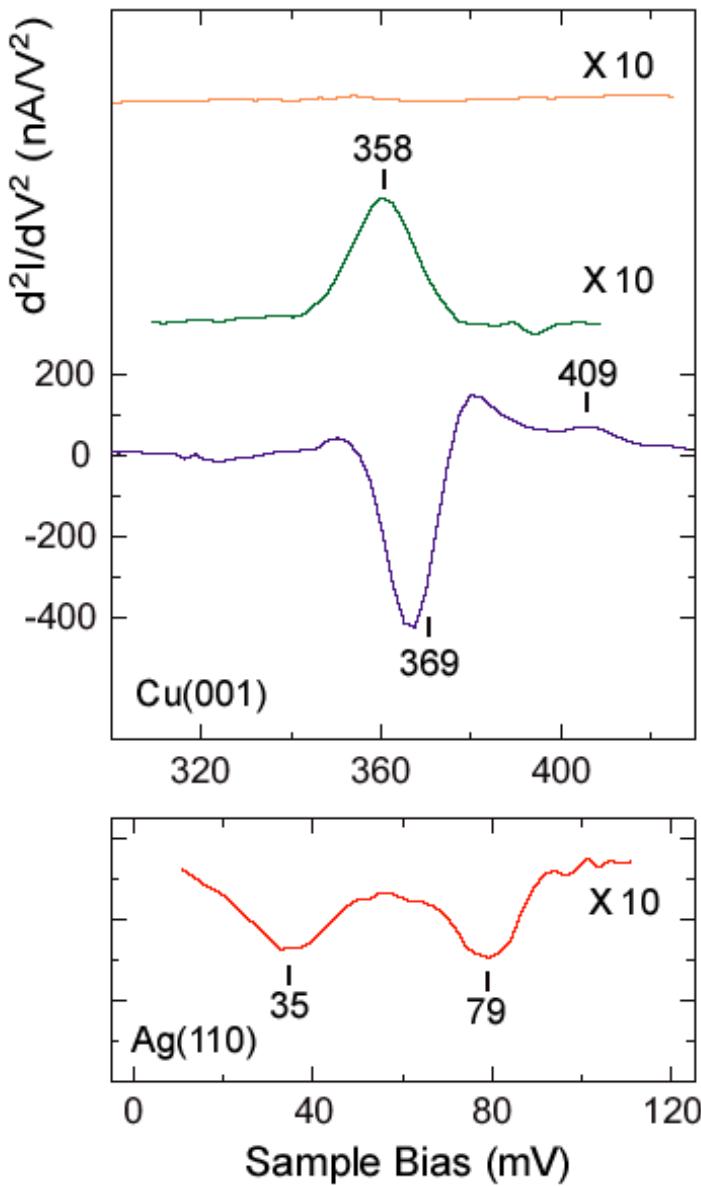
STM-IETS: CO on Cu(110)



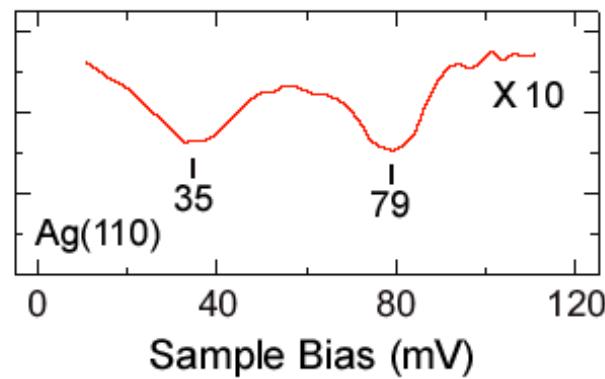
Mapping a Single Bond



STM-IETS Lineshape

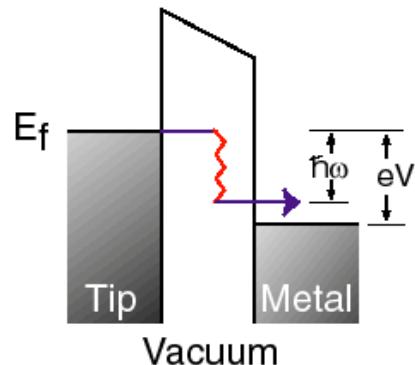


O=O

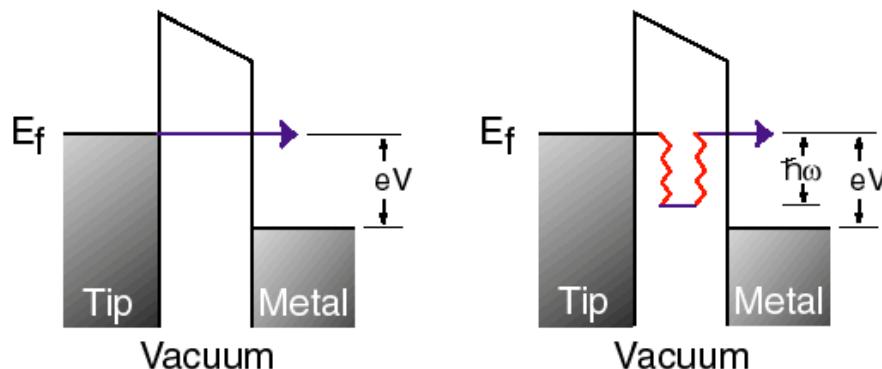


STM-IETS

Inelastic Tunneling

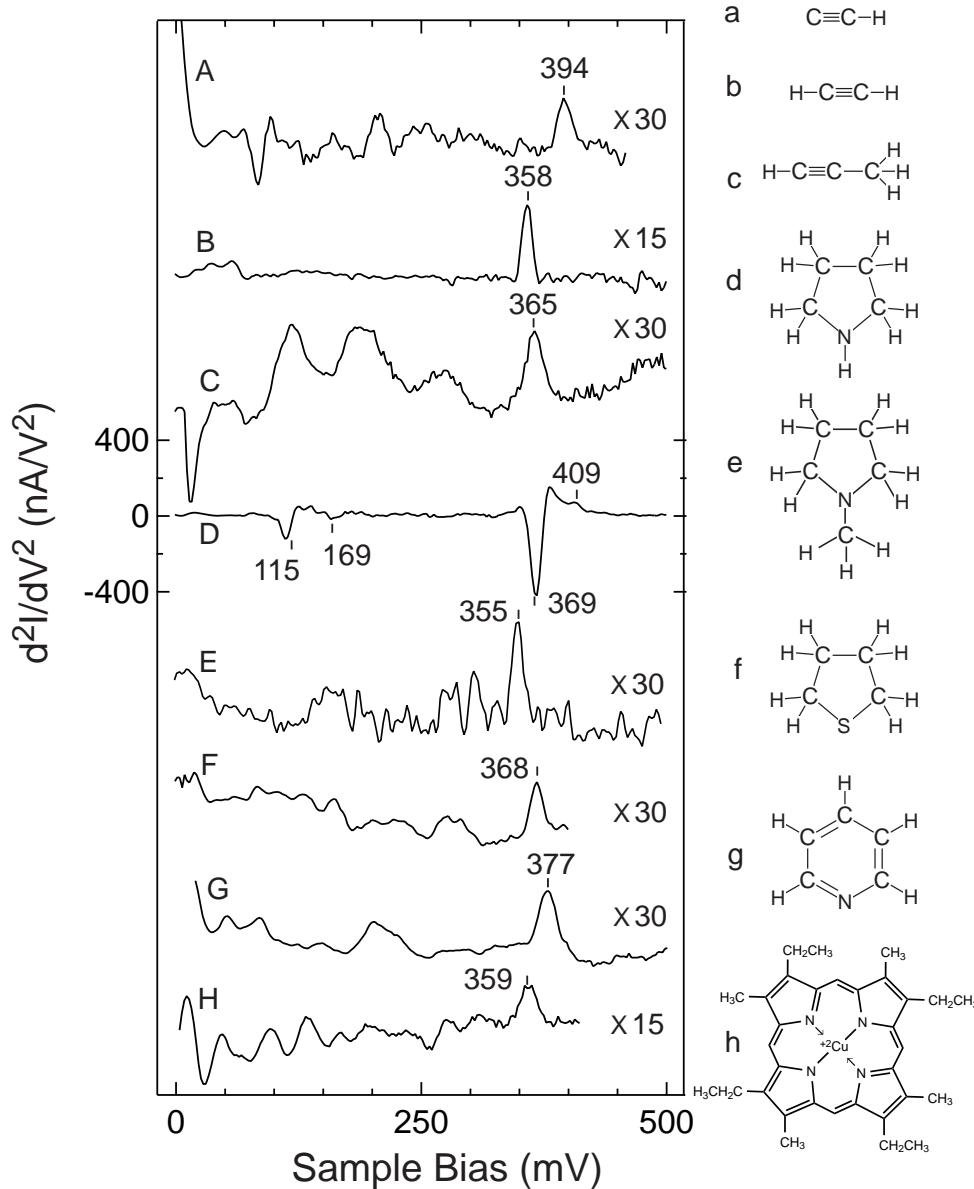


Elastic Tunneling

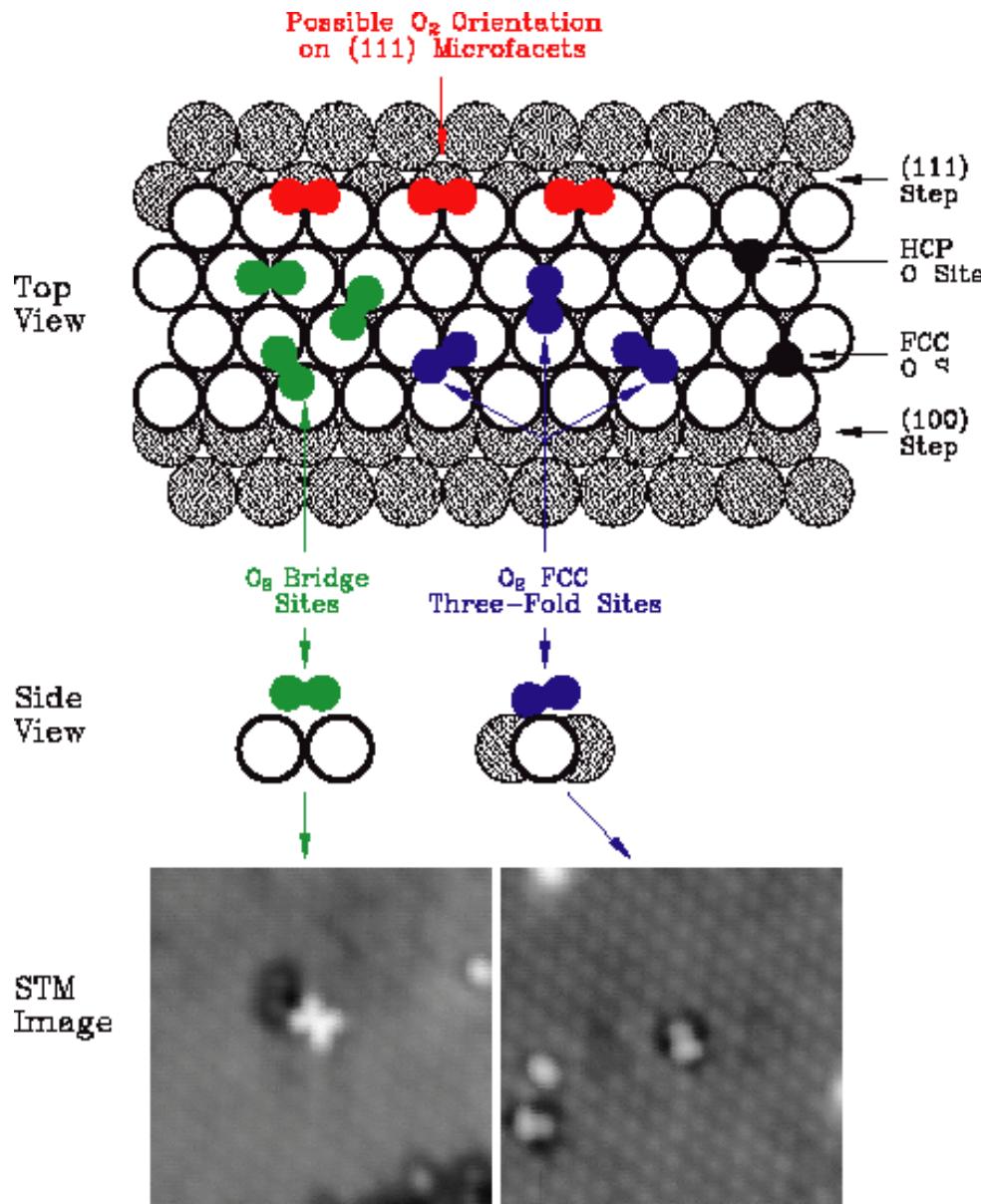


$$I_{\text{tot}} = I_{\text{el}} + I_{\text{inel}}$$

STM-IETS: Hydrocarbons

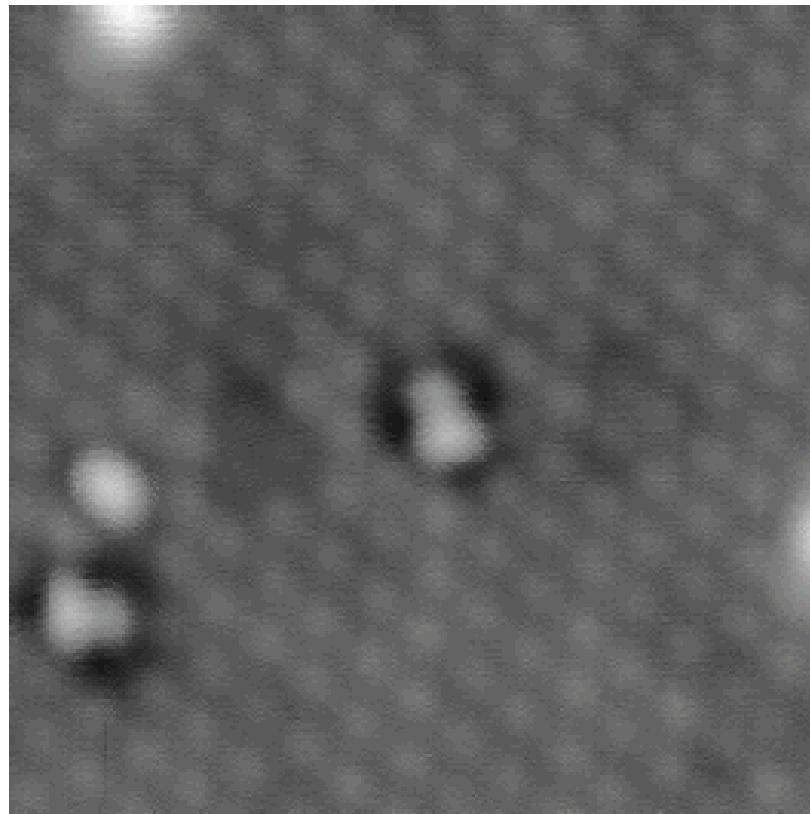


Oxygen on Pt(111)

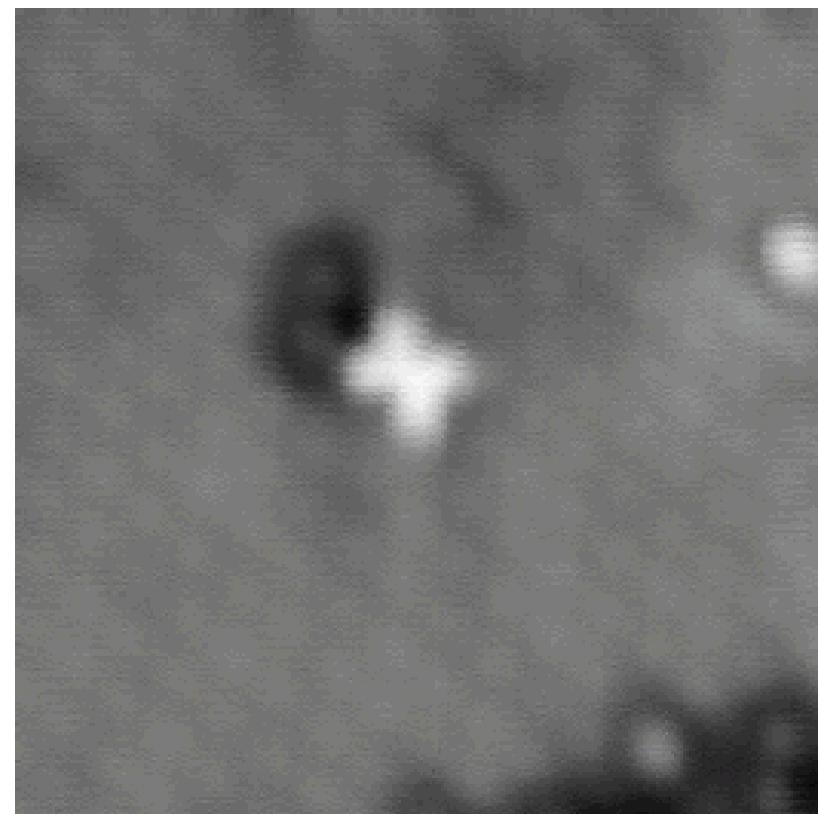


Molecular Oxygen on Pt(111)

"Pear"



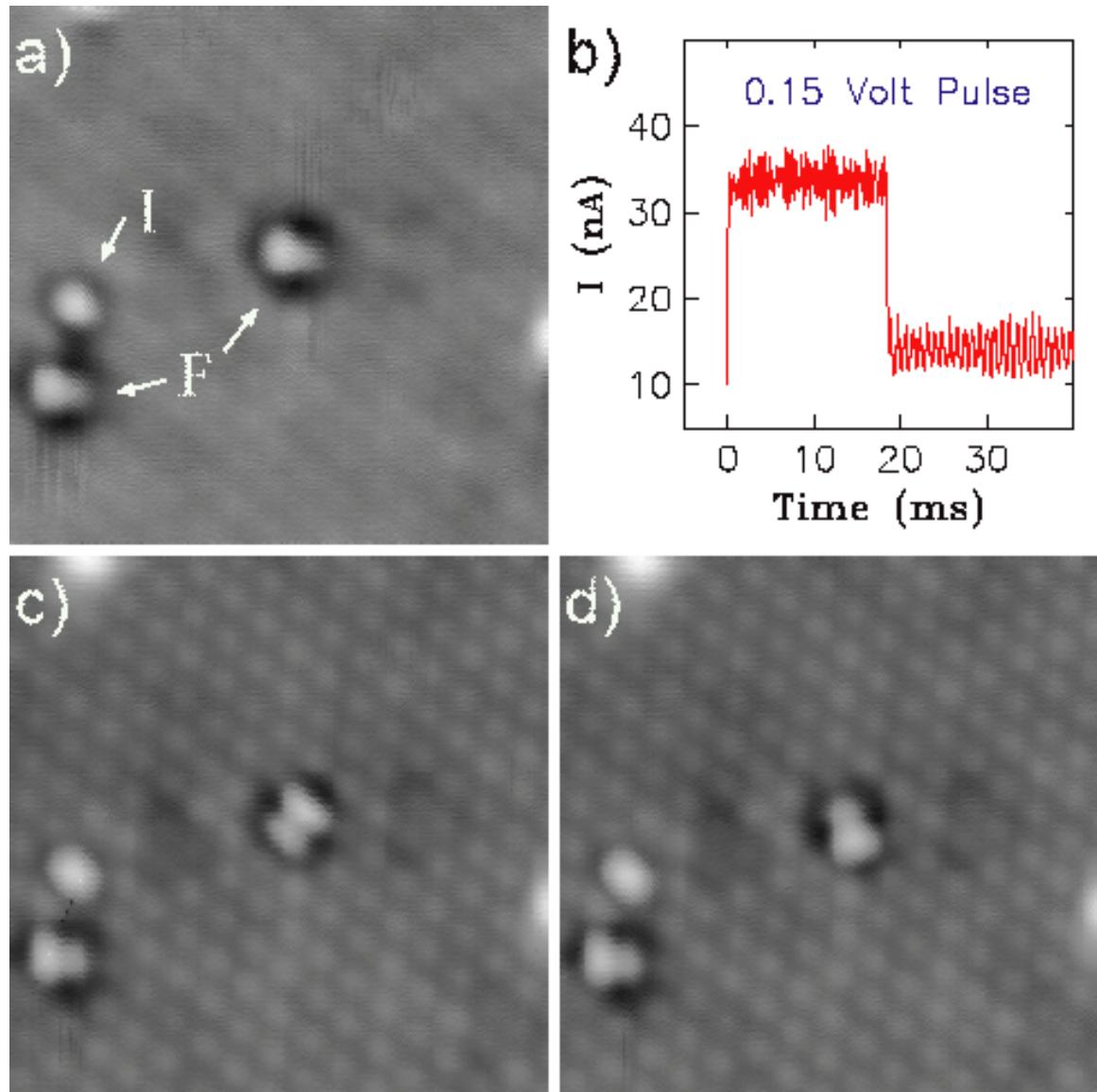
"Clover"



FCC Three-Fold Site

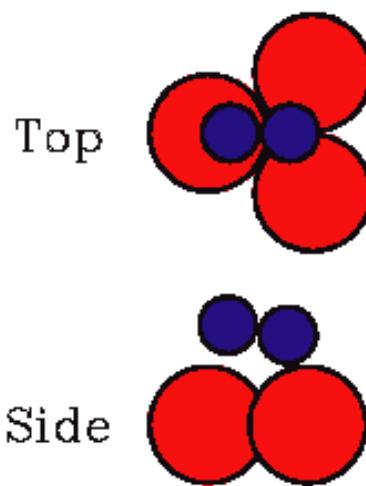
Bridge Site

Rotation of Oxygen on Pt(111)

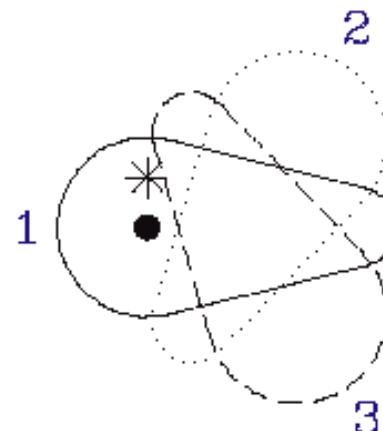


Monitoring Oxygen Rotation

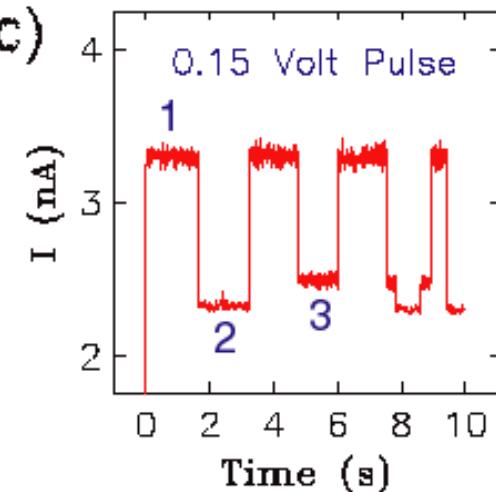
a)



b)

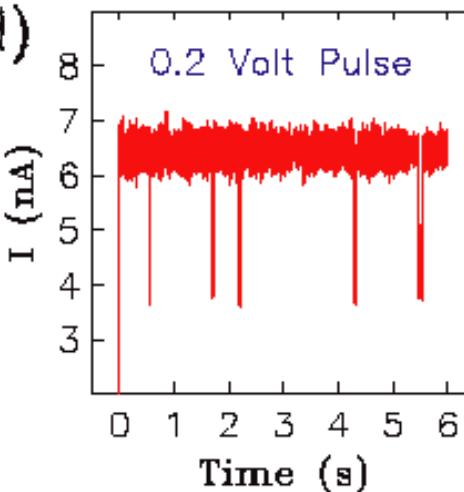


c)



Oxygen Molecule
Isolated

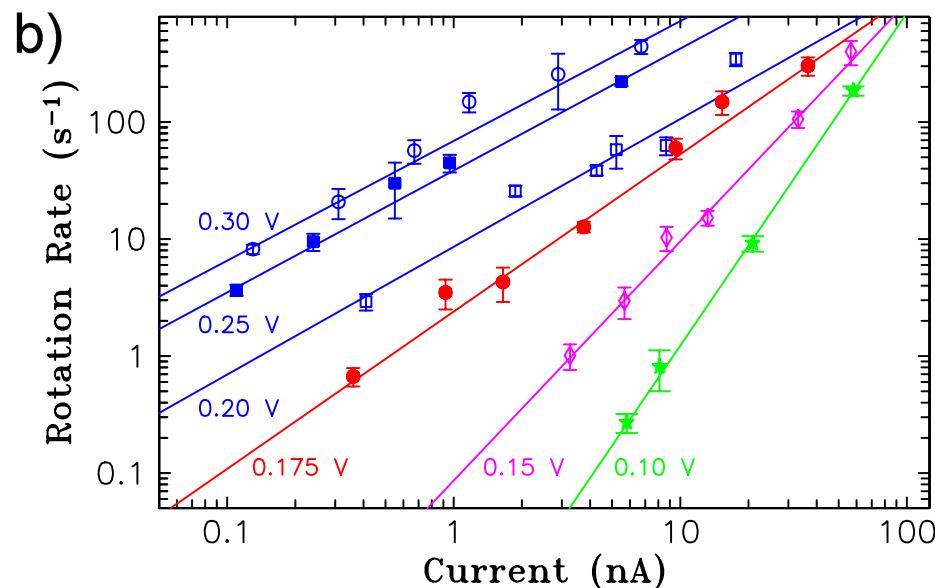
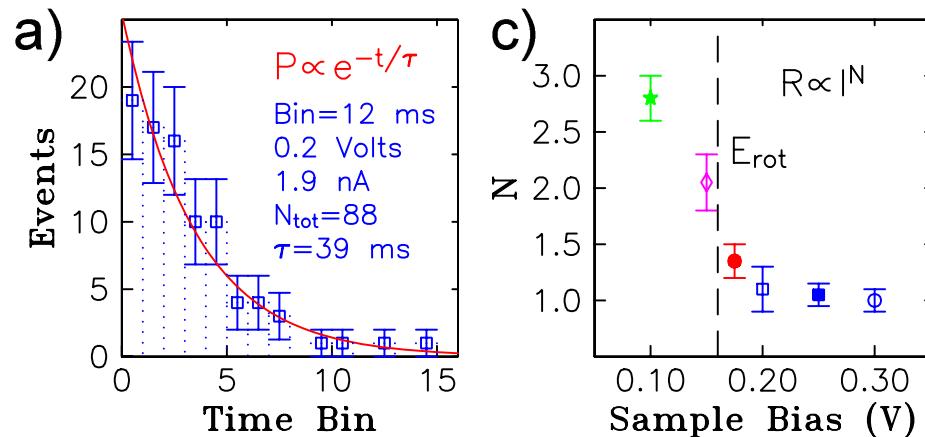
d)



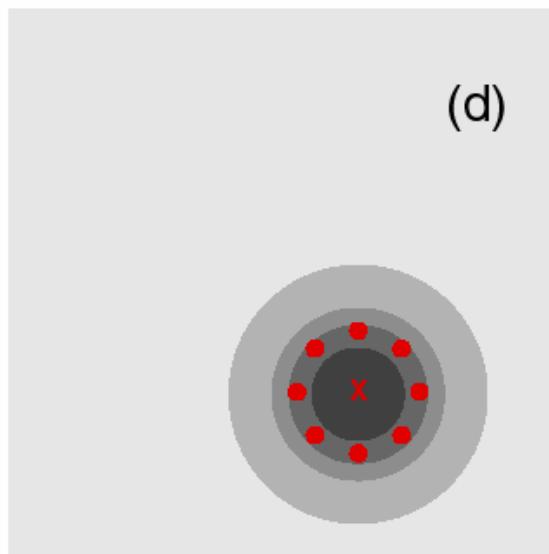
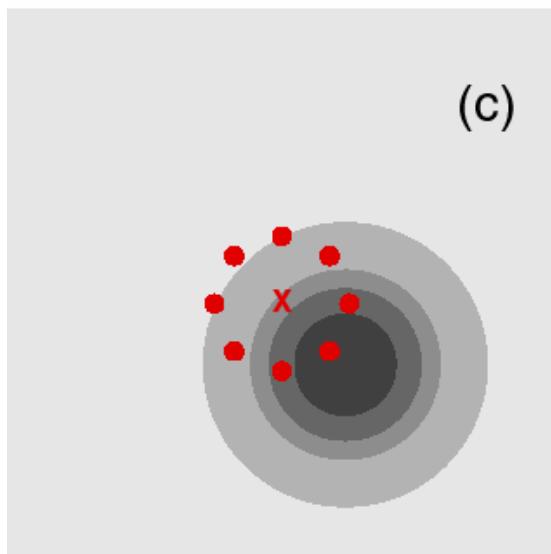
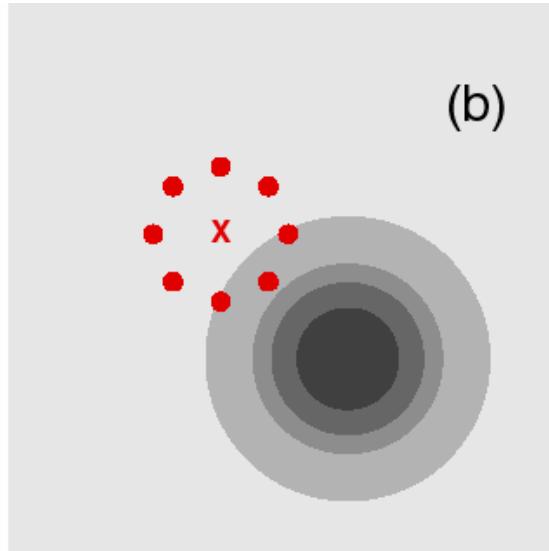
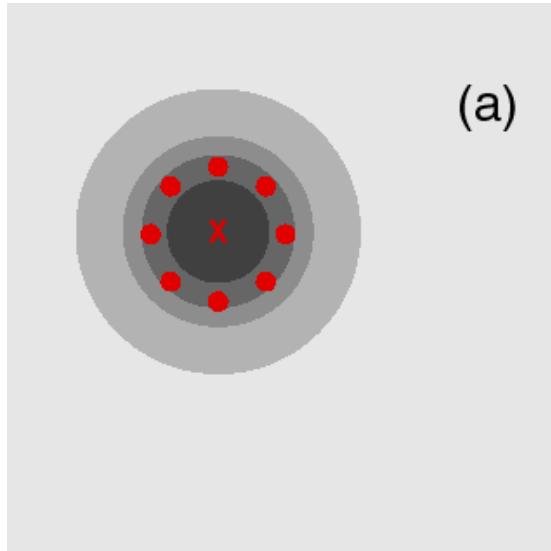
Oxygen Molecule
Next to Defect

O₂ Rotation on Pt(111)

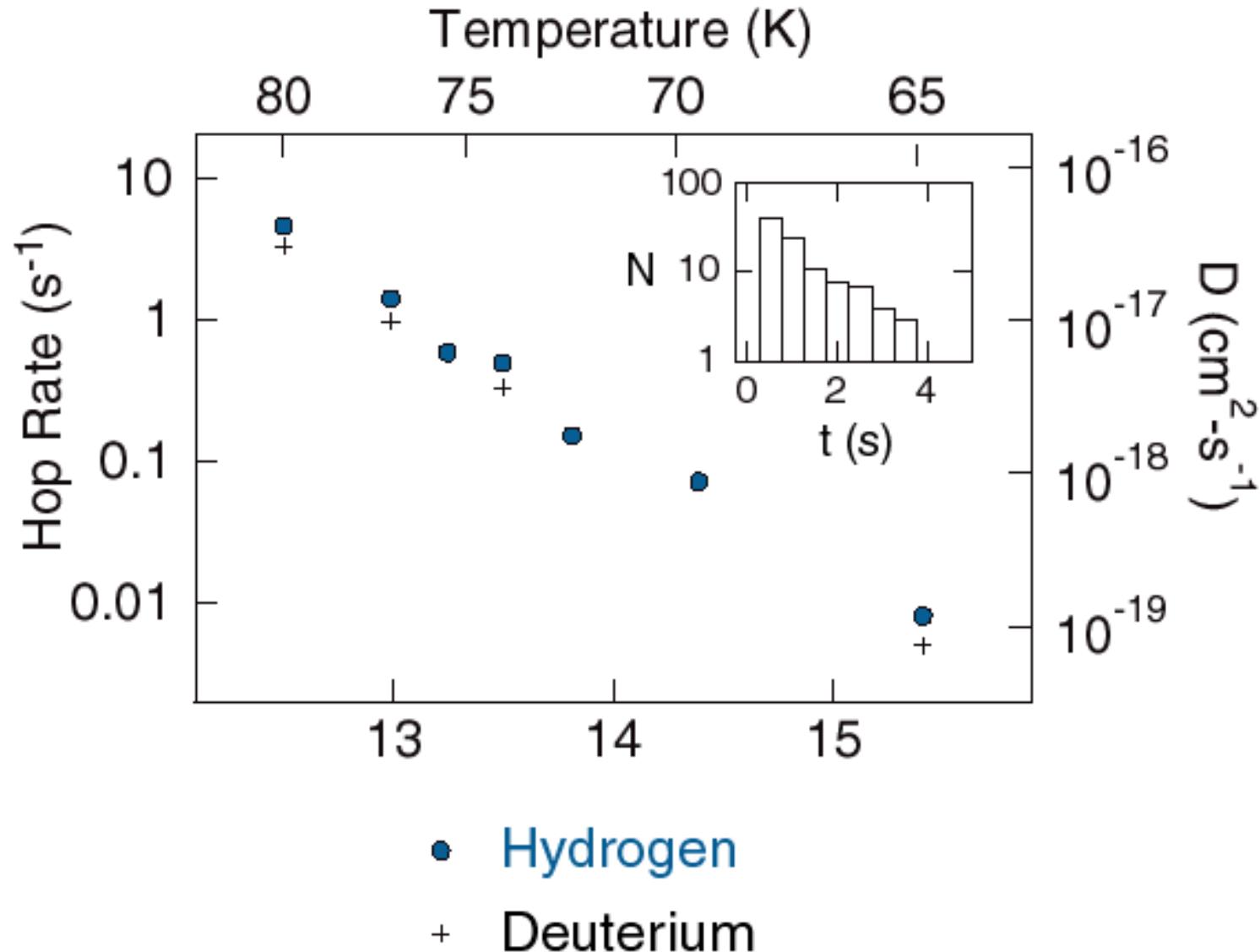
Single Molecule Rotation Rates



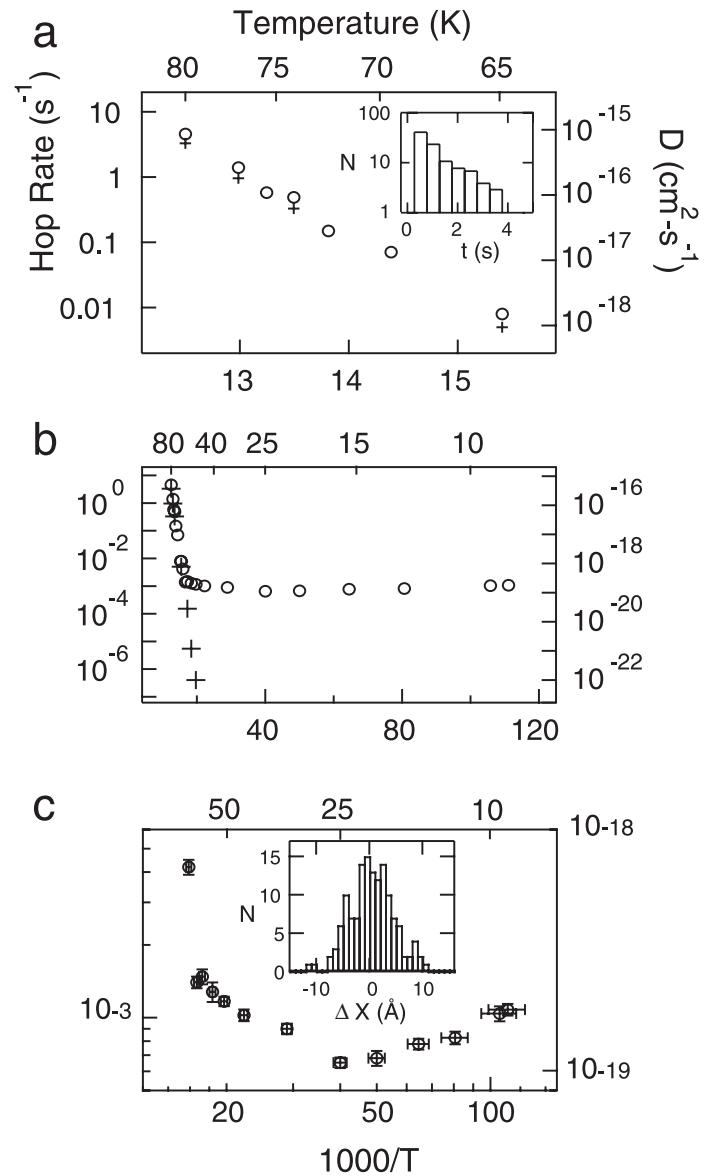
Single Atom/Molecule Tracking



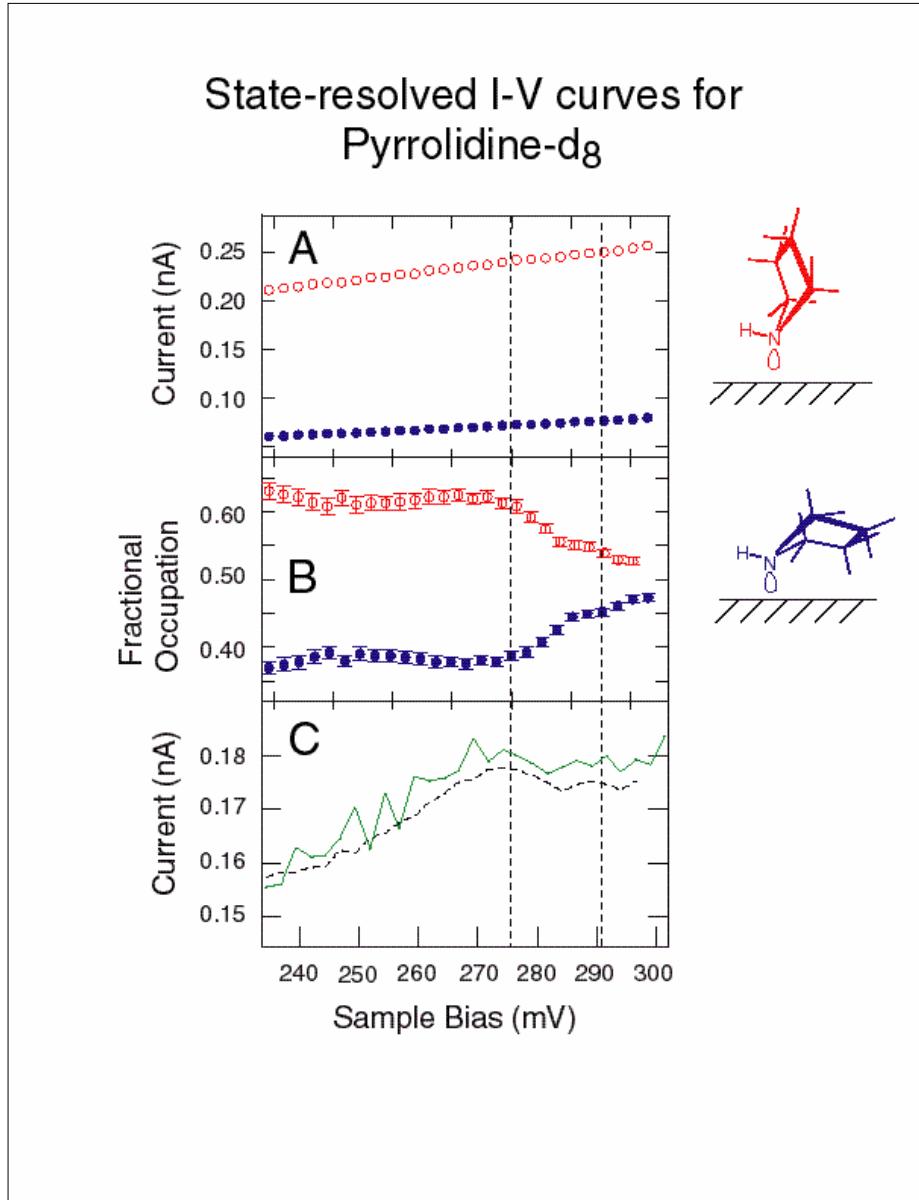
Single Atom Thermal Diffusion



H & D Diffusion on Cu(001)

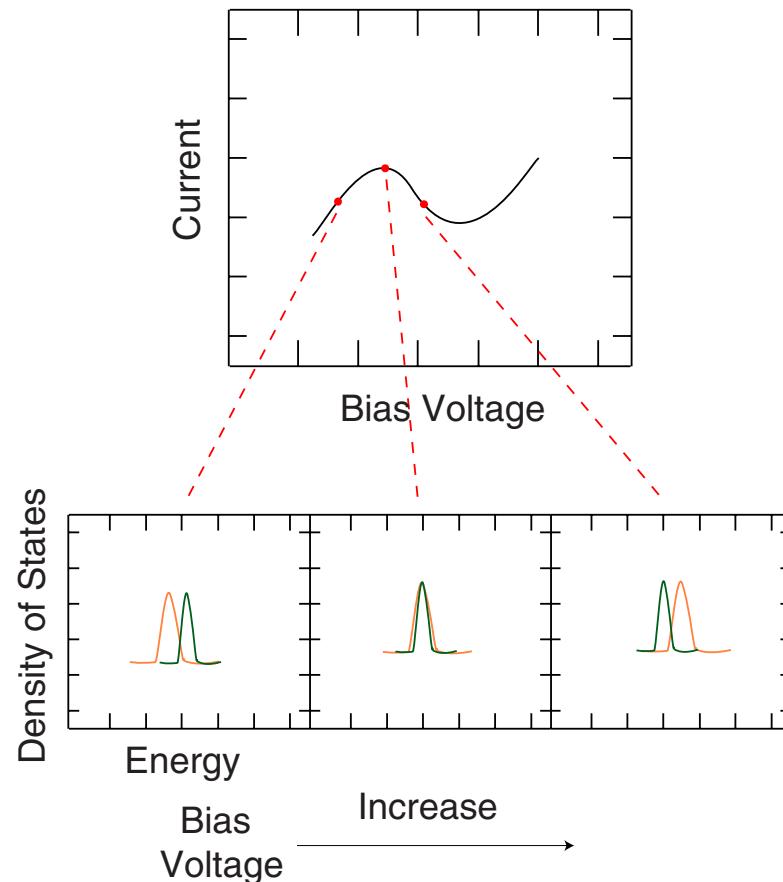


NDR: Population Analysis

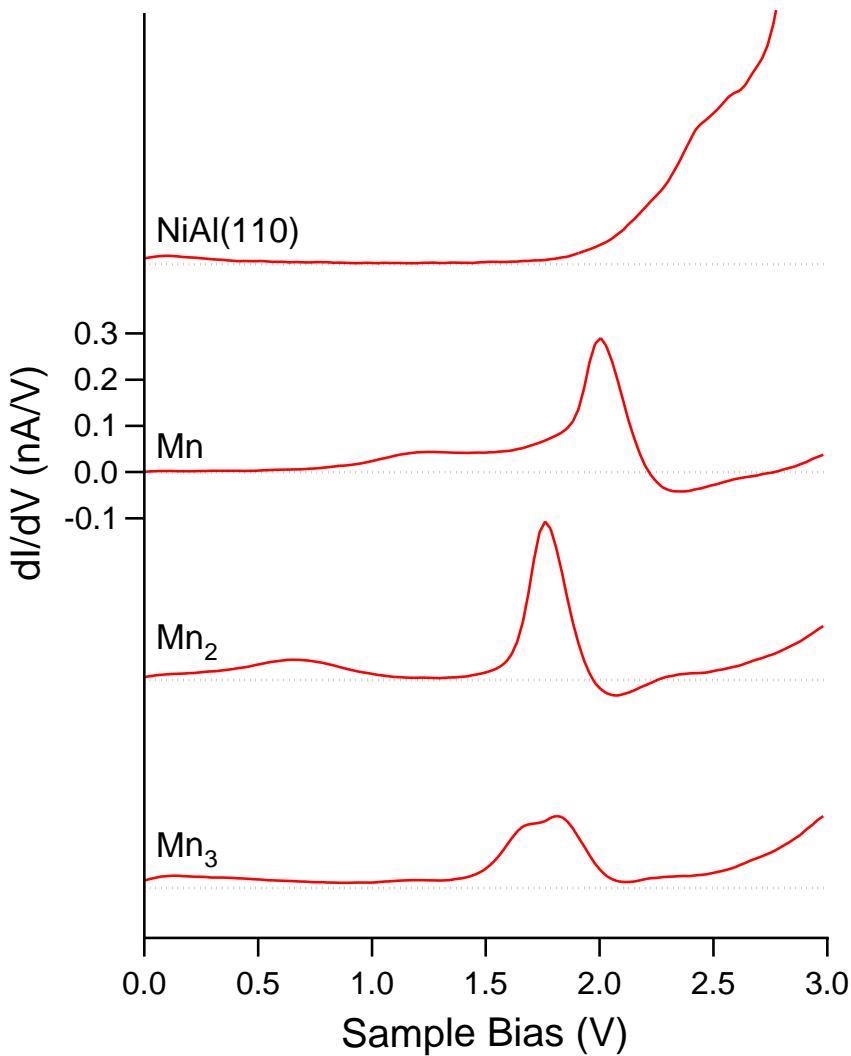


NDR: Electronic Origin

Conventional NDR:
An Electronic Mechanism

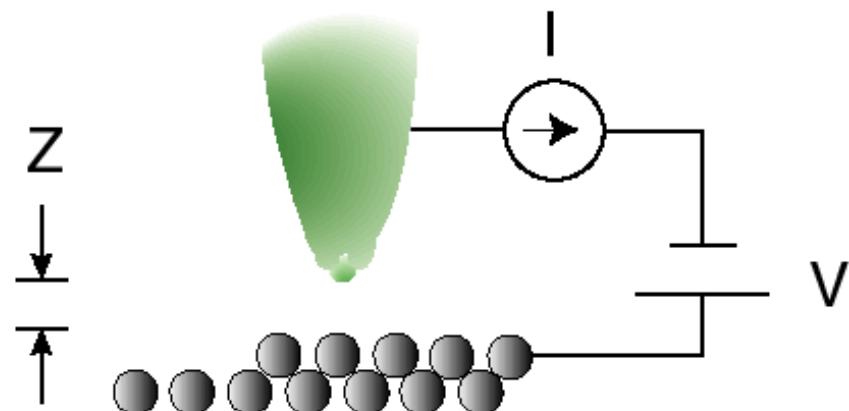


Single Atom NDR

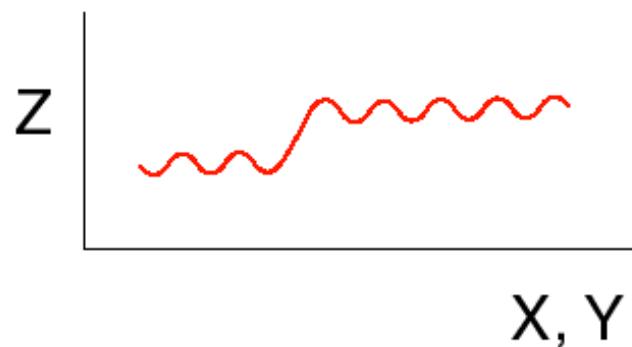


STM Imaging

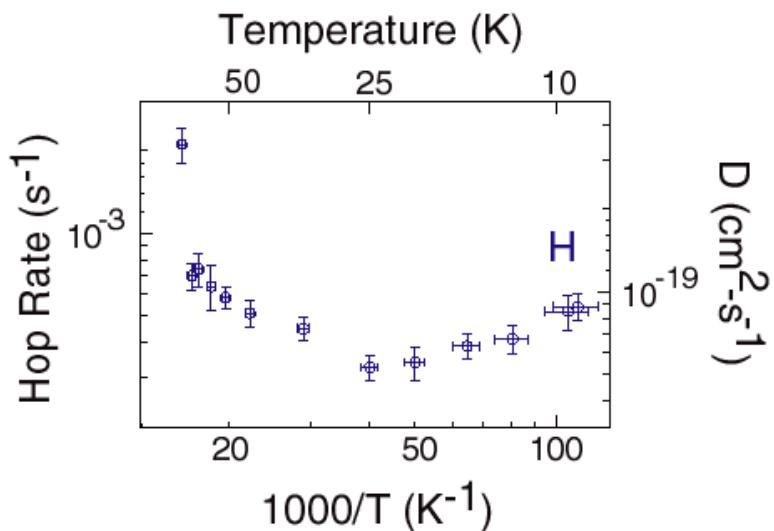
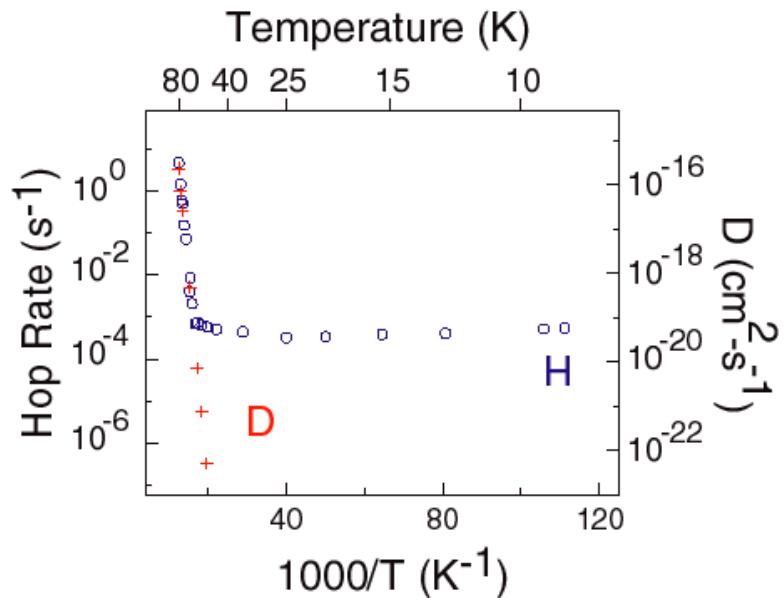
Constant Current



Topography



Hydrogen Atom Diffusion



Vibronic Spectroscopy – C₆₀/Al₂O₃

