

Surface reactivity and heterogeneous catalysis – a theoretical perspective

J. K. Nørskov

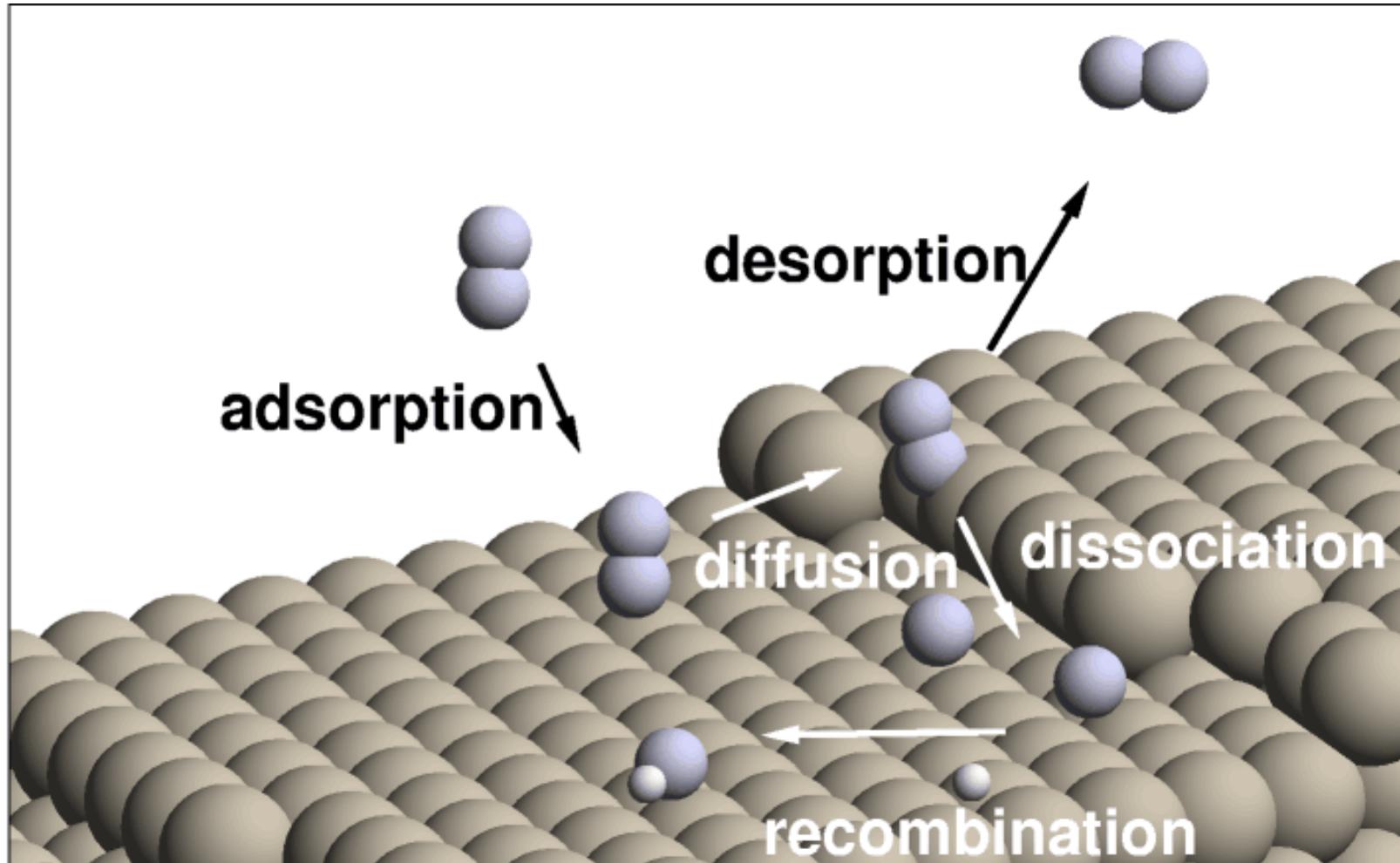
Center for Atomic-scale Materials Design

Technical University of Denmark

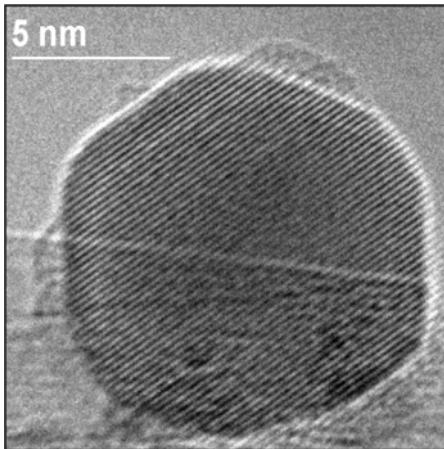
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Heterogeneous Catalysis

– a solid surface helping a chemical reaction along



Heterogeneous catalysis



Ressources

Enabling technology

Possibilities for society

Energy

Chemical production

Environmental protection

Heterogeneous Catalysis

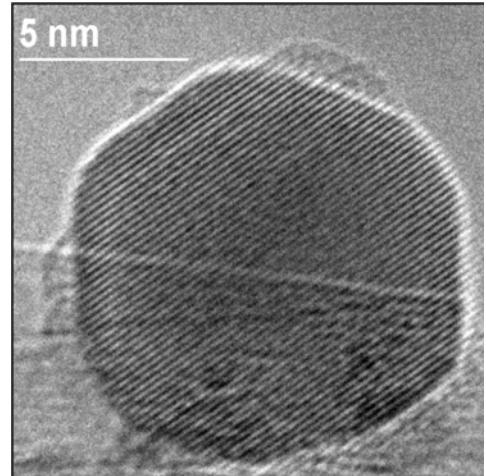
- Basis for 20-30 % of the GNP*
- Used everywhere:
 - fuel processing
 - fertilizers
 - polymers
 - pharmaceuticals
 - environmental protection
 -
- Need for new catalysts for energy conversion

* Maxwell, Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal. **101**, 1 (1996).

Heterogeneous catalysis

The challenge:

- To develop a molecular level picture of the way surfaces catalyze chemical transformations
- To use the insight in the design of new catalysts



New possibilities:

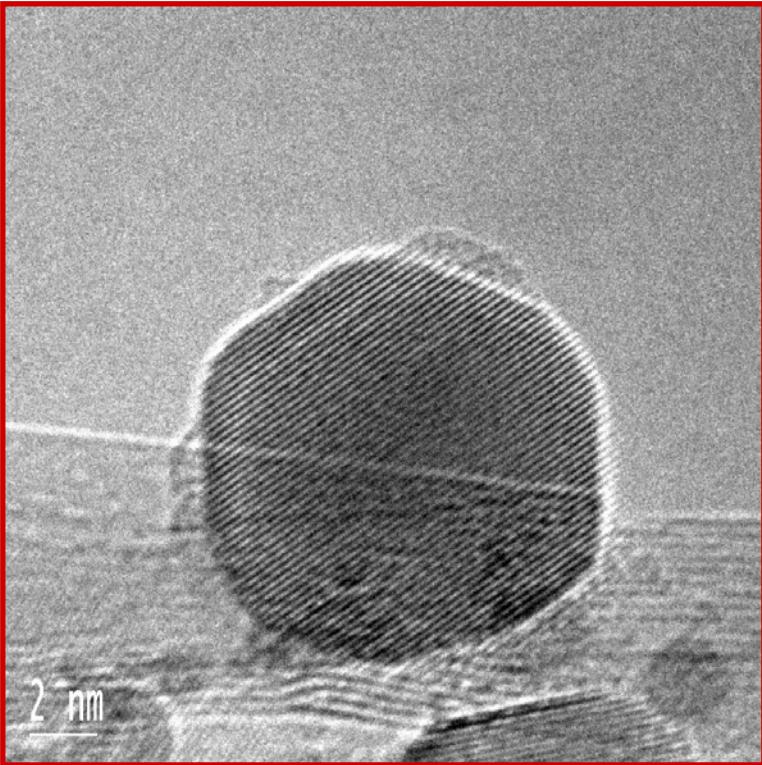
- Better experimental methods
- Computational methods (density functional theory) can contribute



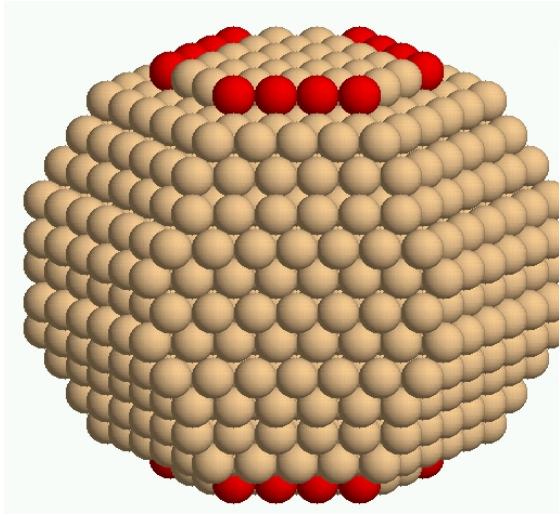
Heterogeneous Catalysis

– is nanotechnology

In situ TEM image of Ru/BN catalyst for ammonia synthesis



Why nano-particles



Particle with radius d

Volume $\sim d^3$

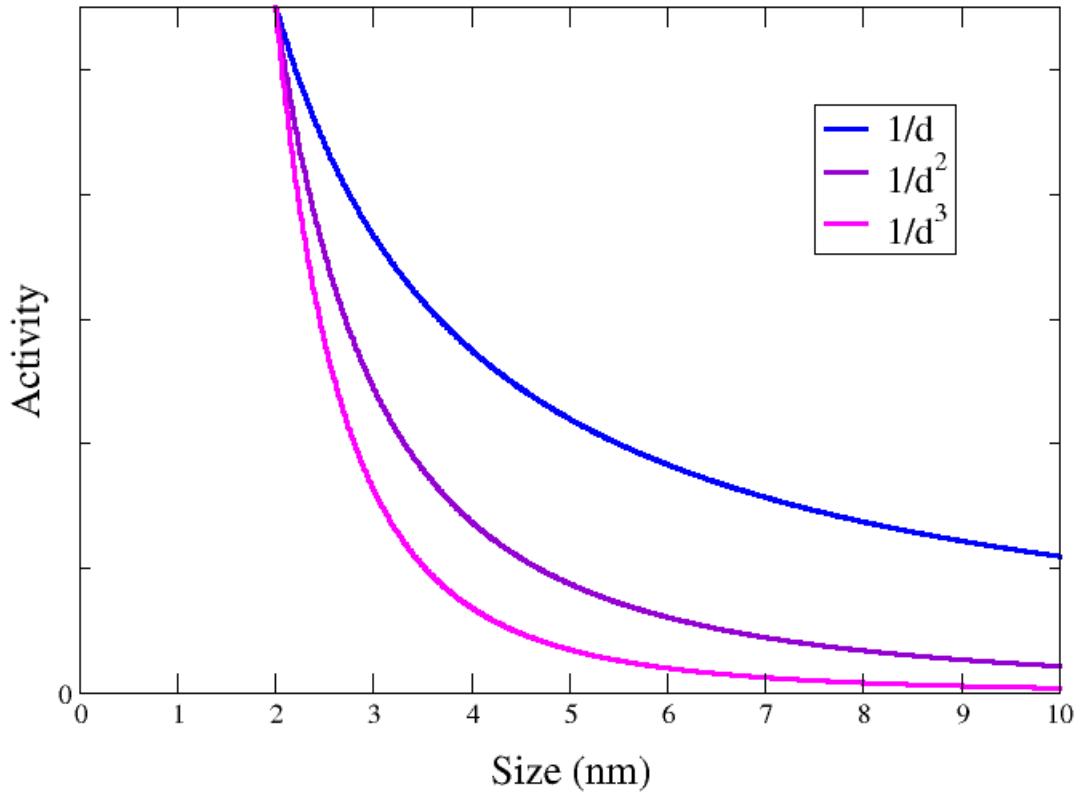
Activity $\sim d^n$

All surface contributes: $n=2$

Only steps/corners: $n=1$

Only corners: $n=0$

Activity per volume $\sim 1/d^{3-n}$

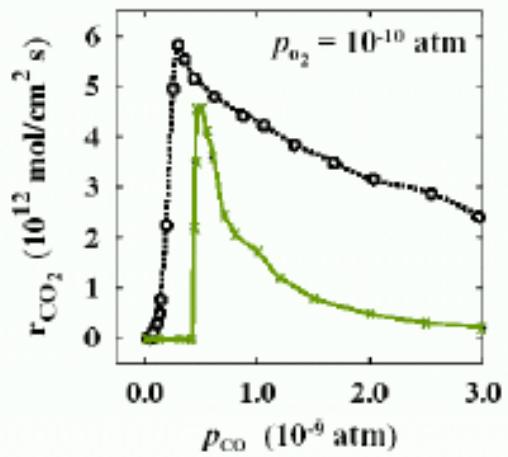


+ extra nano-effects?

Theory of heterogeneous catalysis

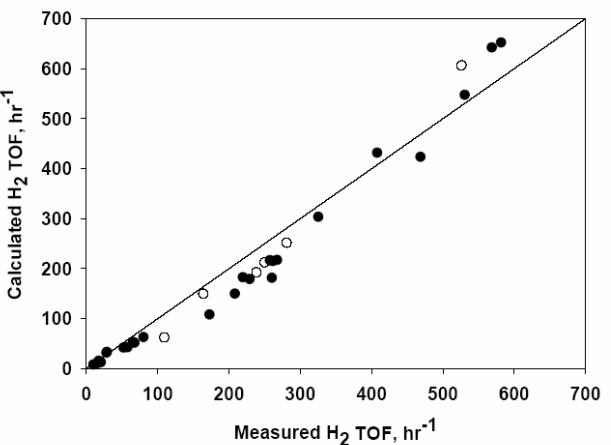
- Detailed treatment of specific reactions
 - Insight into the quality of theoretical methods (DFT)
 - Detailed comparison to experiments
 - Specific examples of the principles behind heterogeneous catalysis
- Understanding of trends
 - Insight into general parameters determining the catalytic activity (reactivity and selectivity) of a catalytic reaction).
 - Basis (eventually) for design?

Detailed treatment of specific reactions



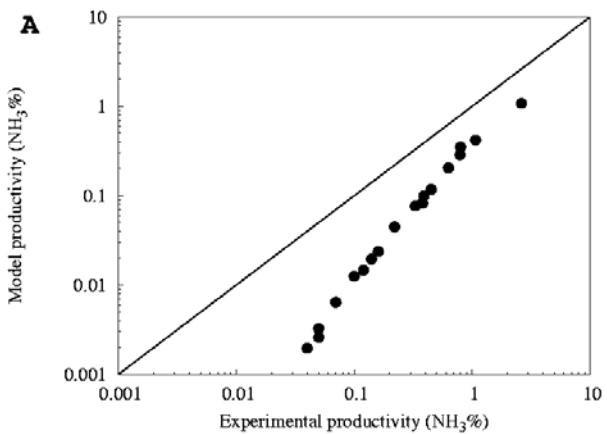
CO oxidation on RuO₂(110)

Reuter, Frenkel, Scheffler,
PRL **93**, 116105 (2004).



Methanol Decomposition on Pt

Kandoi, Greeley, Sanchez-Castillo,
Evans, Gokhale, Dumesic, Mavrikakis
Top. Catal. **37** 17 (2006)

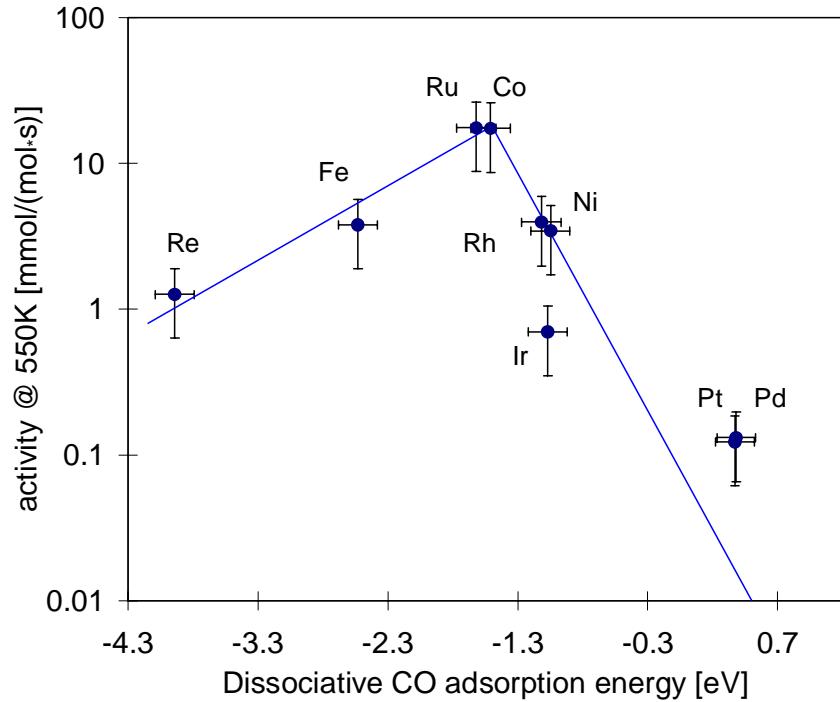


Ammonia synthesis on Ru

Honkala, Remediakis, Logadottir,
Nørskov, Hellmann,
Dahl, Carlsson, Christensen,
Science **307**, 555 (2005)

Understanding of trends

Methanation



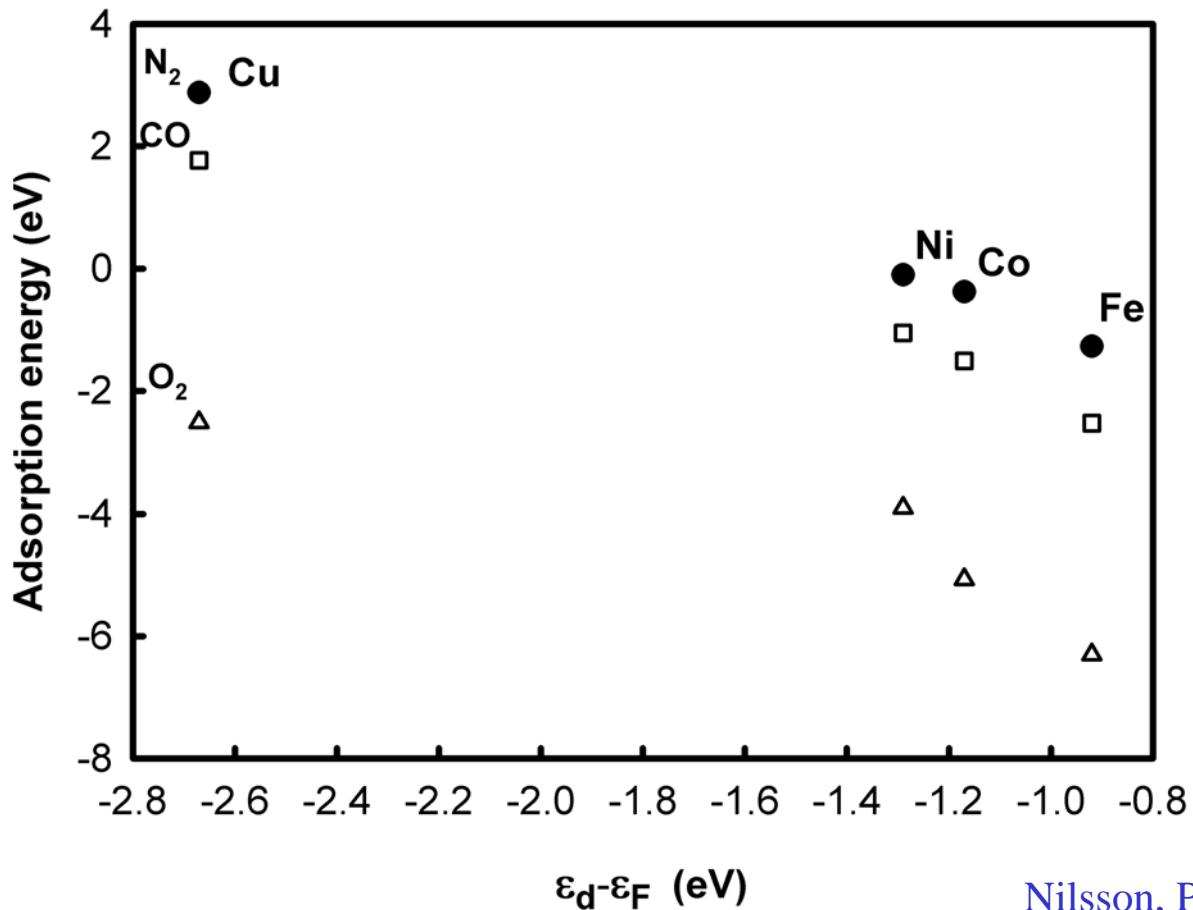
- Why are Ru and Co the best catalysts?
- Why is the dissociative CO chemisorption energy a good descriptor?
- Could we find better or cheaper alternatives?

Understanding of trends

- The chemisorption bond
 - The d band model
 - The interpolation principle
- Activation barriers for surface reactions
 - Electronic and geometrical effects
- Correlations – BEP relations
- Linking trends in energetics to trends in reactivity
 - Volcano plots
 - The Sabatier analysis
- Attempts at design

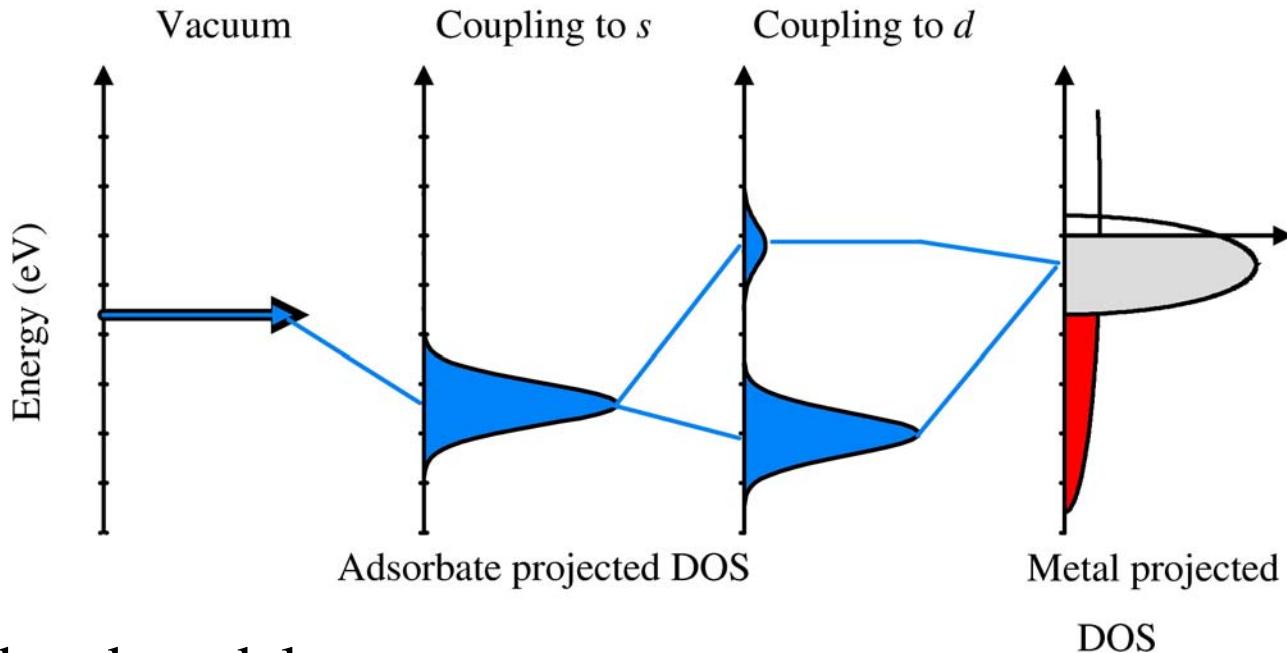
In the following we consider only processes taking place on metal surfaces, but many concepts may be more general

Trends in chemisorption energies



Nilsson, Pettersson, Hammer,
Bligaard, Christensen, Nørskov
Catal. Lett. **100**, 111 (2005)

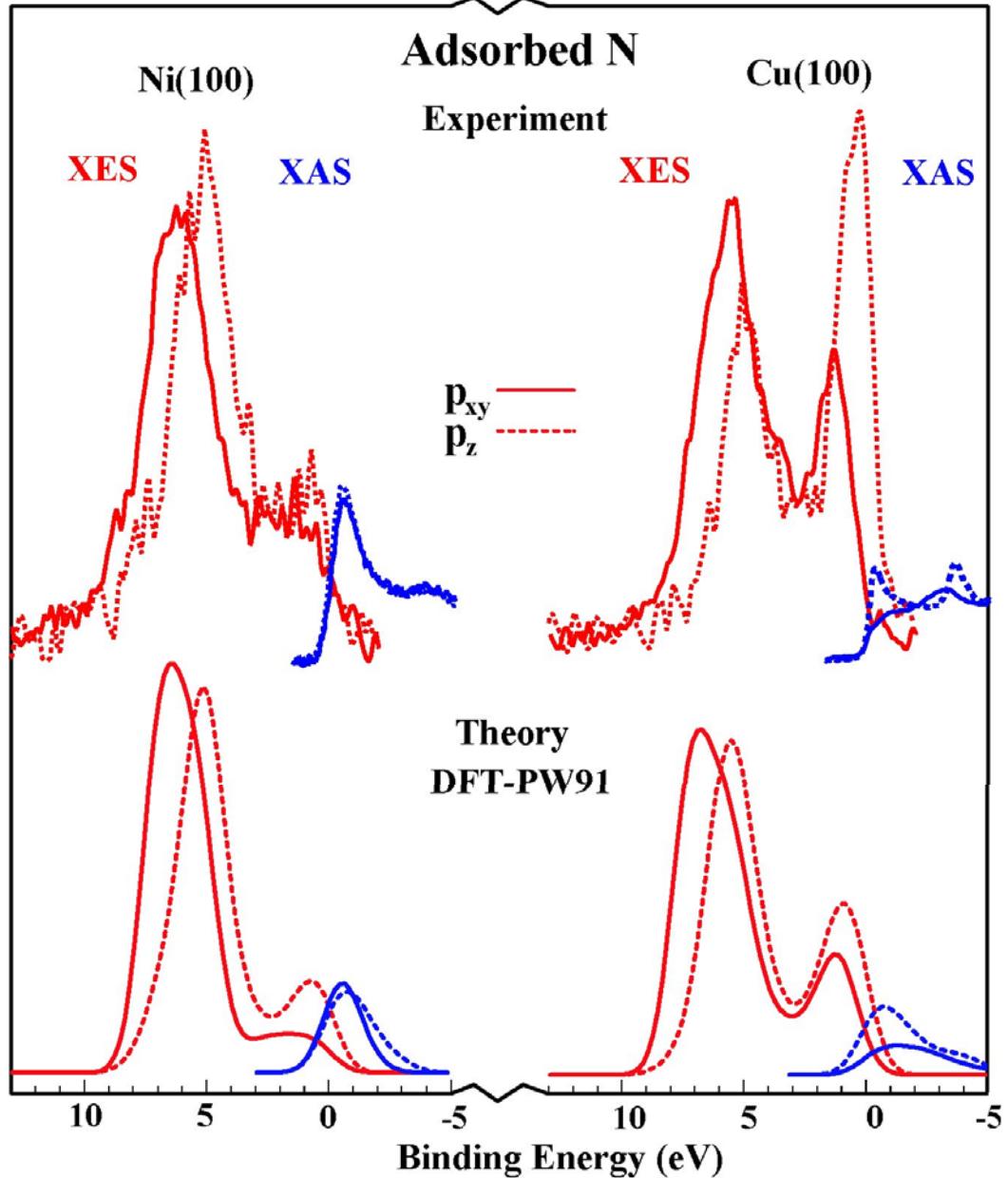
The adsorbate-surface interaction



The d band model:

$$\Delta E = \Delta E_{sp} + \Delta E_{hyb-d} = \Delta E_{sp} + \sum_a \Delta E_{a-d}$$

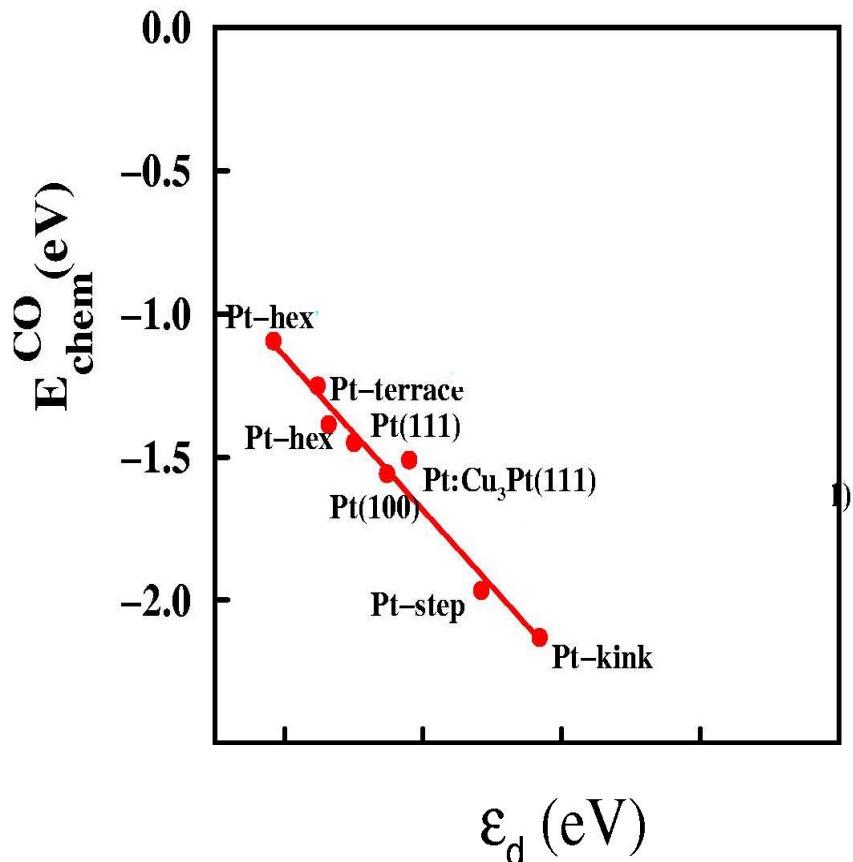
Nitrogen adsorption on Cu and Ni



Nilsson, Pettersson, Hammer,
Bligaard, Christensen, Nørskov
Catal. Lett. **100**, 111 (2005)

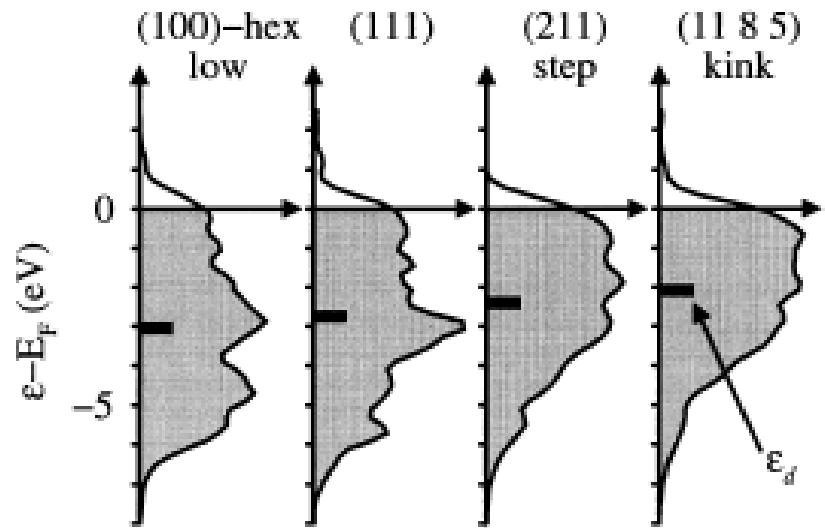
Varying the surface structure

CO chemisorption



Varying the surface structure

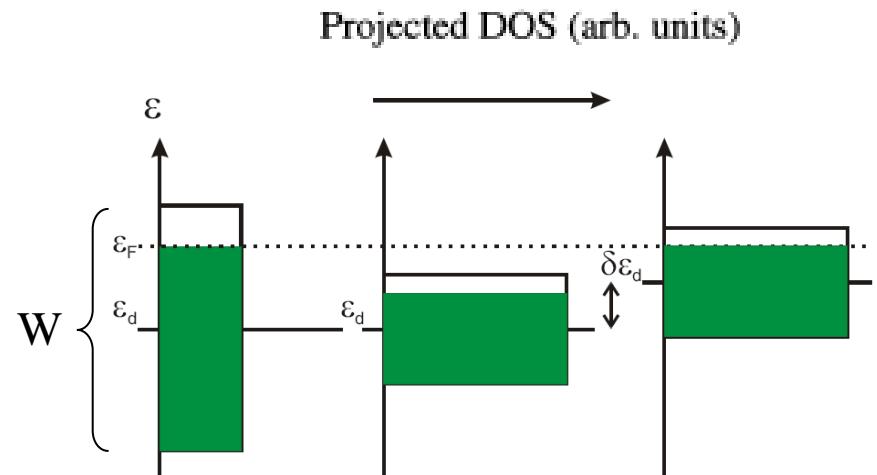
DFT calculations:



Simple model:

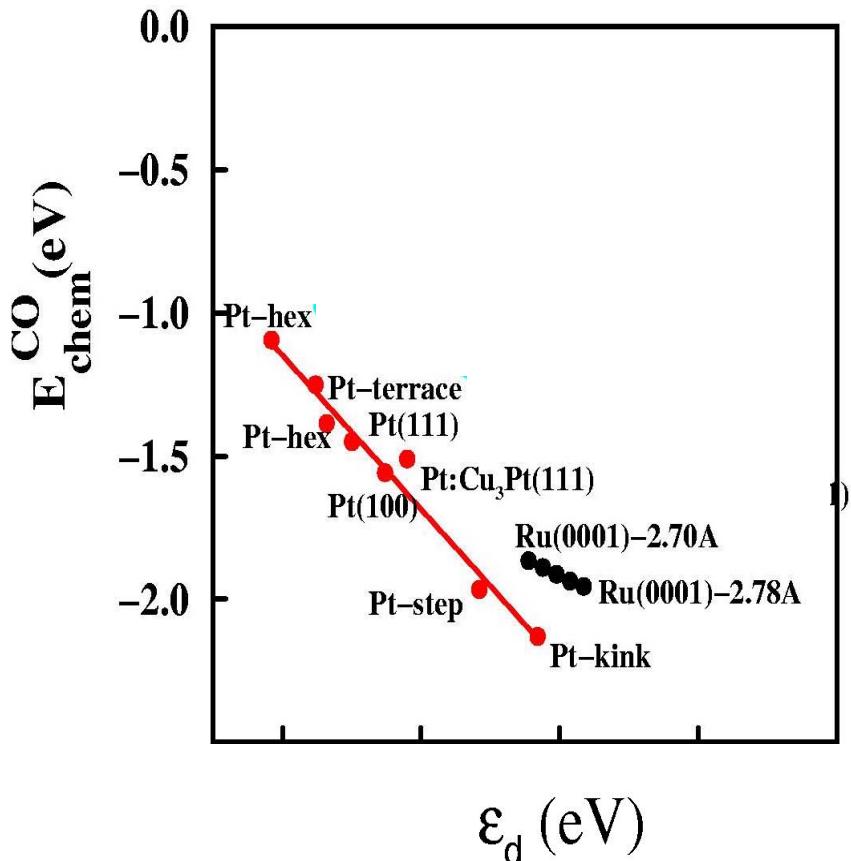
W smaller AND N_d const.
=> Up-shift in ϵ_d

$$W \sim N_{nn}^{1/2}$$
$$W \sim V_{dd}$$



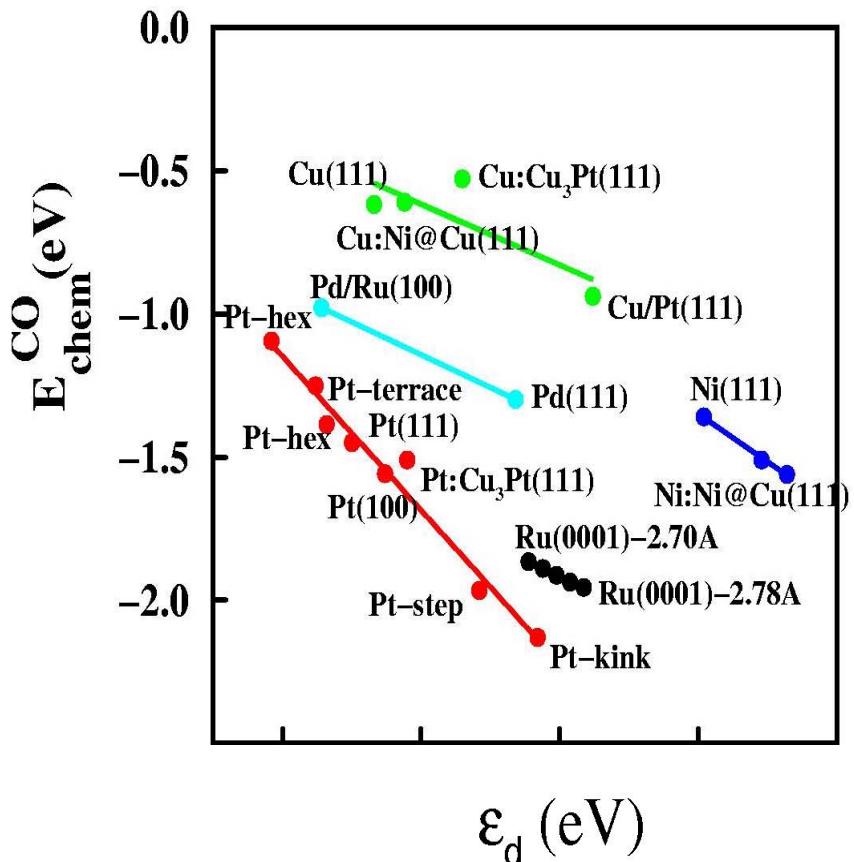
Varying the surface strain

CO chemisorption



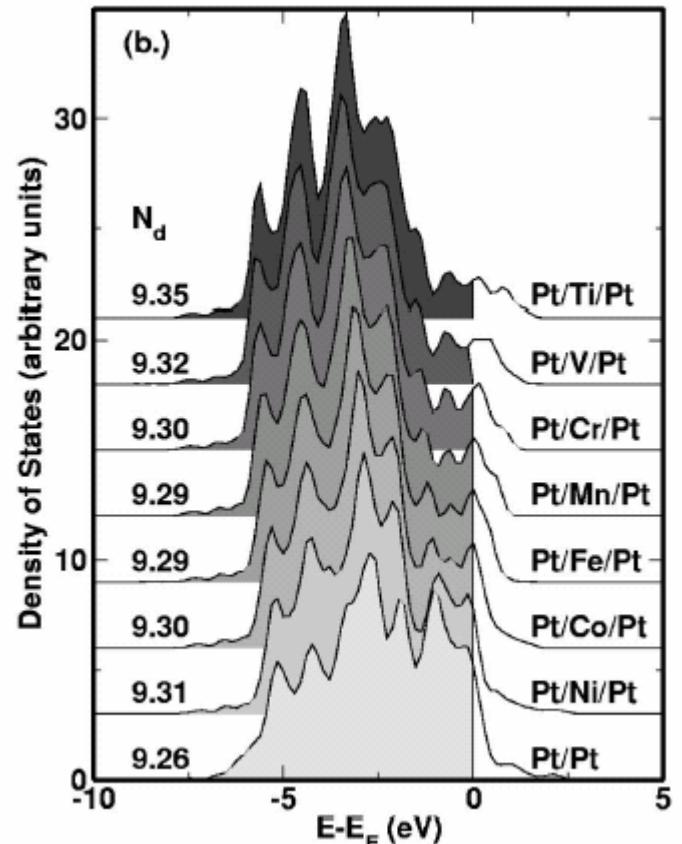
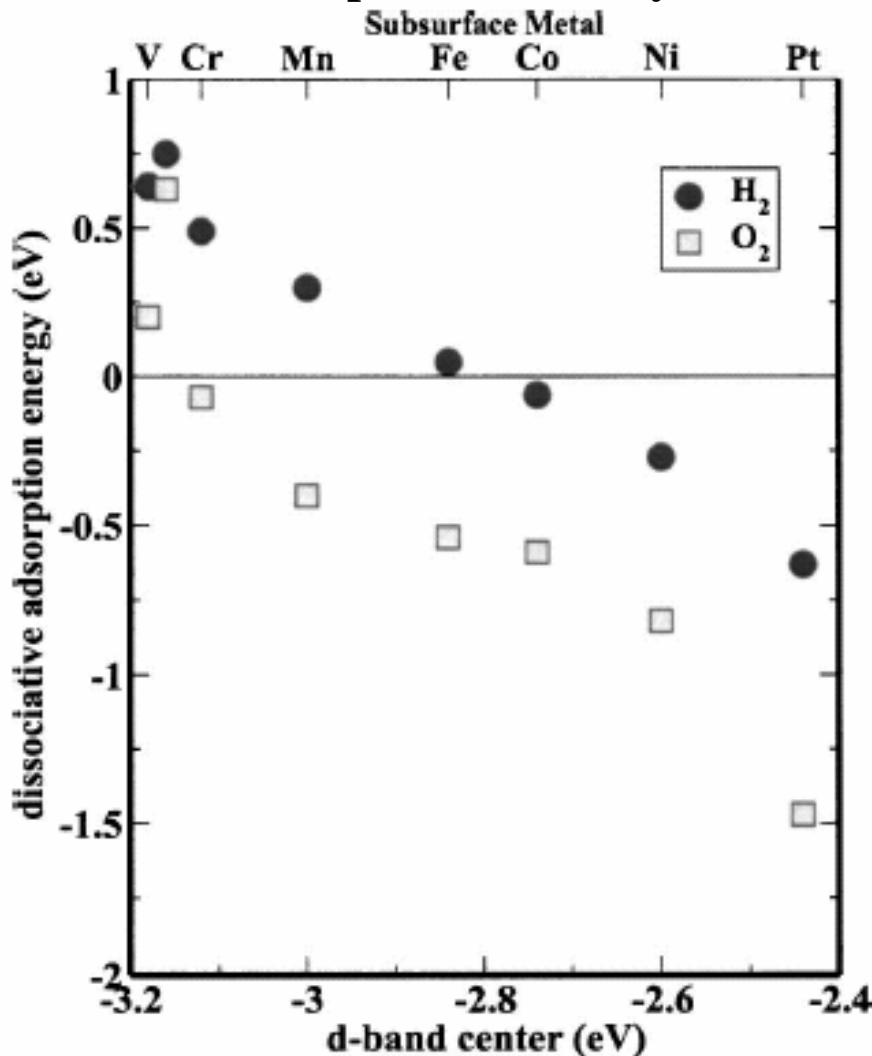
Varying the surface composition

CO chemisorption



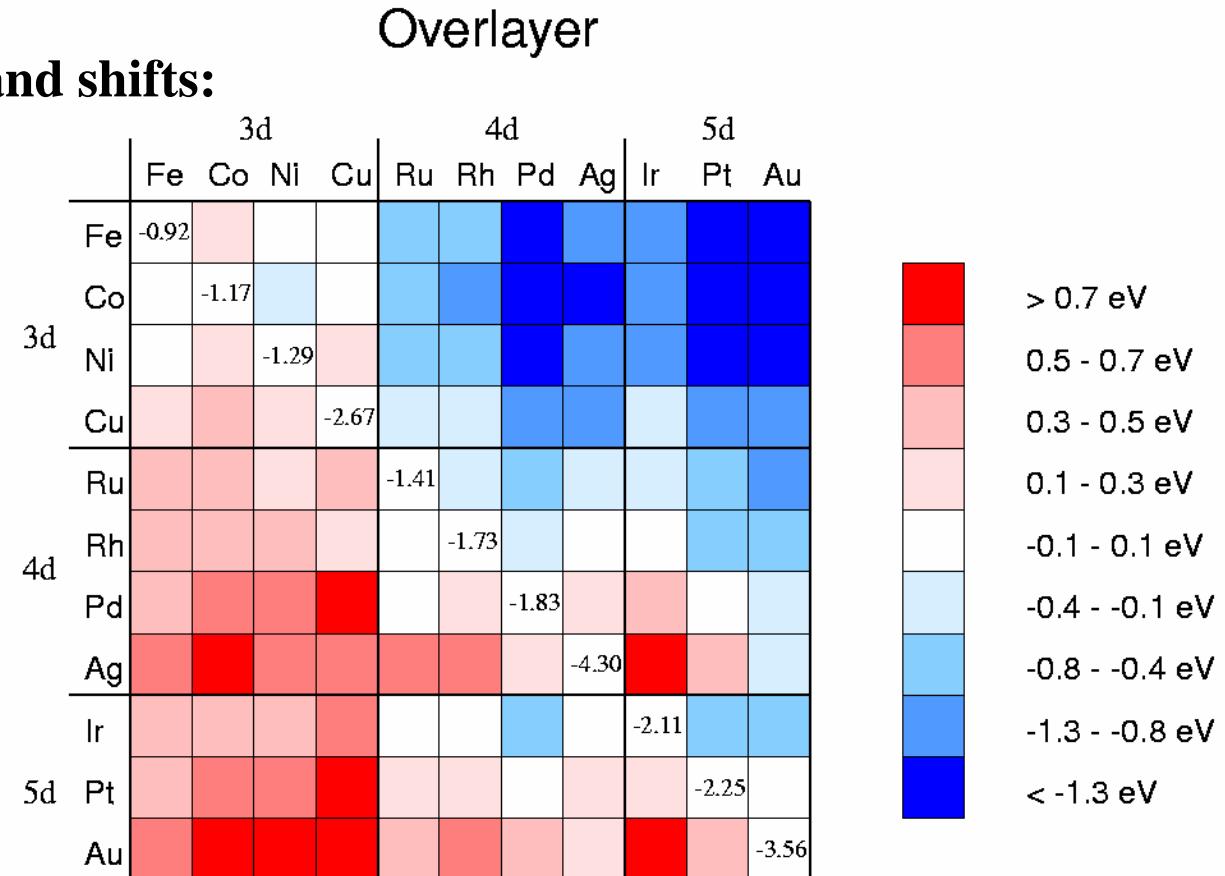
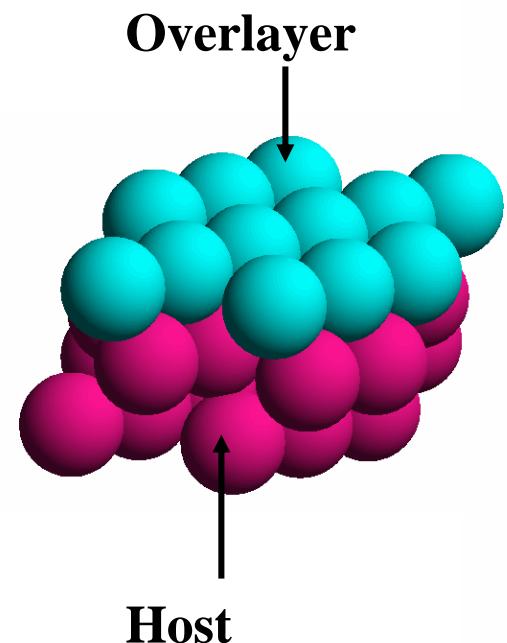
Sub-surface alloys

H and O adsorption Pt overayers

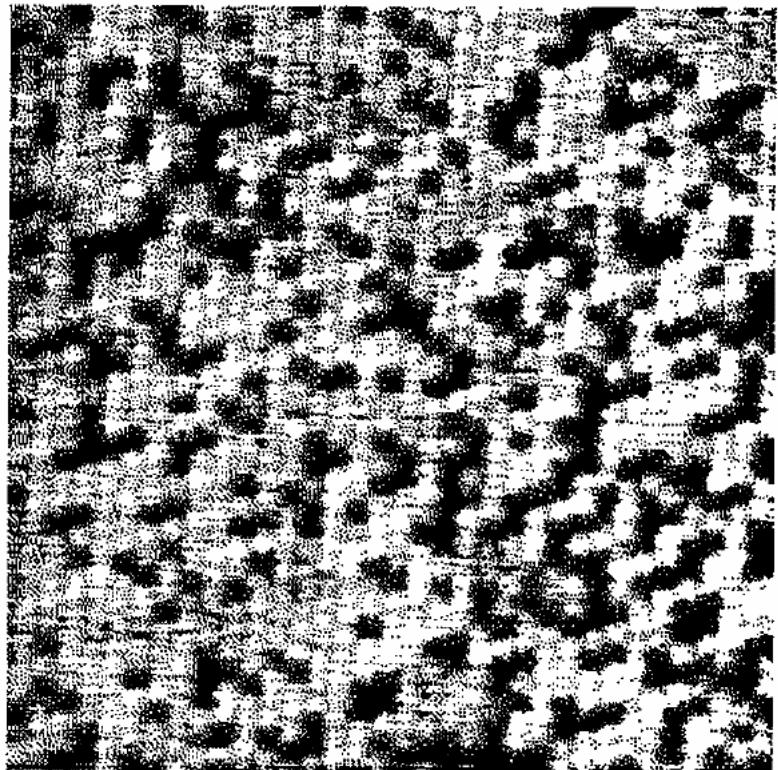
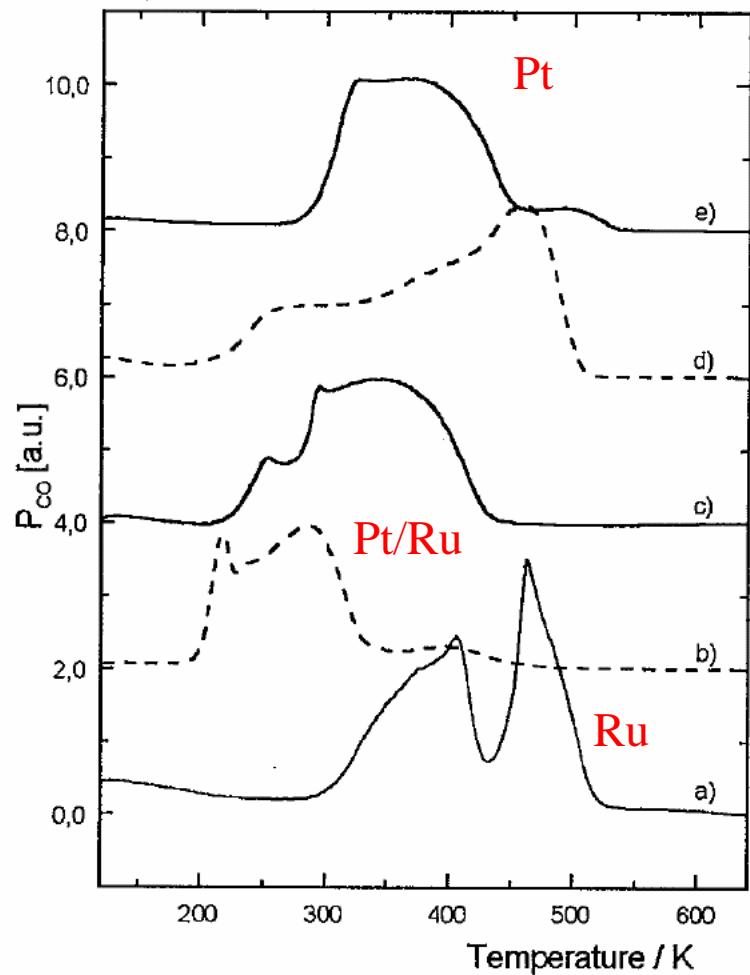


Strained overlayers

Calculated d band shifts:



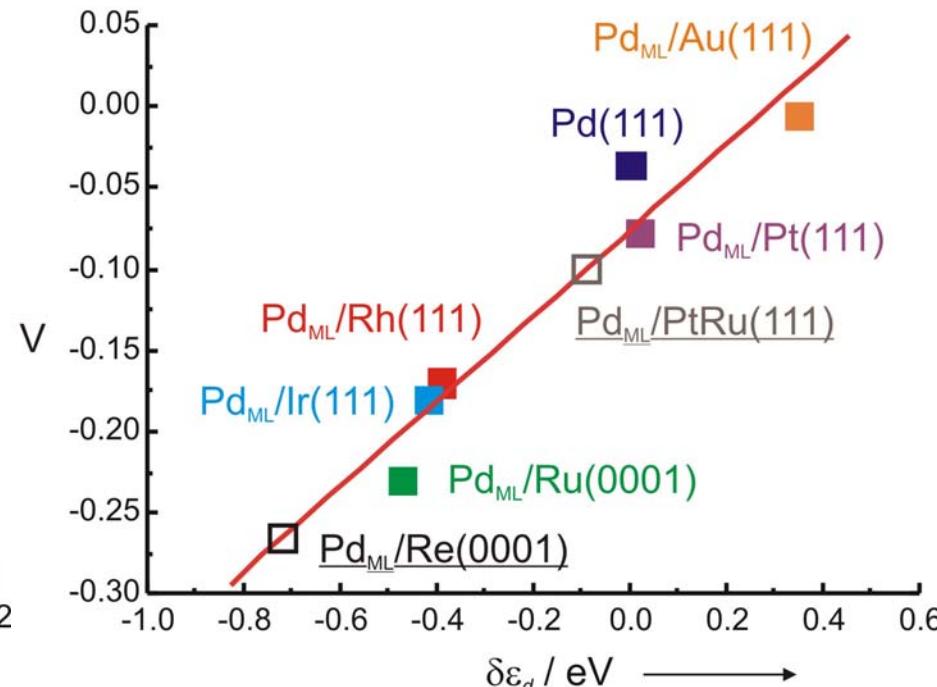
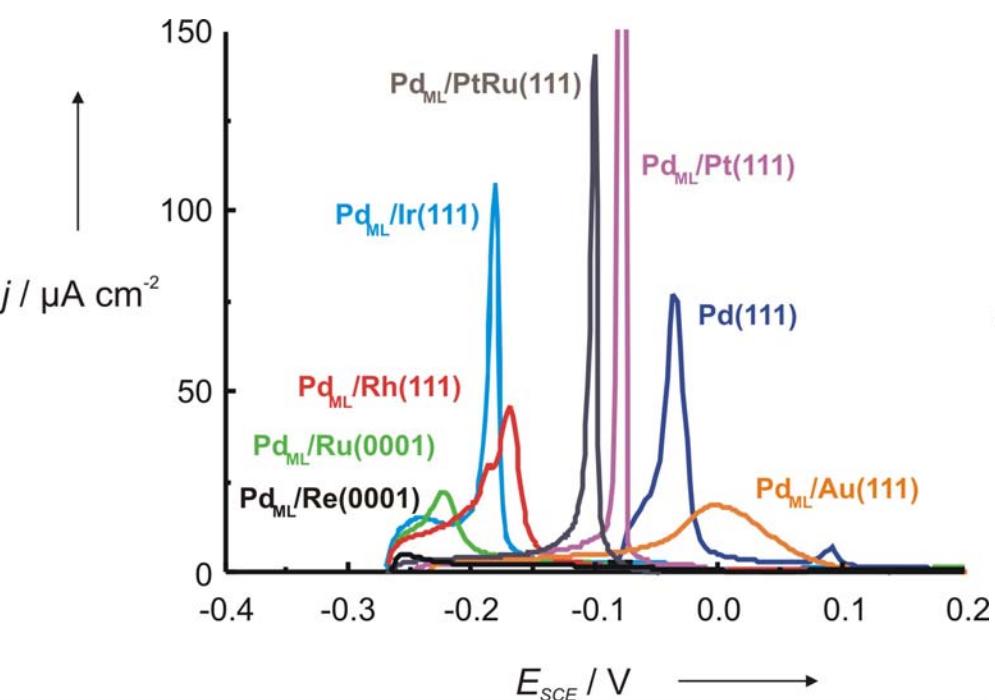
CO adsorption on Pt/Ru



Behm, Acta Physica Polonica **93**, 259 (1998)

H adsorption on Pd overlayers

0.1 M H₂SO₄, 10 mVs⁻¹

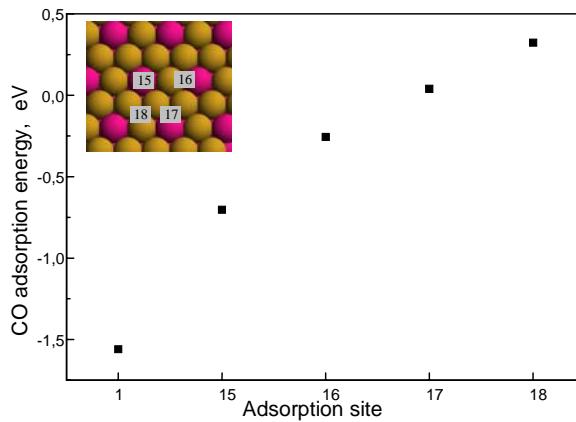
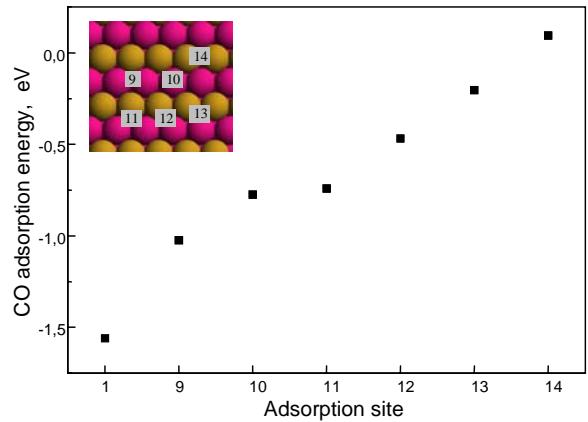
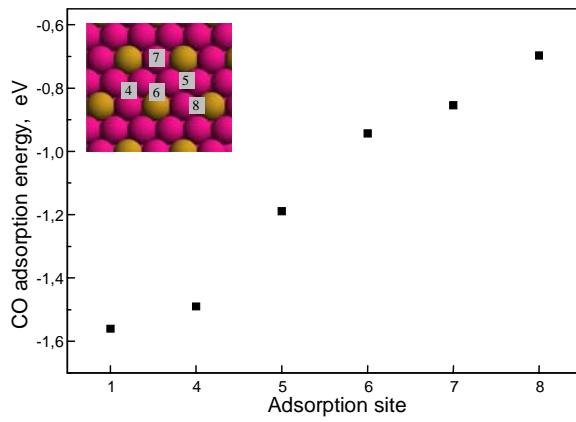
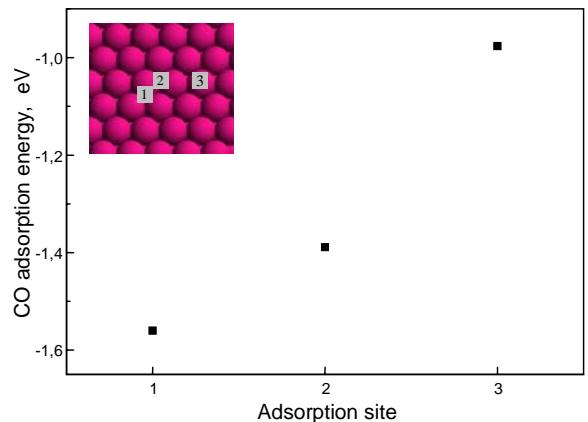


Ligand and ensemble effects

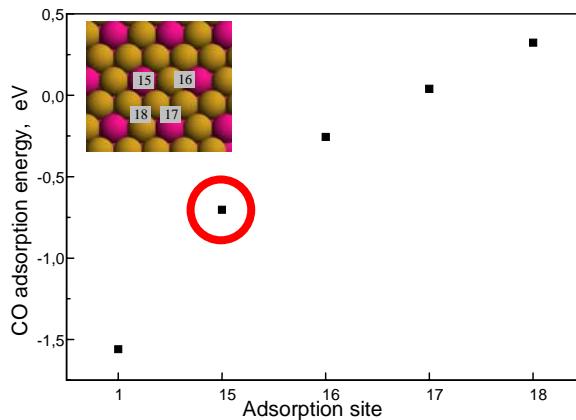
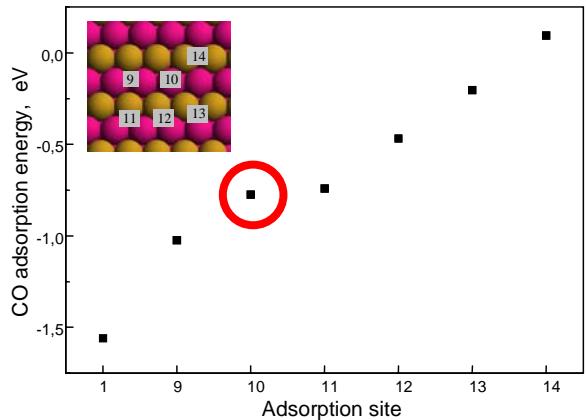
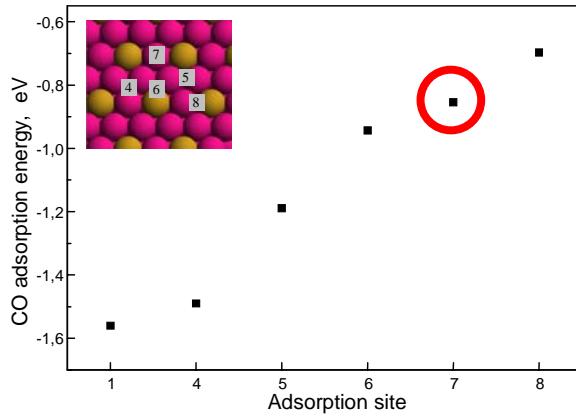
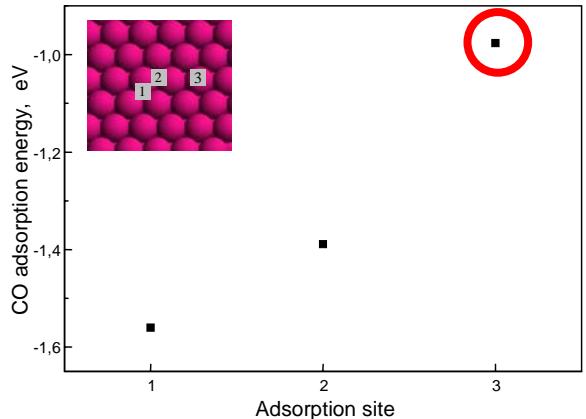
- **Ligand effect:** changes in the chemical properties of the atoms in the surface due to e.g. alloying
- **Ensemble effect:** changes in the catalytic properties of an ensemble of atoms in the surface when the chemical composition of the ensemble changes

Sachtler, Somorjai, J. Catal. **81**, 7 (1983)

CO adsorption on Au/Pd(111)

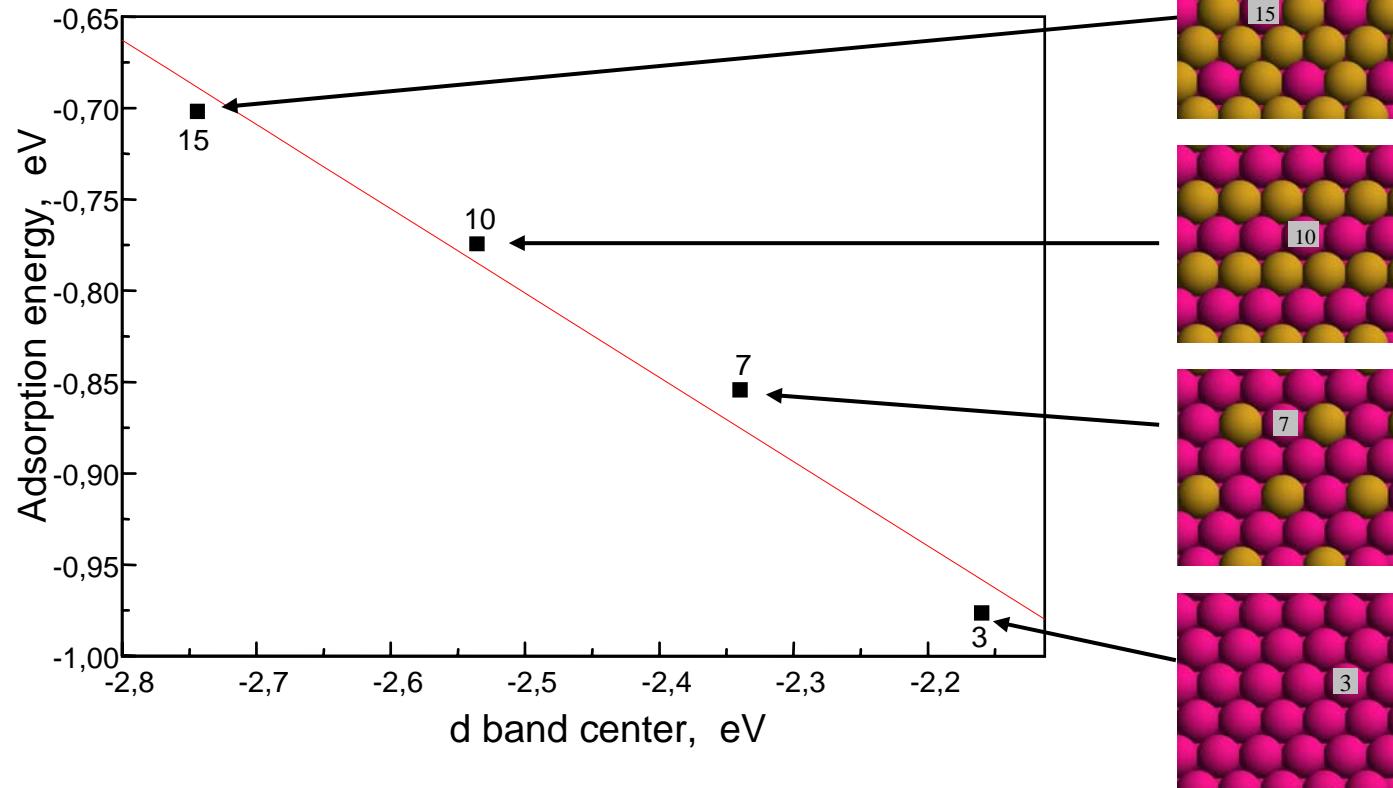


CO atop Pd with varying ligands

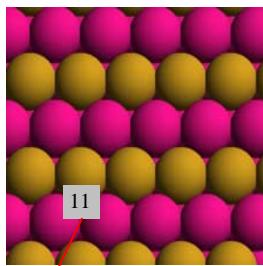
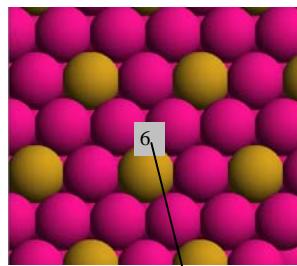


Ligand effects

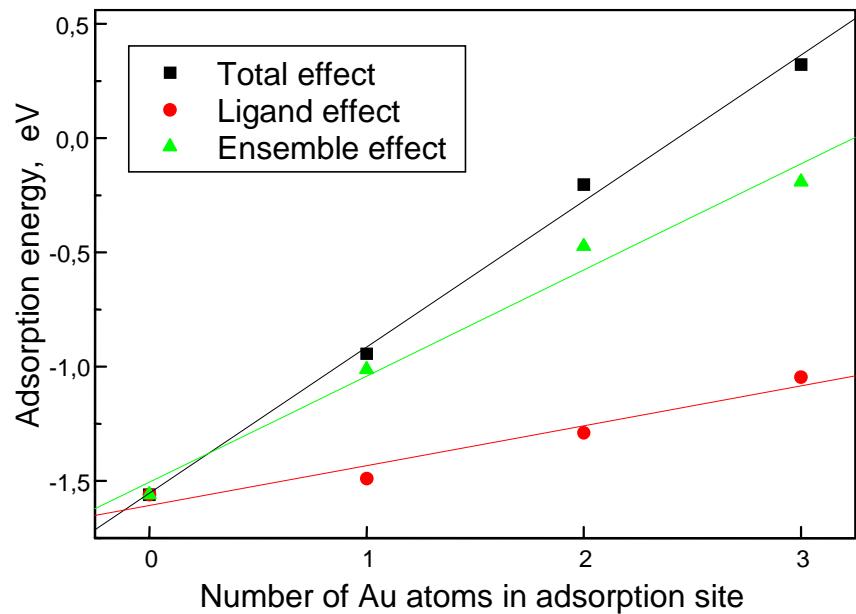
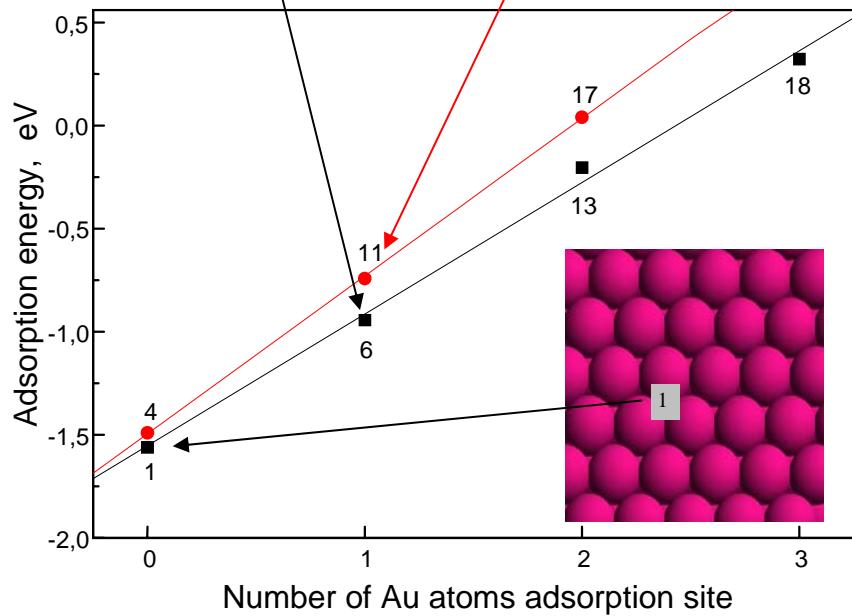
Adsorption ontop a Pd atom
with varying number of Au ligands



Ensemble effects

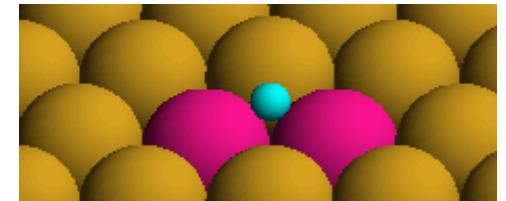
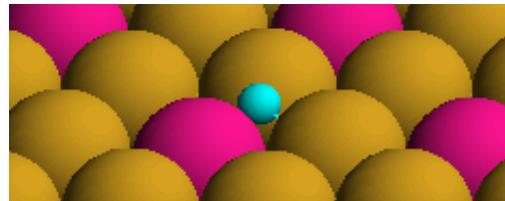
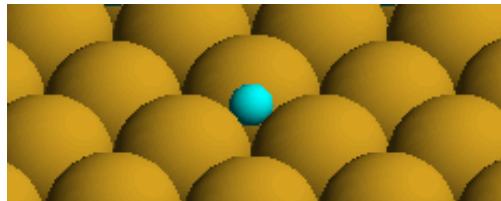


Three-fold adsorption – vary the composition of the surface ensemble

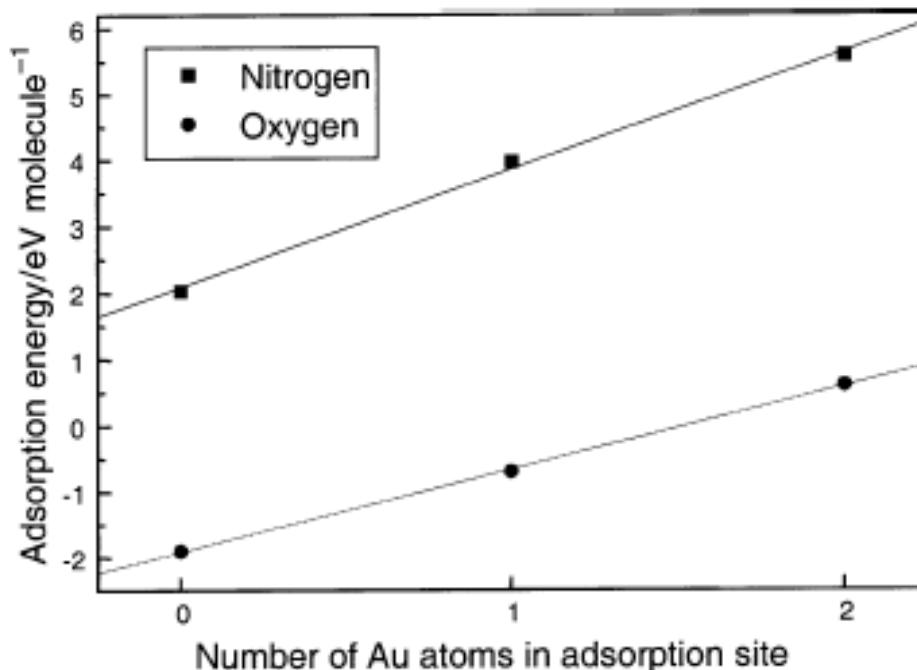


The interpolation principle

N and O adsorption on Au/Pd(111)



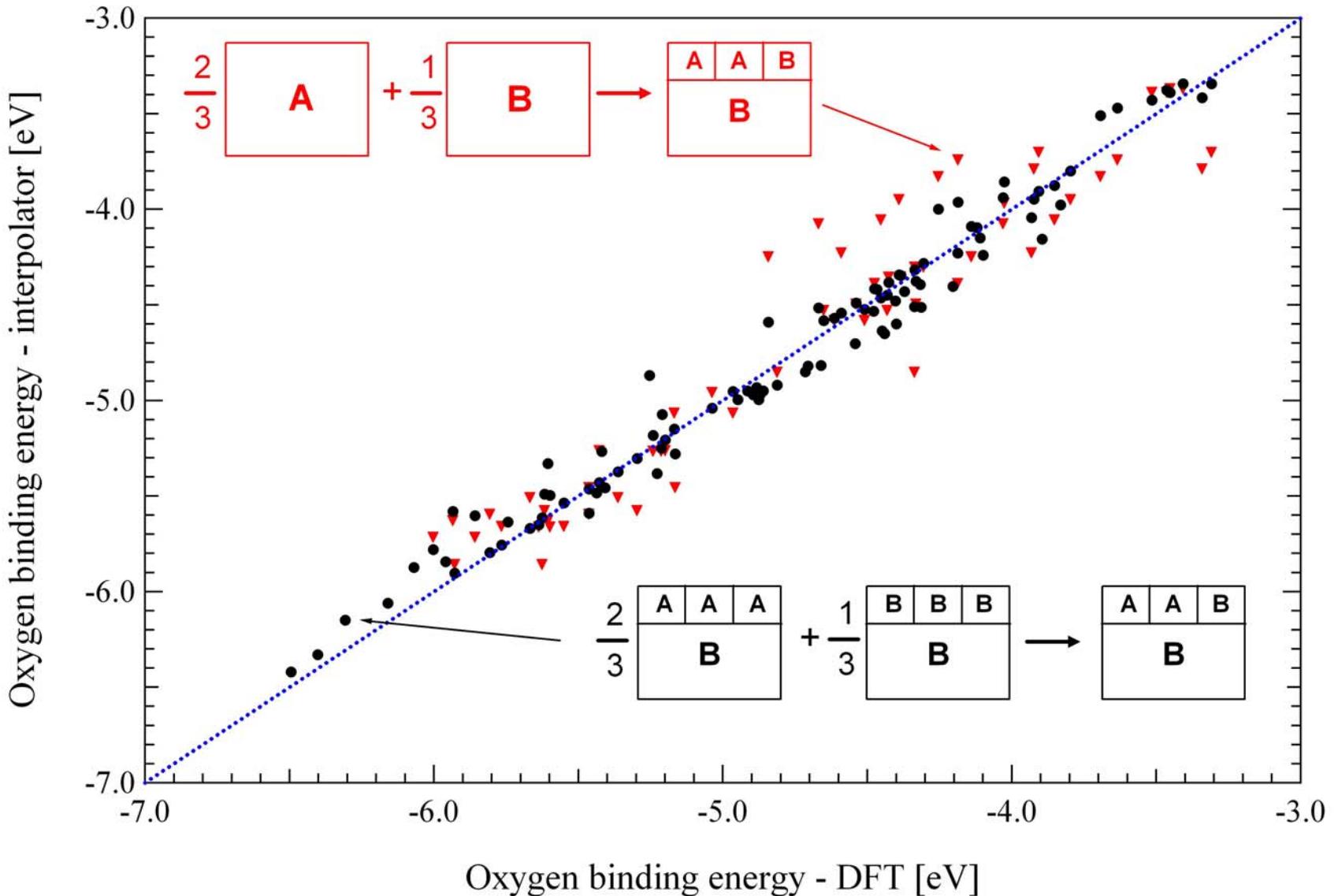
$$\Delta E(A_x B_{1-x}) \sim x \Delta E(A) + (1-x) \Delta E(B)$$



Liu, Nørskov, Phys.Chem.Chem.Phys. **3**, 3814 (2001)

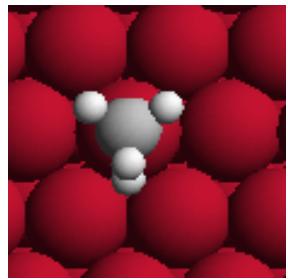
Jacobsen (Christensen), Dahl, Clausen, Bahn, Logadottir, Nørskov, JACS **123**, 404 (2001)

O adsorption – model vs DFT

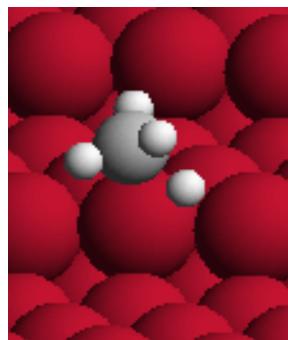


Similar trends for activation energies

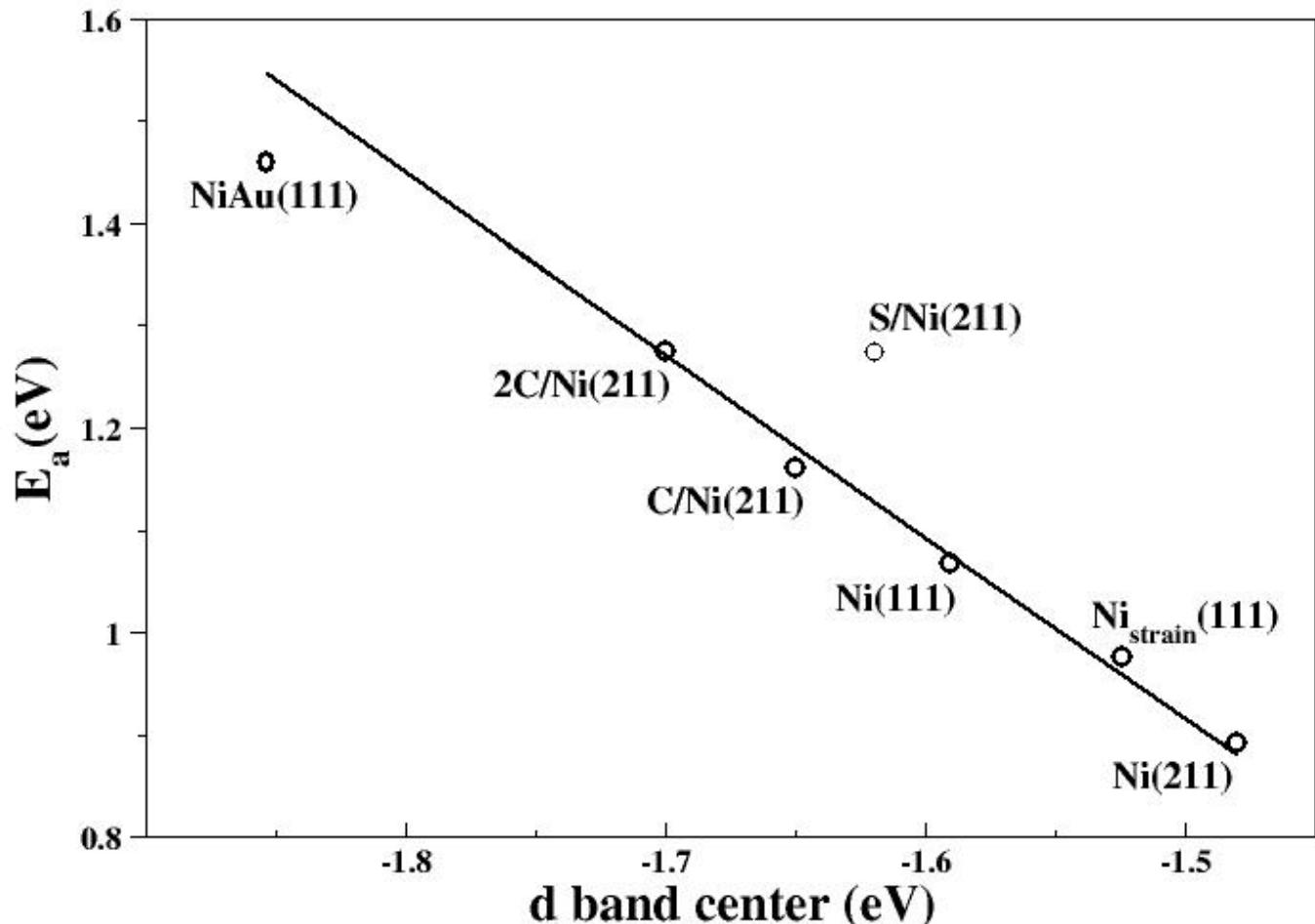
Ni(111)



Ni(211)

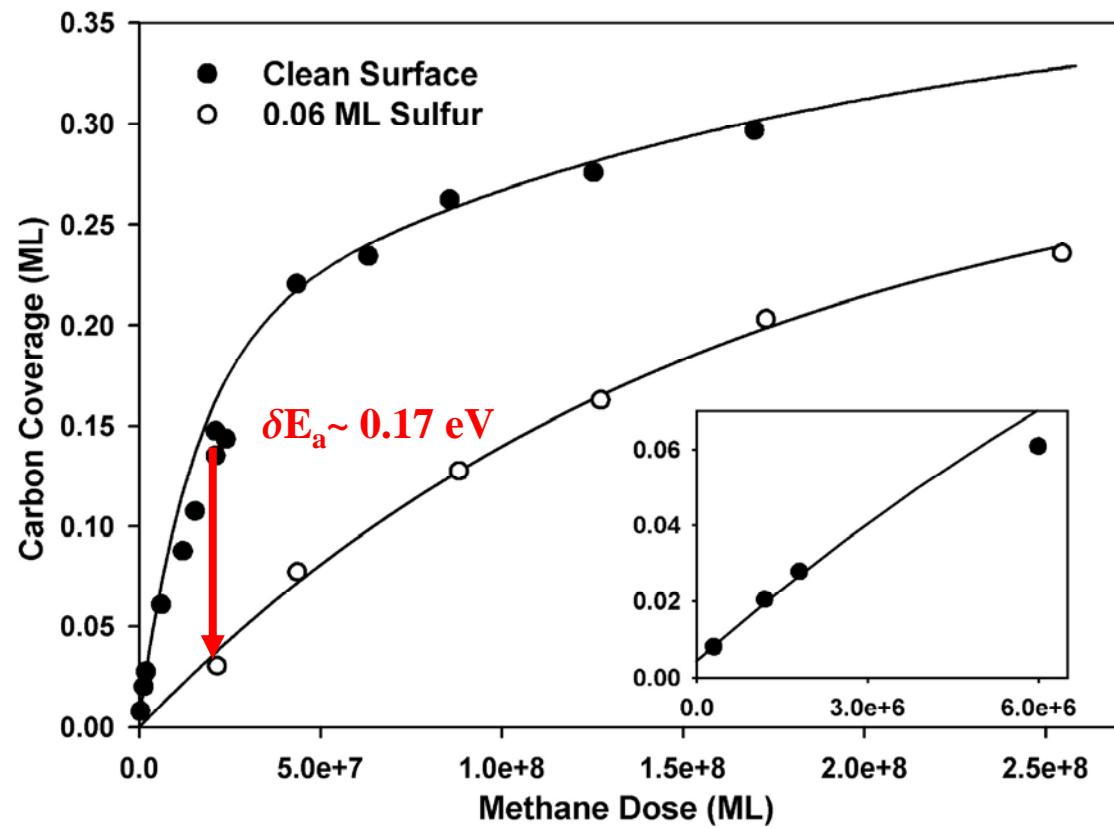


Methane dissociation on Ni surfaces

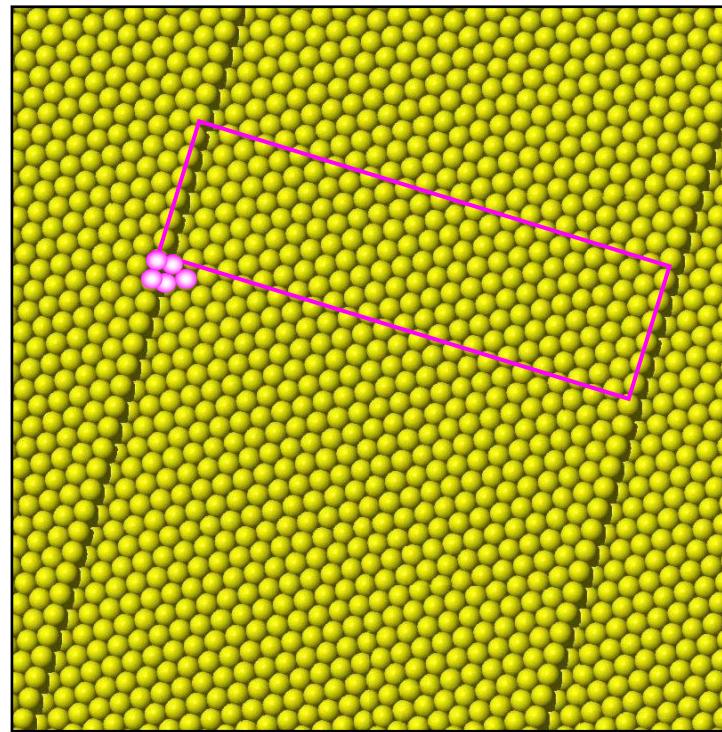


Experimental verification

Carbon deposition at 500K vs. methane dose on a Ni(14 13 13) crystal surface.

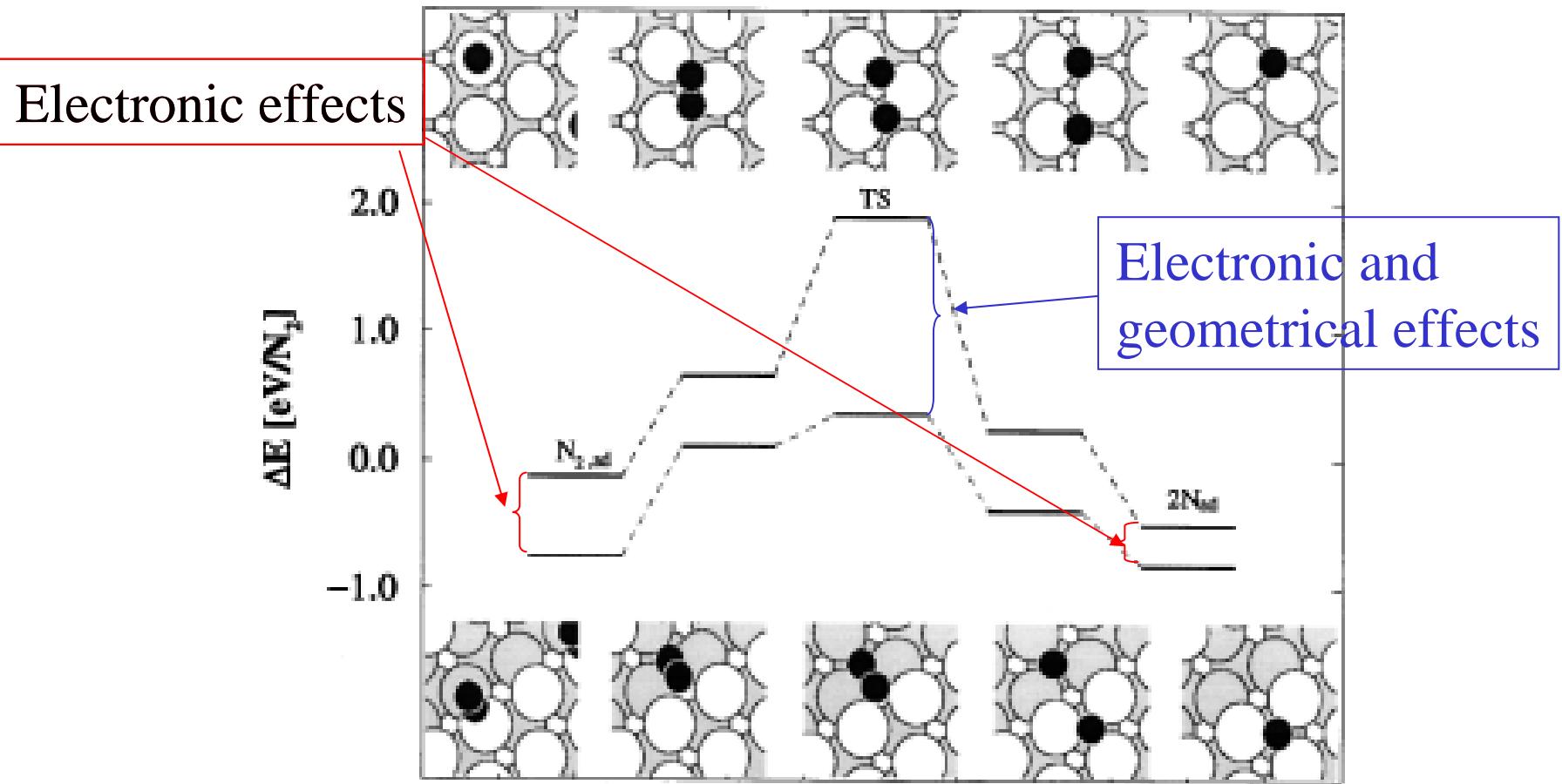


Theory: $\delta E_a \sim 0.20 \text{ eV}$



The electronic and geometrical factors in surface reactivity

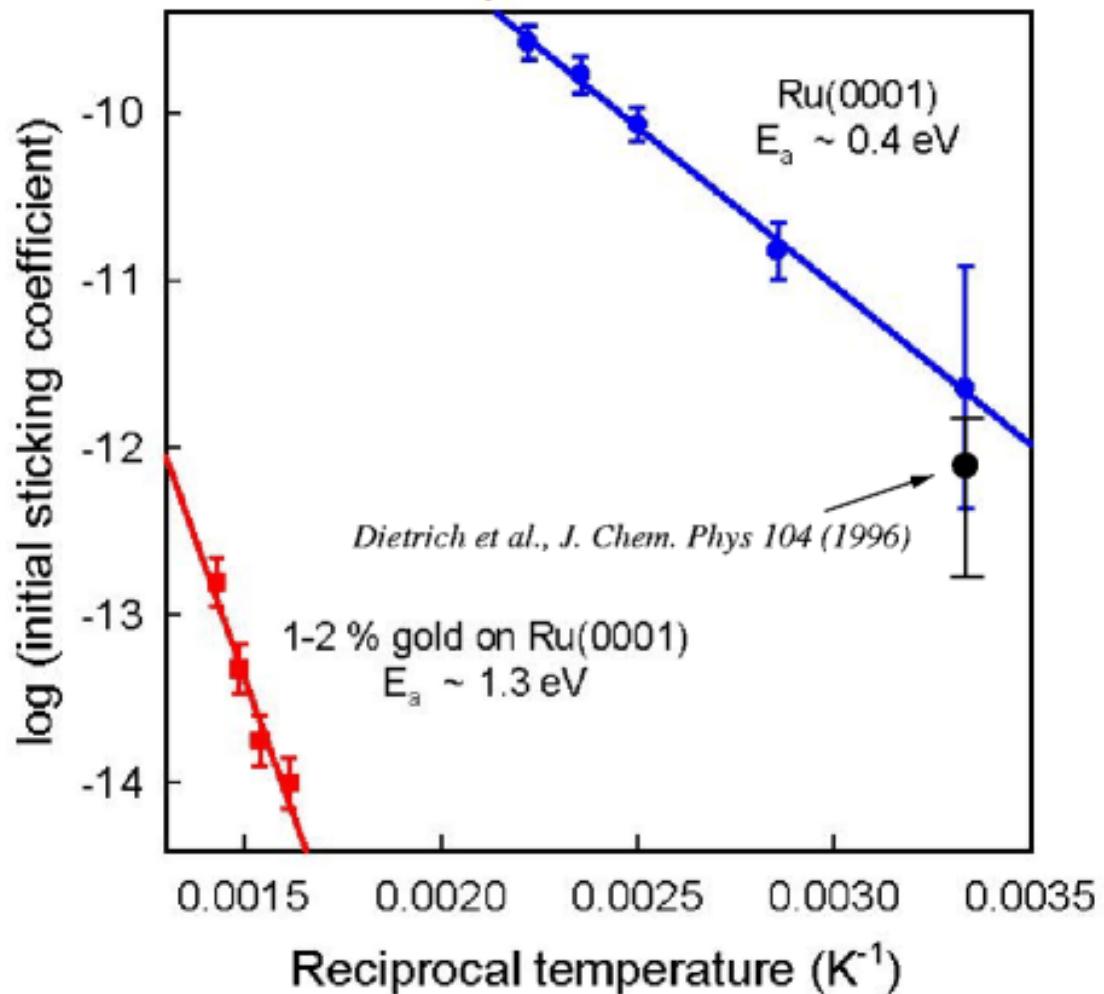
N_2 dissociation on Ru surfaces:



Experimental evidence for step-effect

Au decorates steps:

Hwang, Schroder, Gunther, Behm,
Phys. Rev. Lett. 67, 3279 (1991)



Dahl, Logadottir, Egeberg, Larsen, Chorkendorff, Törnqvist, Nørskov,
Phys. Rev. Lett. **83**, 1814 (1999)

N_2 dissociation on Ru(0001)

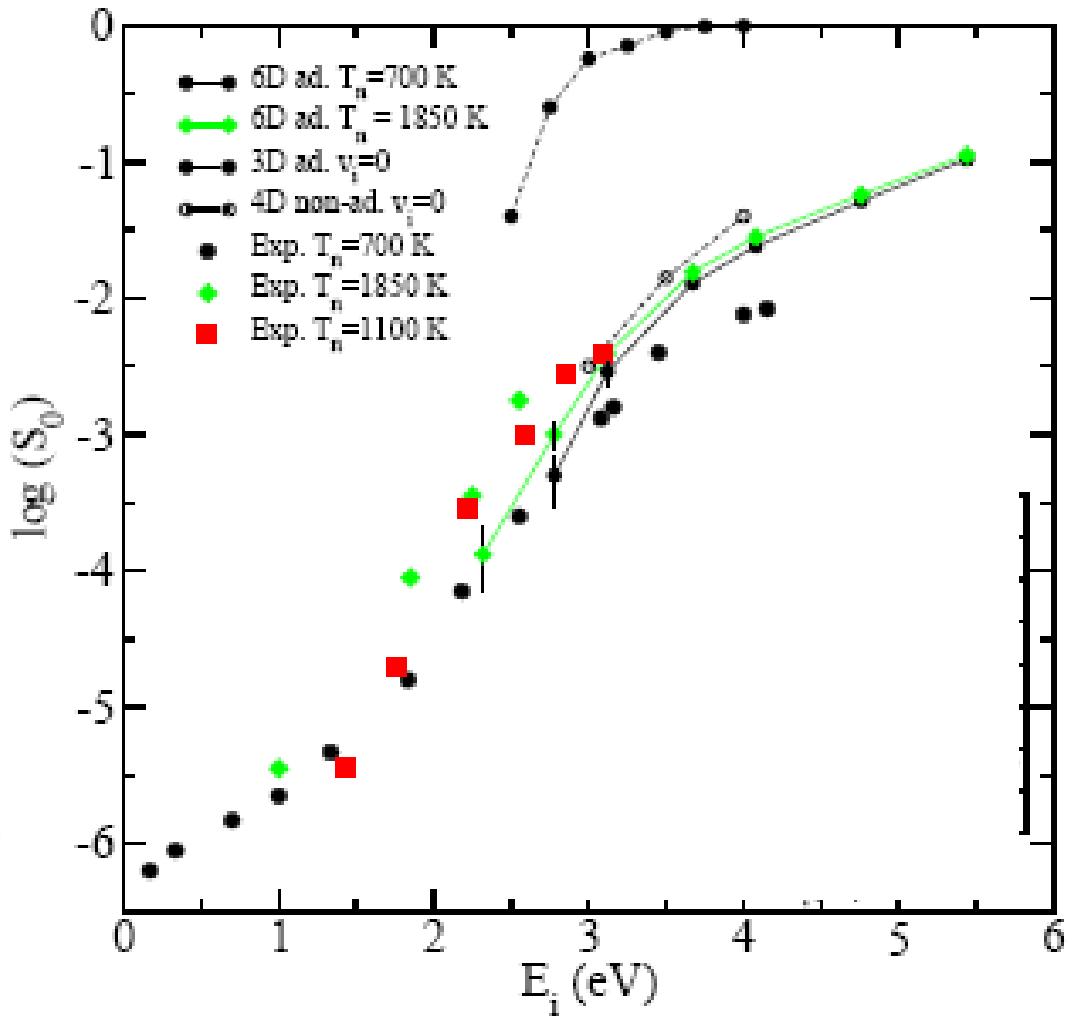
Experiments:

Romm, Katz, Koslov, Assher
JPC B **101**, 2213 (1997)

Diekhoner, Mortensen, Bauer,
Luntz, JCP **115**, 9028 (2001)

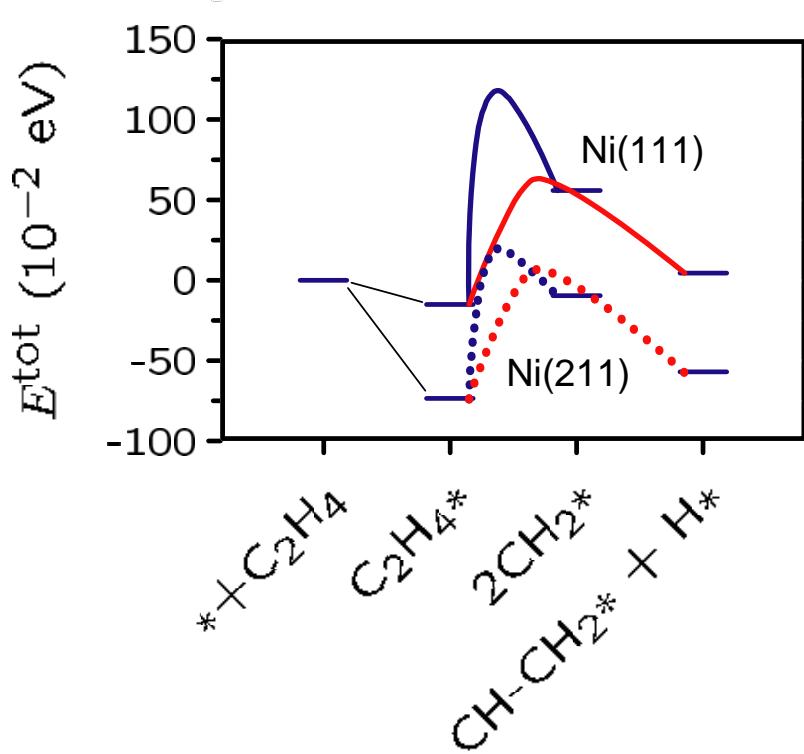
Theory:

Diaz, Vincent, Khrisnamohan,
Olsen, Kroes, Honkala, Nørskov
Phys. Rev. Lett. **96**, 096102
(2006)

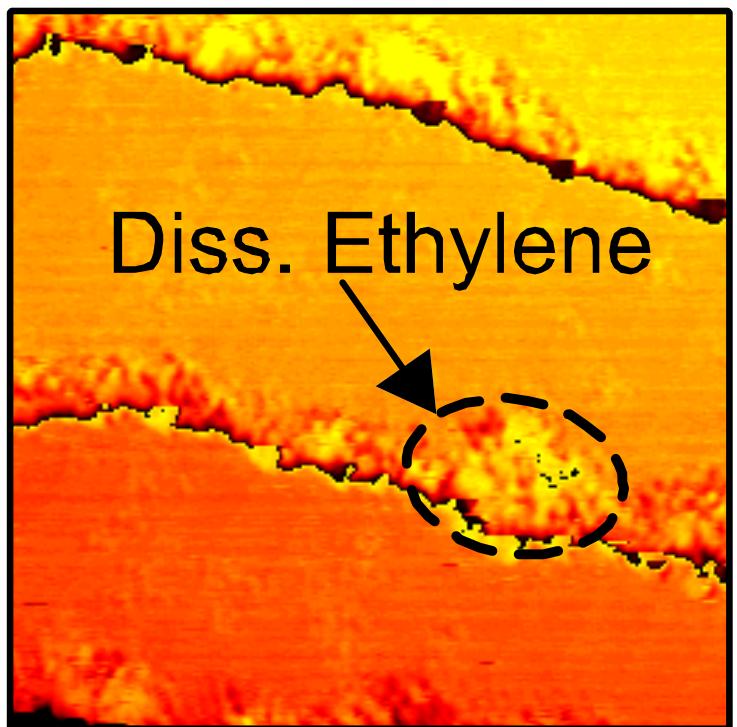


C_2H_4 dissociation Ni(111)

DFT:

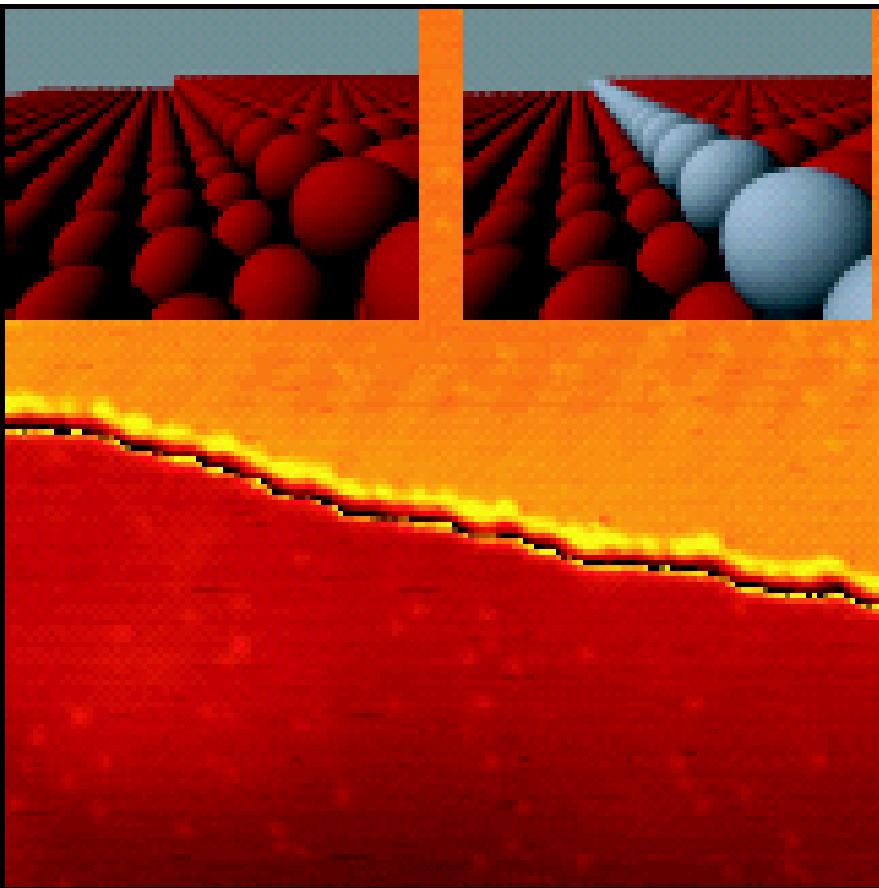


STM:



Step blocking I

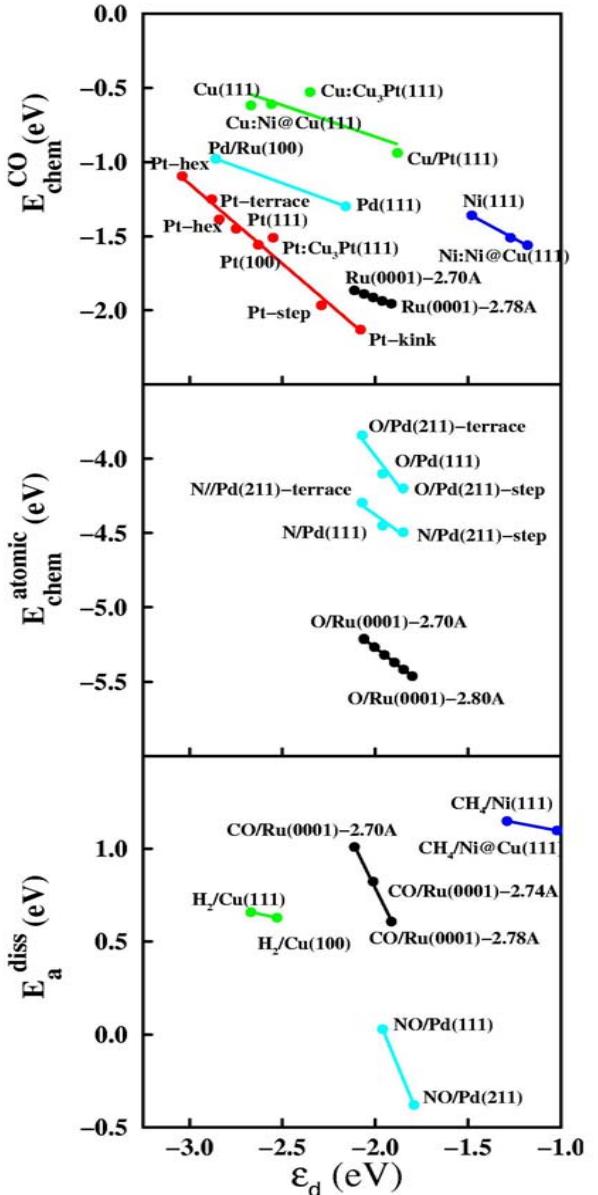
STM – Ag/Ni(111)



Vang, Vestergaard, Besenbacher, Dahl, Clausen, Honkala, Nørskov
Nature Mat. **4**, 160 (2005)

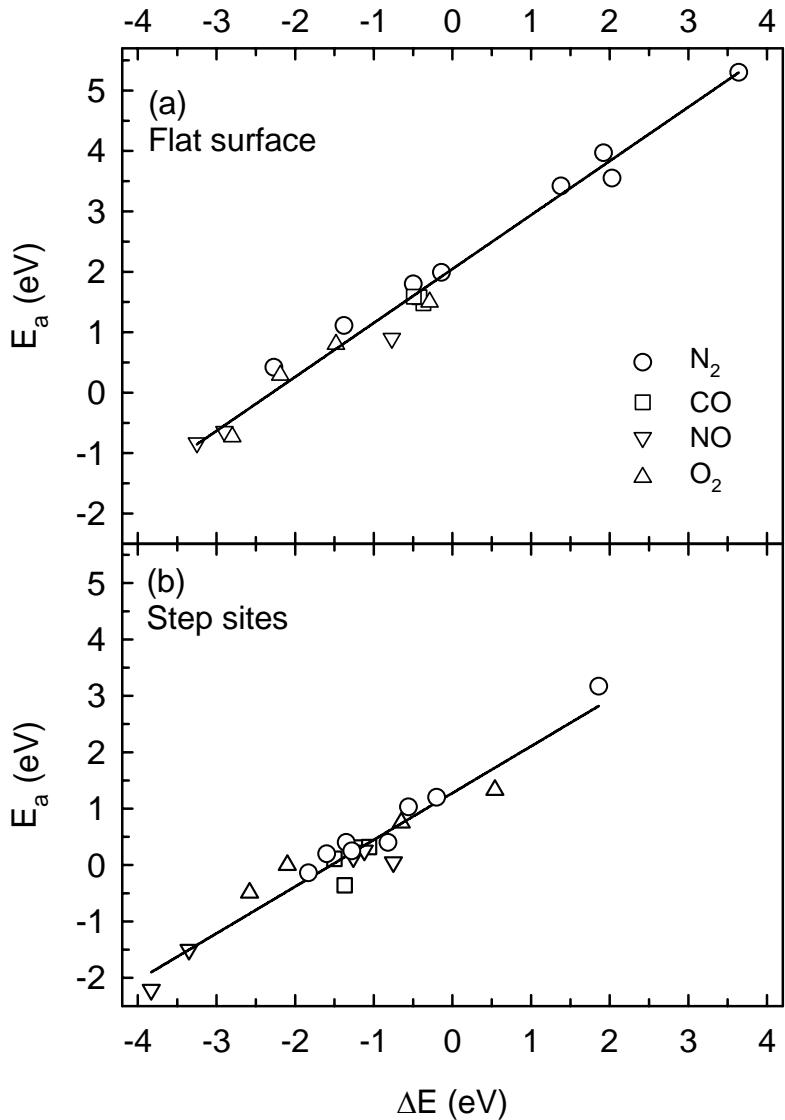
Trends for FIXED geometry

- Governed largely (but not exclusively) by d-band shifts
- Same for initial, final, and transition states



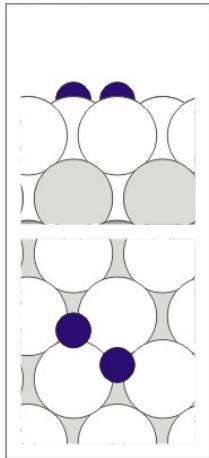
Correlations

– the Brønsted-Evans-Polanyi relation

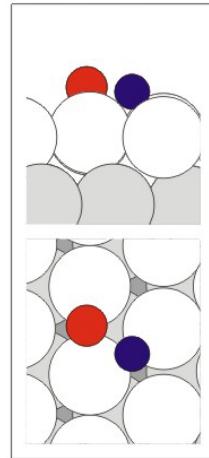


Transition state structures

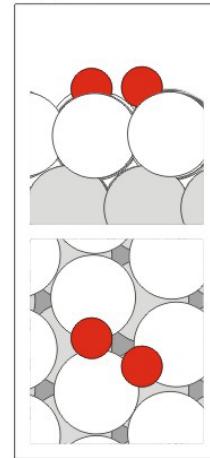
$\text{N}_2/\text{Fe}:$



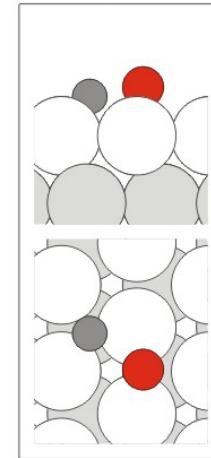
$\text{NO/Rh}:$



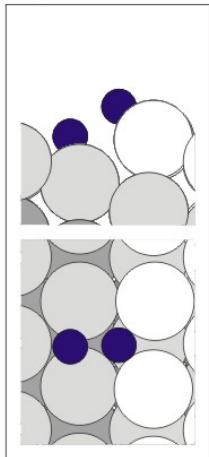
$\text{O}_2/\text{Pt}:$



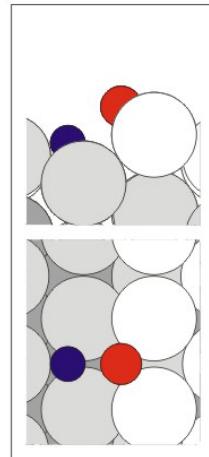
$\text{CO/Ru}:$



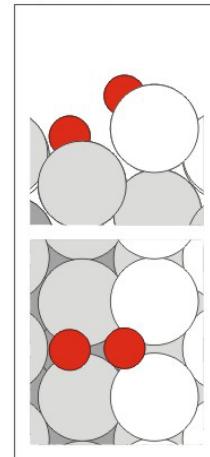
$\text{N}_2/\text{Ru}:$



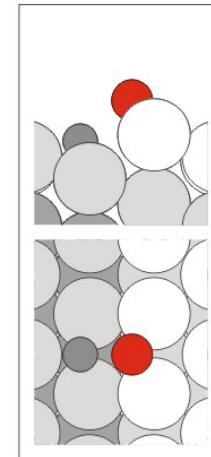
$\text{NO/Pd}:$



$\text{O}_2/\text{Ag}:$



$\text{CO/Co}:$



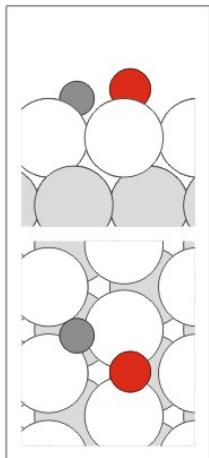
The geometrical effect – rigorous definition

For all ΔE :

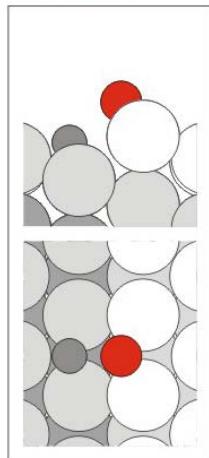
$$E_a^{\text{close packed}}(\Delta E) - E_a^{\text{step}}(\Delta E) \approx 1 \text{ eV}$$

\Rightarrow Steps (much) more reactive

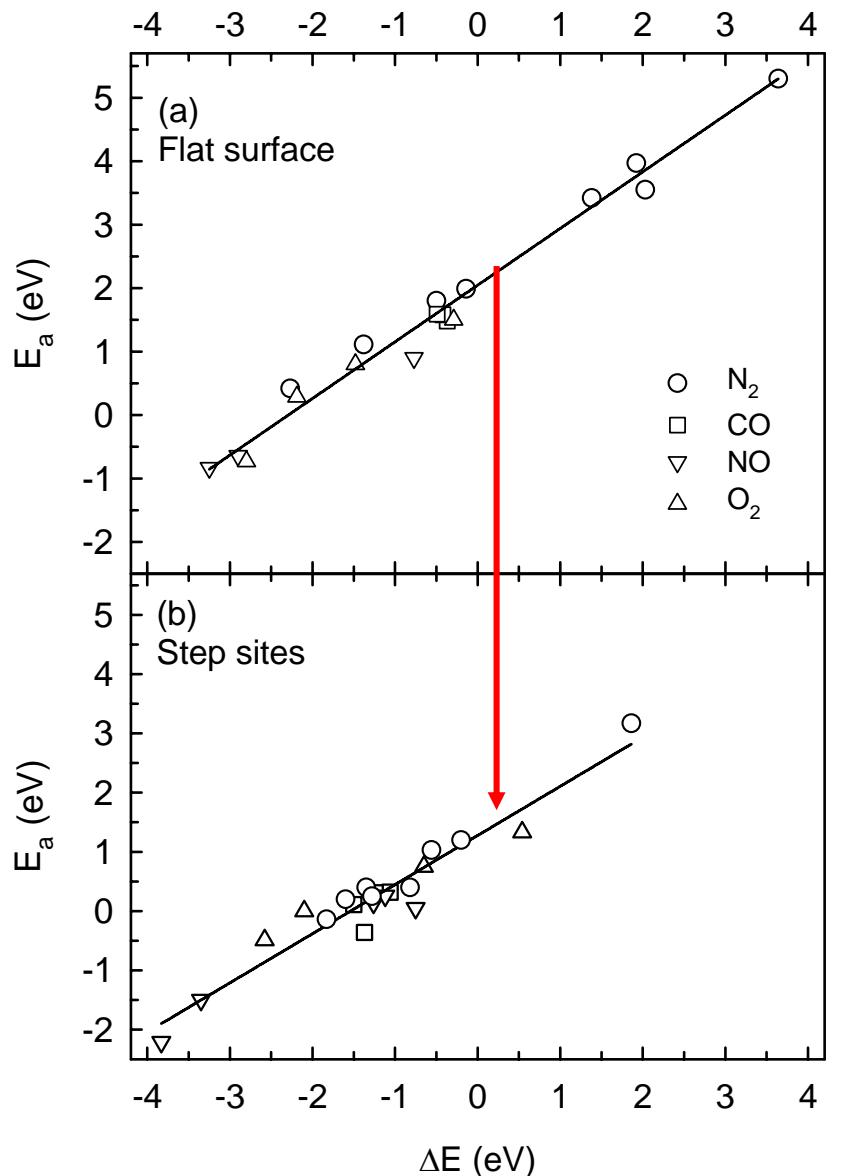
CO/Ru:



CO/Co:

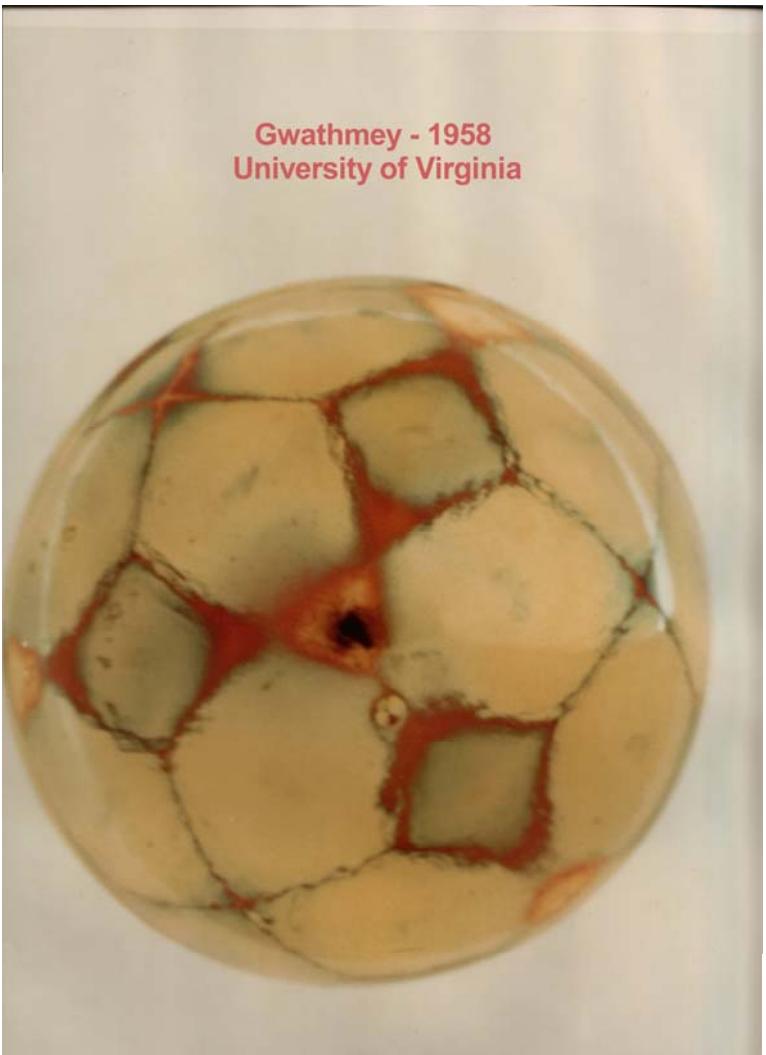


Same for other geometries,
which can stabilize TS



The geometrical effect – long history

- Taylor, *Proc. R. Soc. London Ser. A* **108**, 105 (1925).
- Gwathmey, Cunningham, *Adv. Catal.* **10**, 57 (1958).
- Somorjai, *Surface Chemistry and Catalysis* (Wiley, New York, 1994).
- Yates, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A* **13**, 1359 (1995).
- Zambelli, Wintterlinn, Trost, Ertl, *Science* **273**, 1690 (1996).
- Dahl *et al.* , *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **83**, 1814 (1999)
- Zubkov *et al.* , *Surf. Sci.* **526**, 57–71 (2003).
-



Which is the best catalyst?

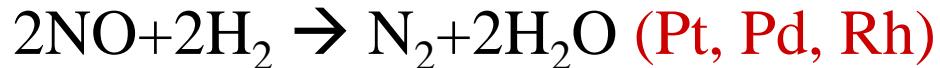
Ammonia synthesis :



Fischer Tropsch synthesis, methanation:



NO reduction:



Oxidation:

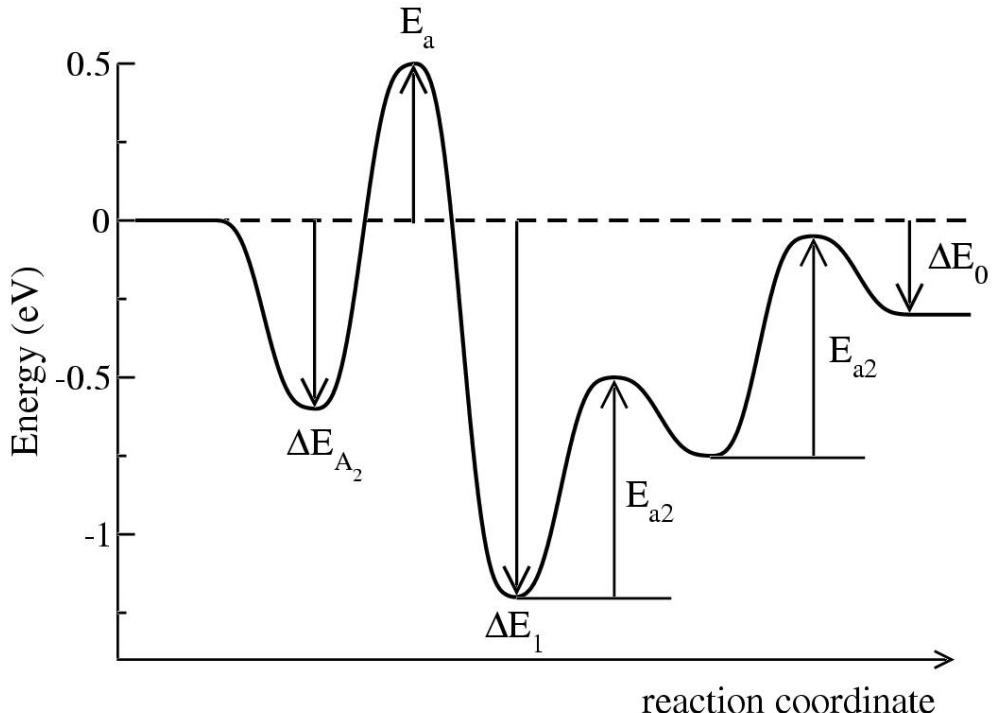


.....

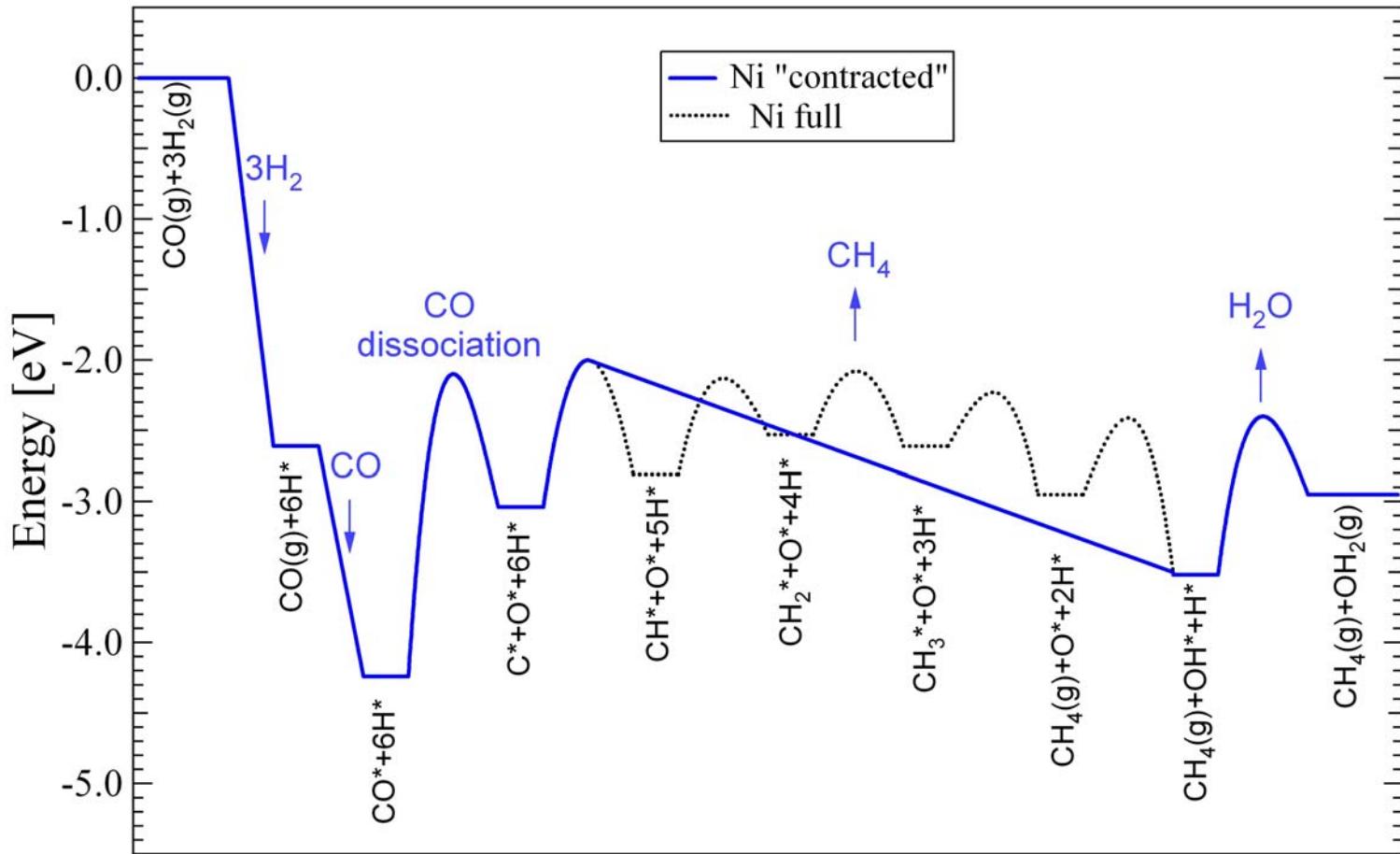
Simple kinetics + BEP

- 1: $A_2 + 2^* \rightarrow 2A^*$
- 2: $A^* + B \rightarrow AB + {}^*$

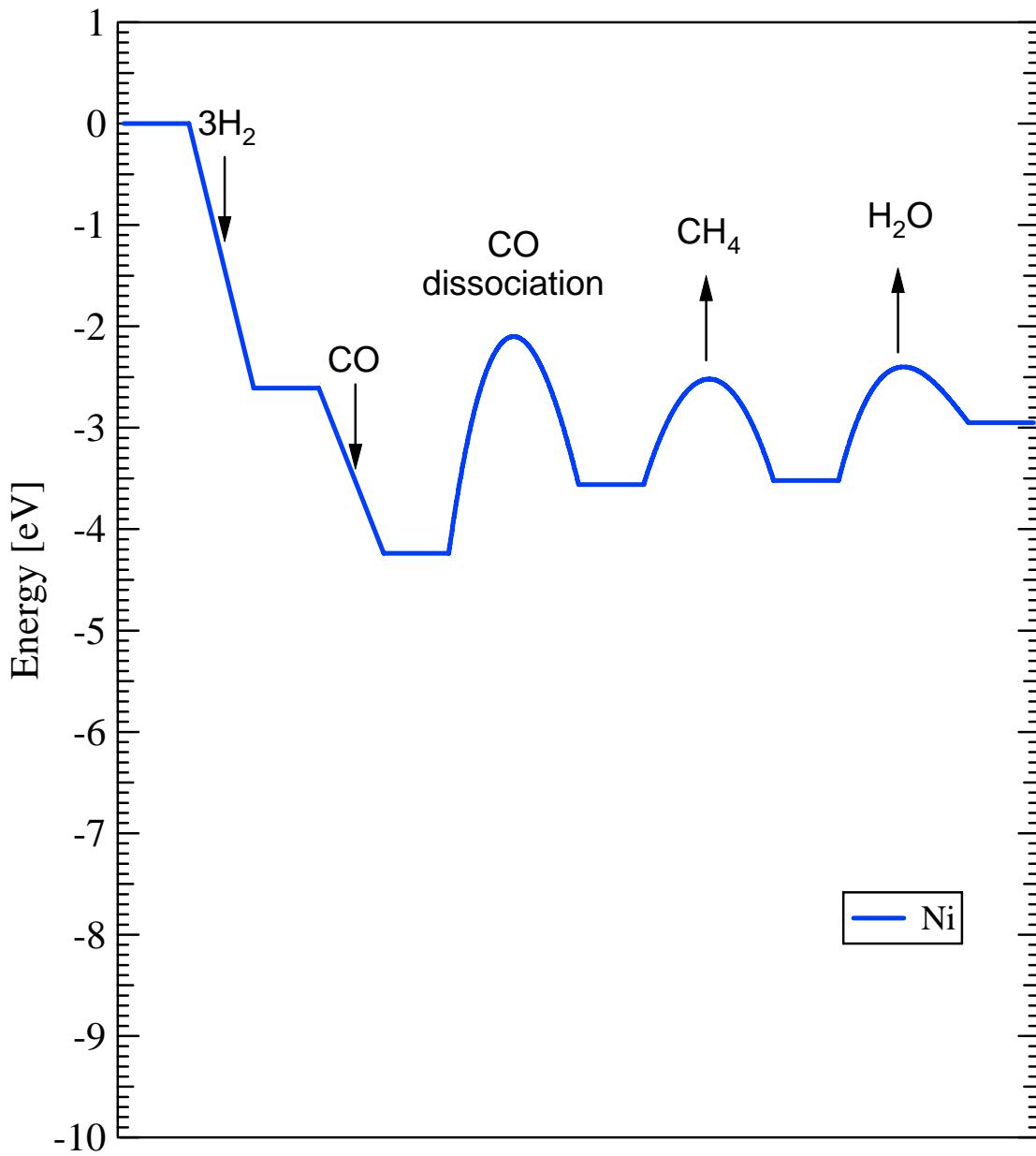
$$E_a = \alpha_1 \Delta E_1 + \beta_1$$
$$E_{a2} = \alpha_2 \Delta E_1 + \beta_2$$



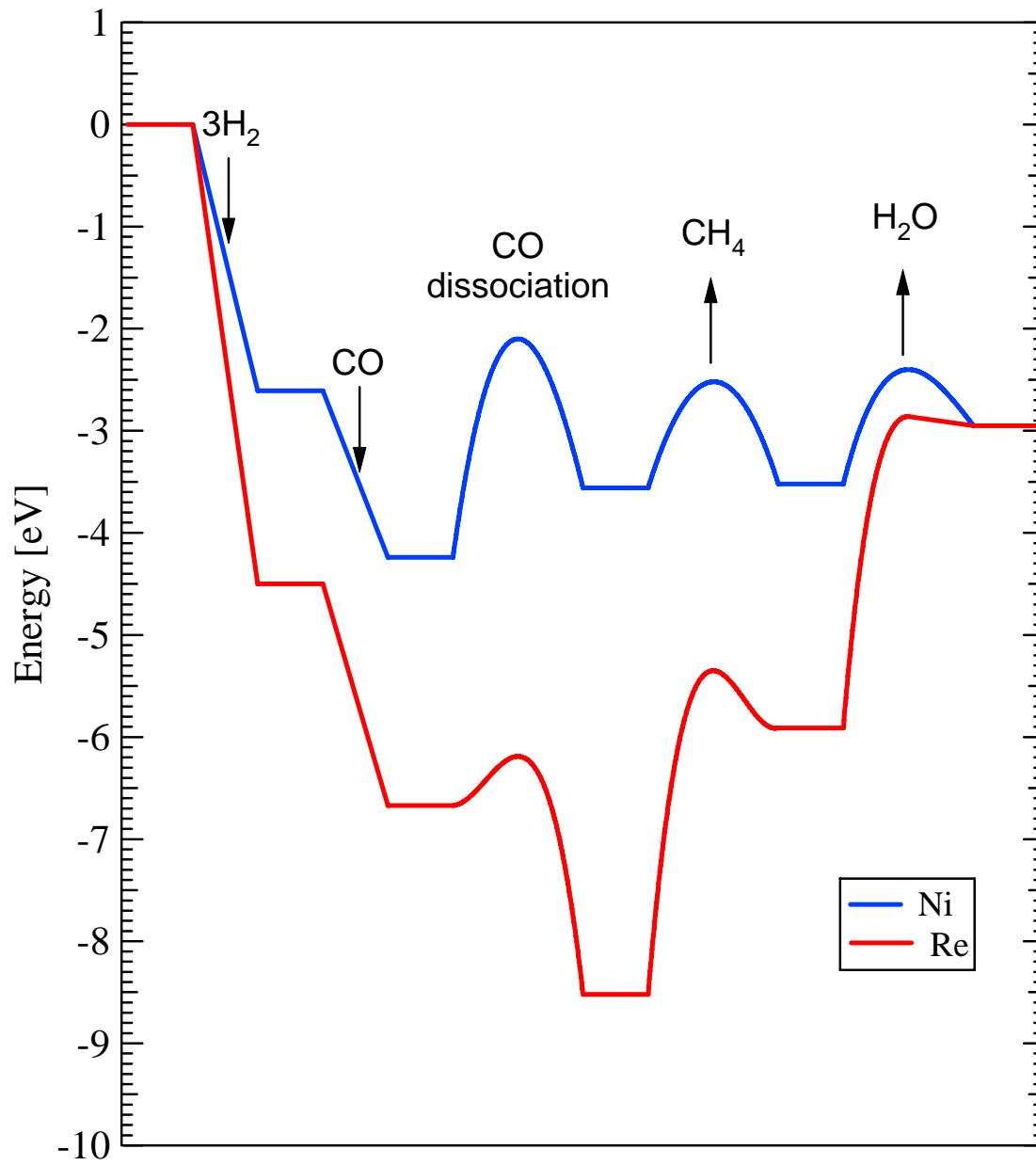
Example: Methanation



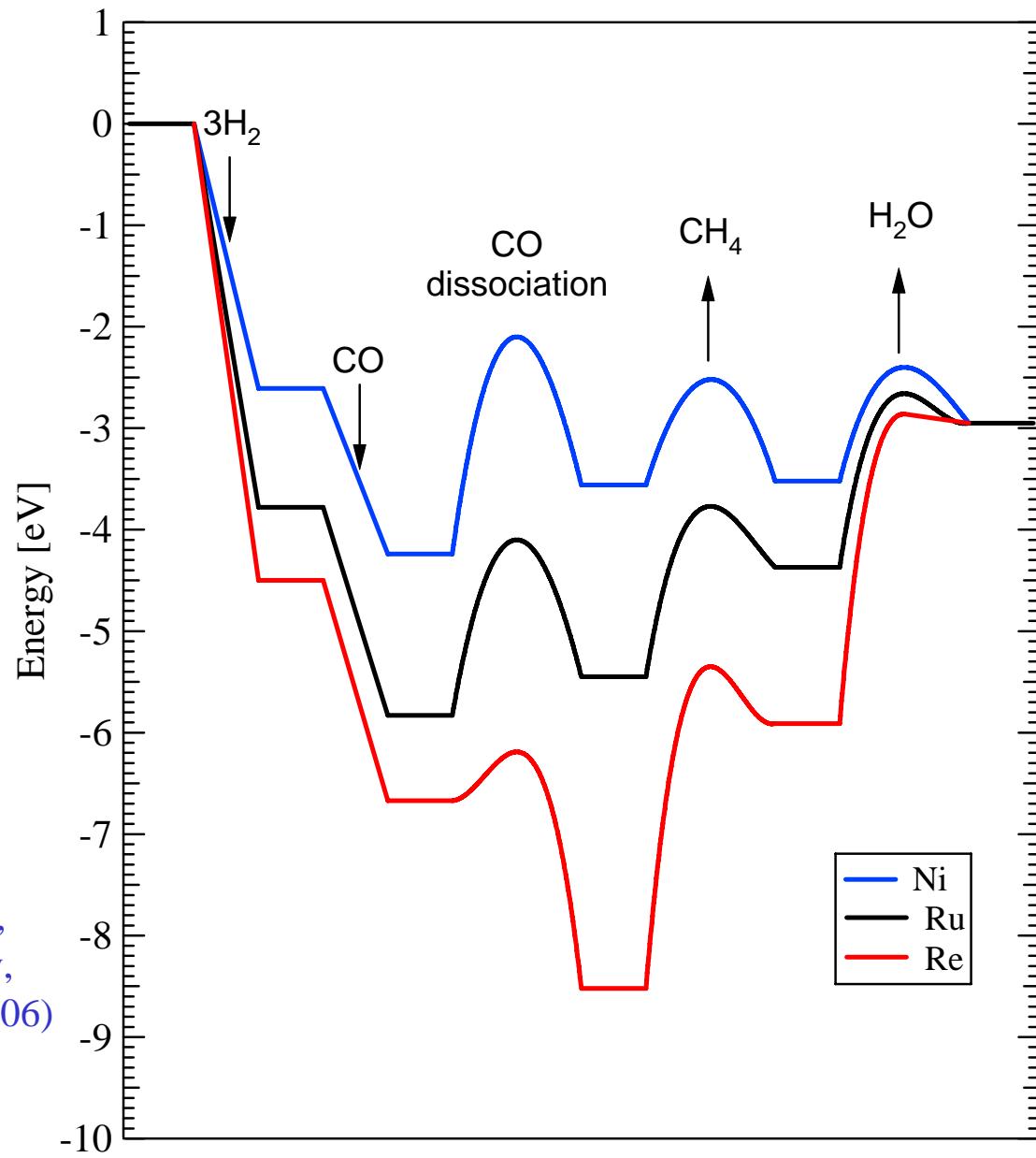
Methanation, Ni



Methanation, Ni, Re

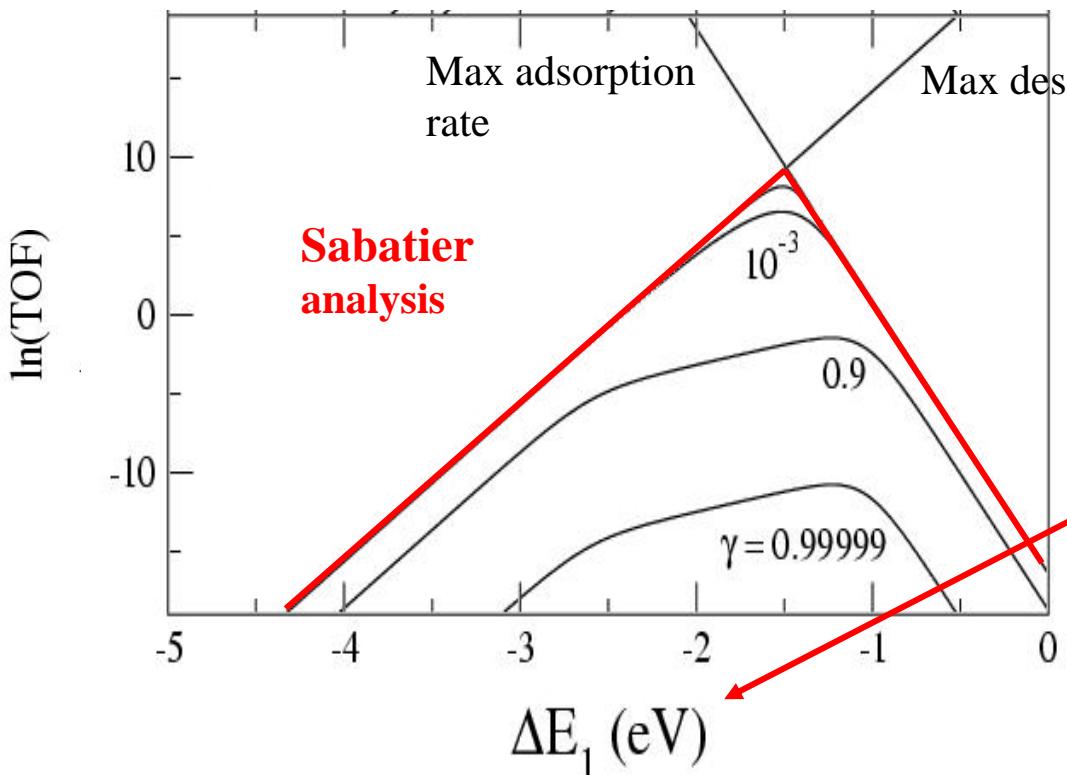
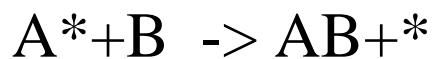
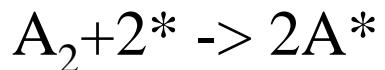


Methanation, Ni, Re, Ru



Andersson, Bligaard,
Kustov, Greeley,
Johannessen, Larsen,
Christensen, Nørskov,
J. Catal. **239**, 501 (2006)

Sabatier analysis



$$E_a = \alpha_1 \Delta E_1 + \beta_1$$

$$E_{a2} = \alpha_2 \Delta E_1 + \beta_2$$

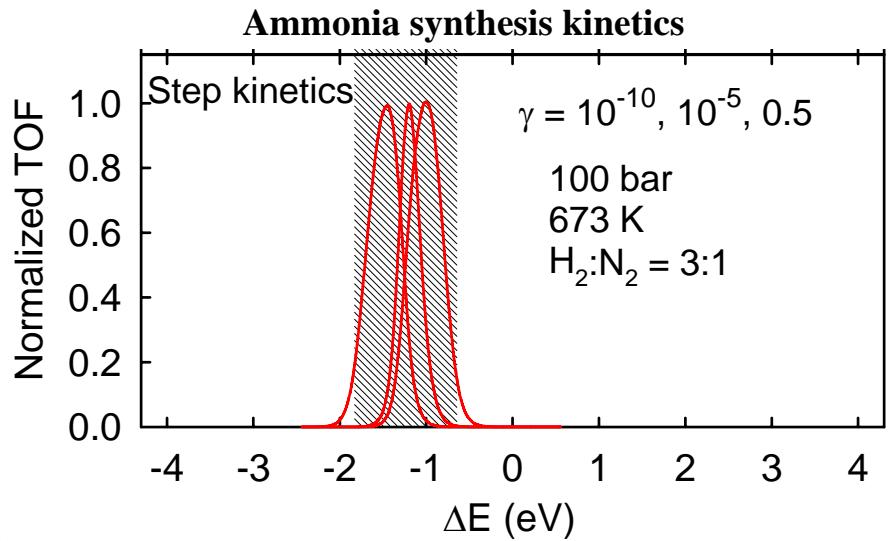
only independent parameter
– characterizes catalyst!

P. Sabatier, Berichte der Deutschen Chemischen Gesellschaft **44**, 1984 (1911)

Bligaard, Nørskov, Dahl, Matthiesen, Christensen, Sehested, J. Catal. **224**, 206 (2004)

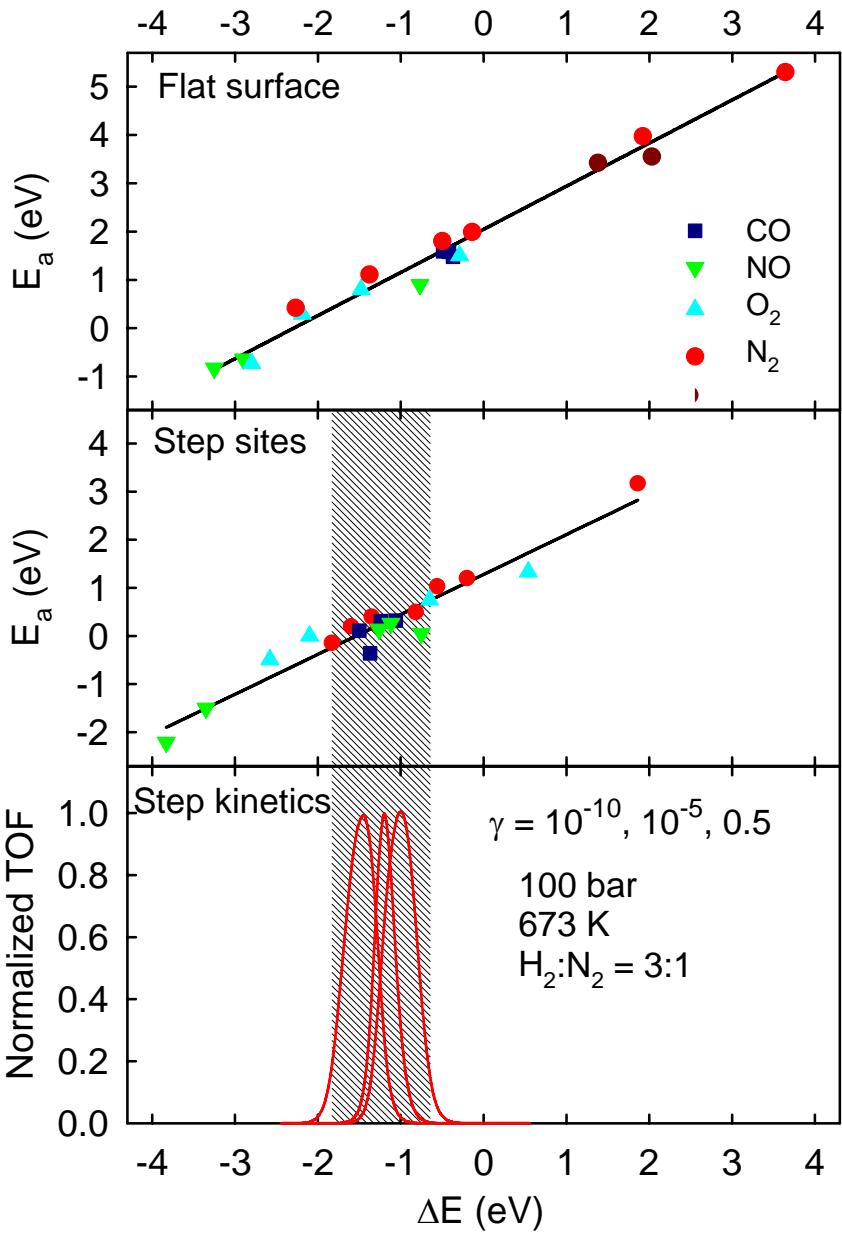
BEP+kinetics – simple models:

- The dissociative chemisorption energy ΔE is a good descriptor
- Volcano curve results
- Volcano is broad (~ 0.5 eV) – self-regulating
- Maximum in range $\Delta E = -1 \rightarrow -2$ eV



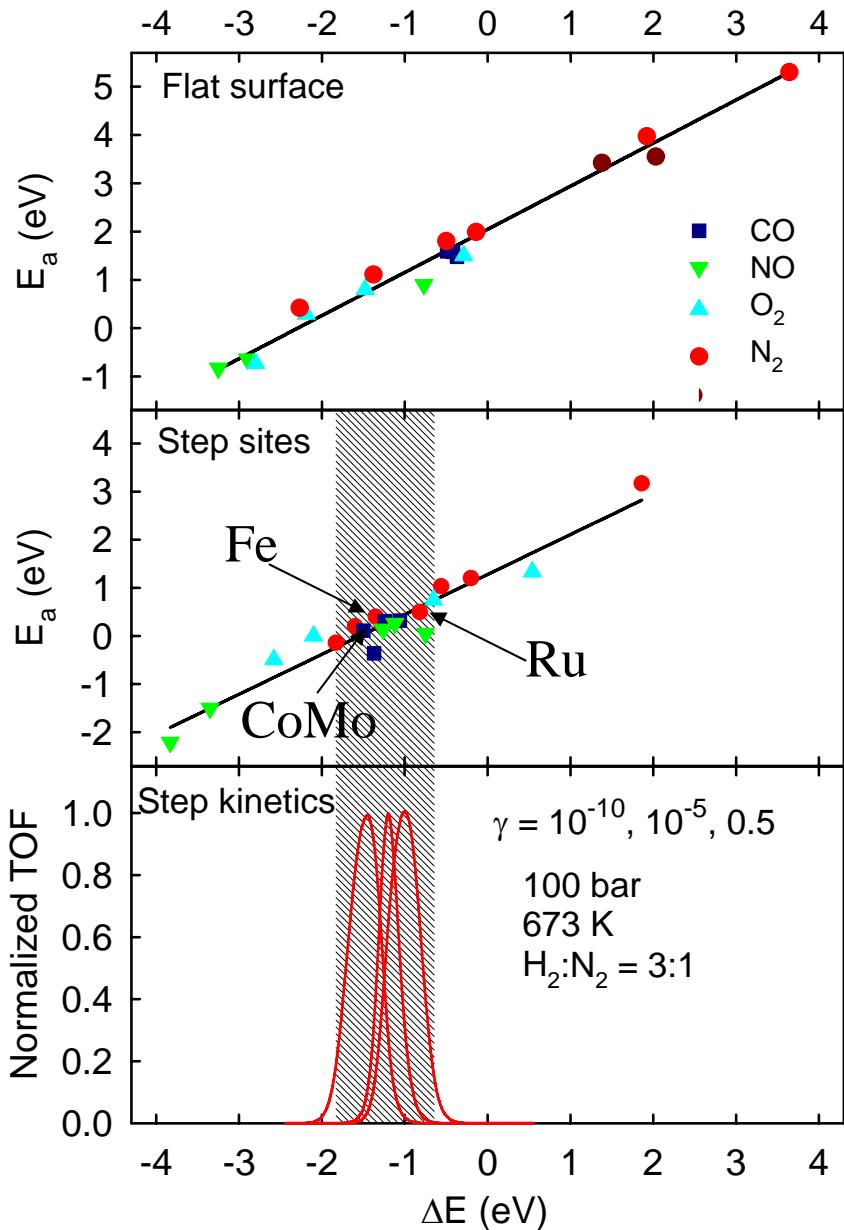
Understanding trends in catalytic activity

Nørskov, Logadottir,
Bligaard, Bahn, Hansen,
Bollinger, Bengaard,
Hammer, Sljivancanin
Mavrikakis, Xu,
Dahl, Jacobsen
J.Catal. **209**, 275 (2002)



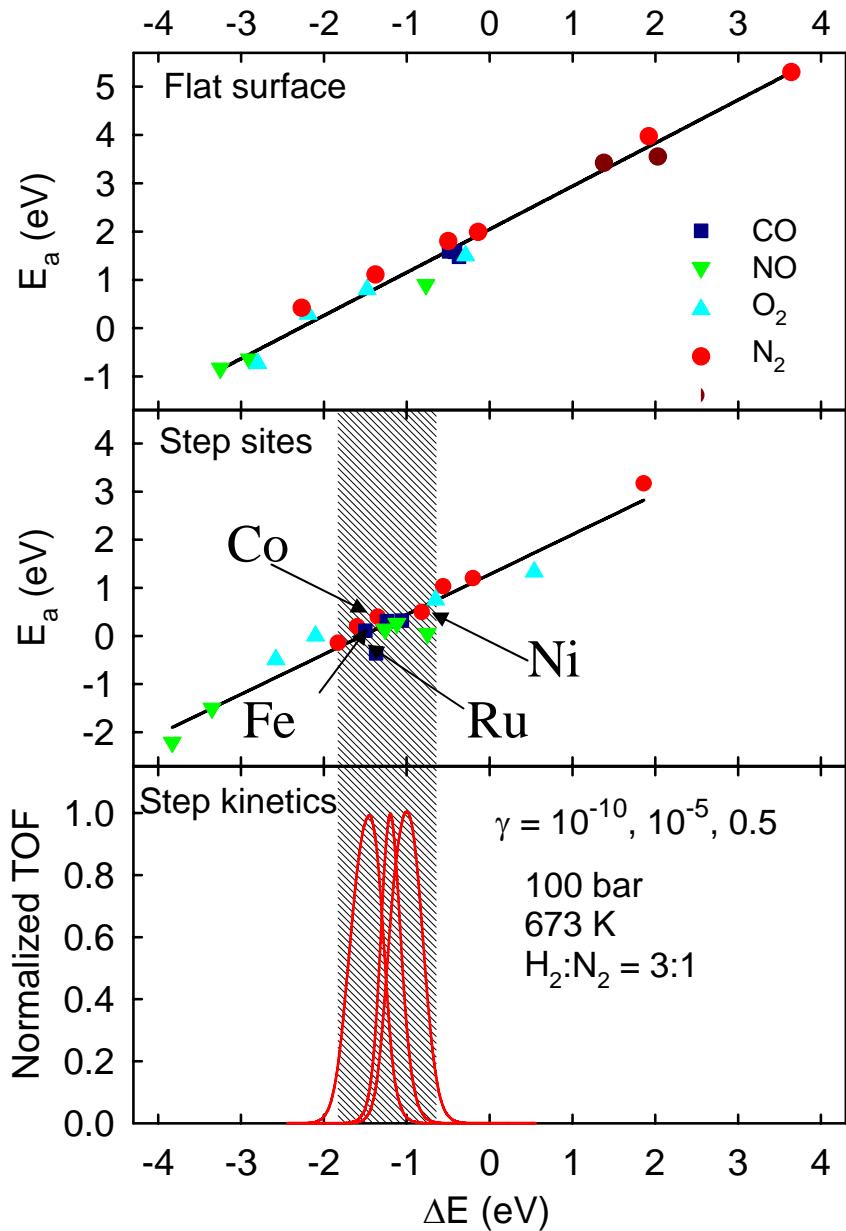
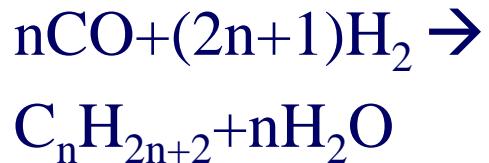
Understanding trends in catalytic activity

Ammonia synthesis :



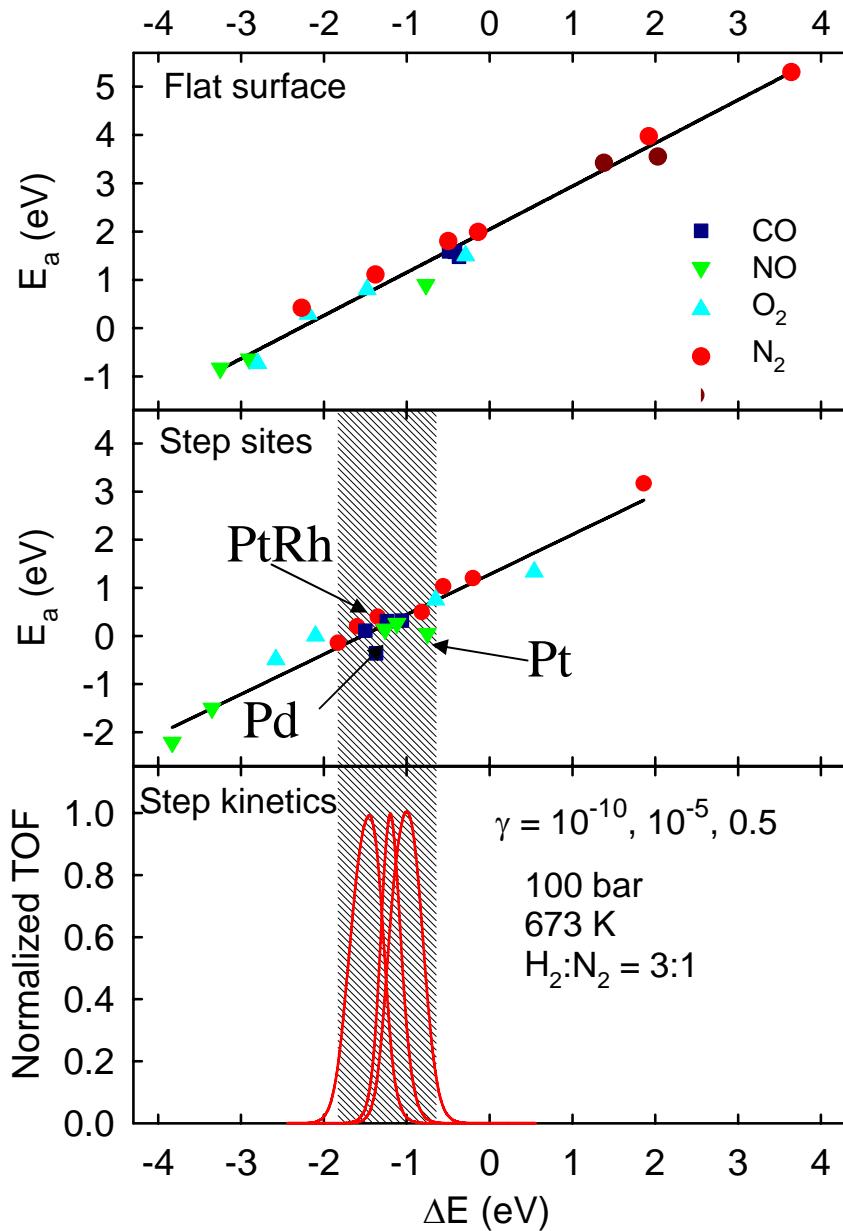
Understanding trends in catalytic activity

Fischer Tropsch synthesis
and methanation:



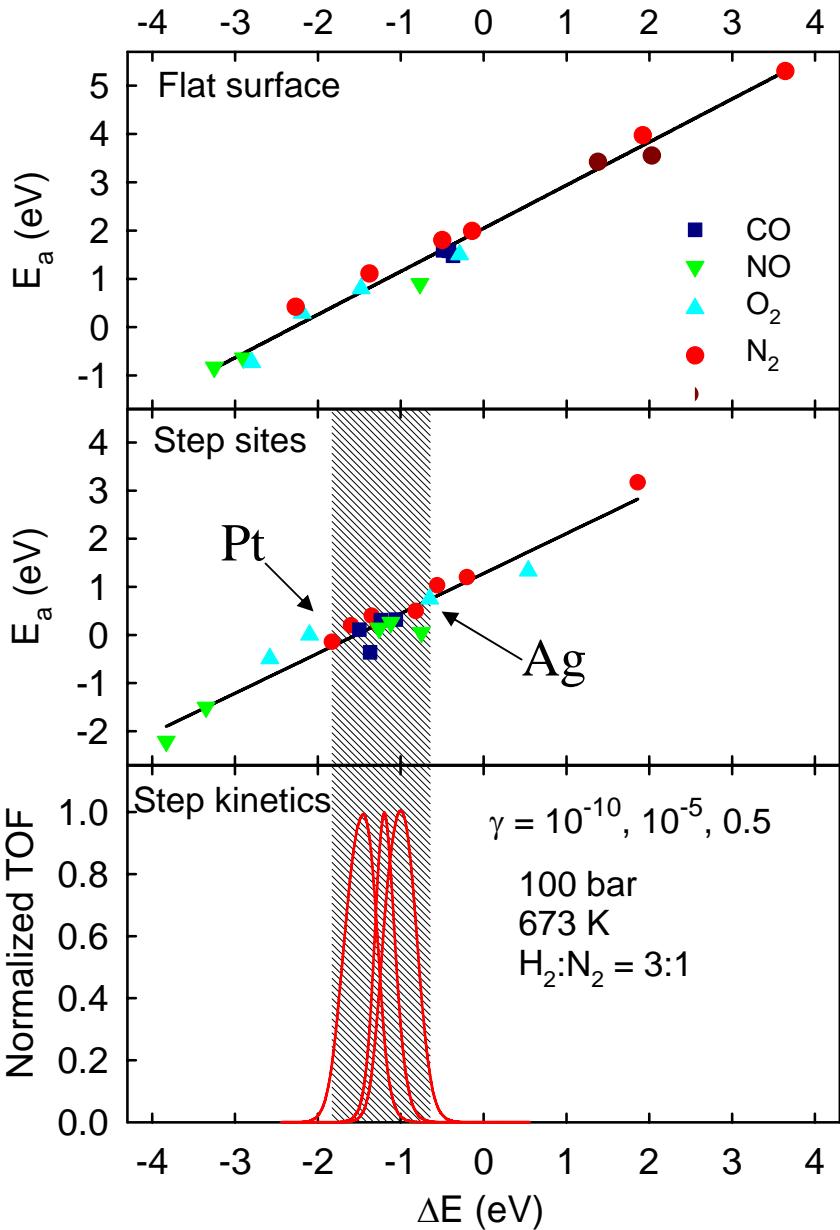
Understanding trends in catalytic activity

NO reduction:



Understanding trends in catalytic activity

Oxidation:



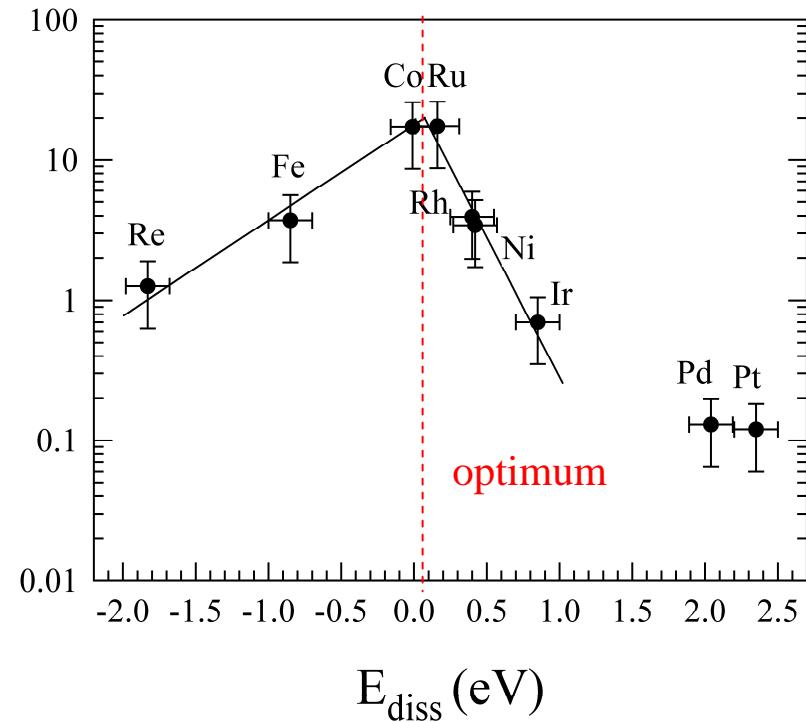
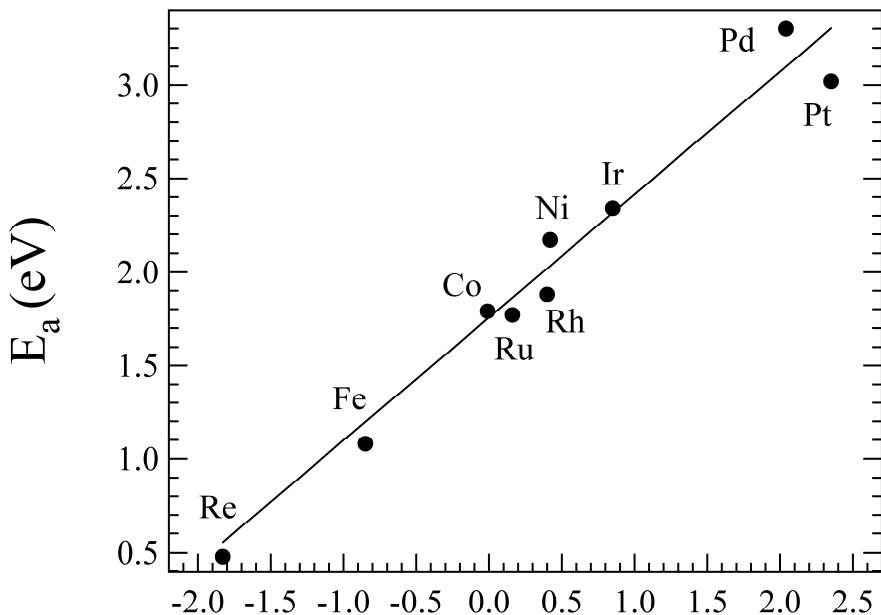
Screening for new catalysts on the computer?

- Determine descriptor for activity
- Calculate value for a range of systems
 - full DFT calculations
 - model
- Include other important factors
 - price
 - stability
 - selectivity
 -
- Synthesis and test of selected catalysts

Methanation

E_{diss} is a good descriptor
For catalytic activity

Bligaard, Nørskov, Dahl, Matthiesen,
Christensen, Sehested,
J.Catal. **224**, 206 (2004)



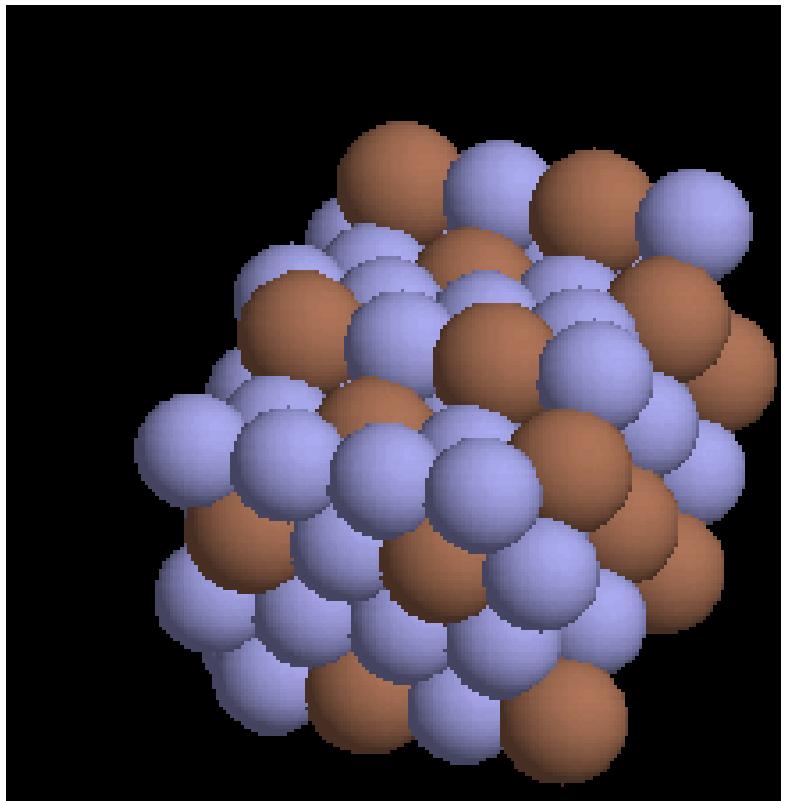
Computational screening

All A_xB_{1-x} alloys, $x=0,0.25,0.5,0.75,1$

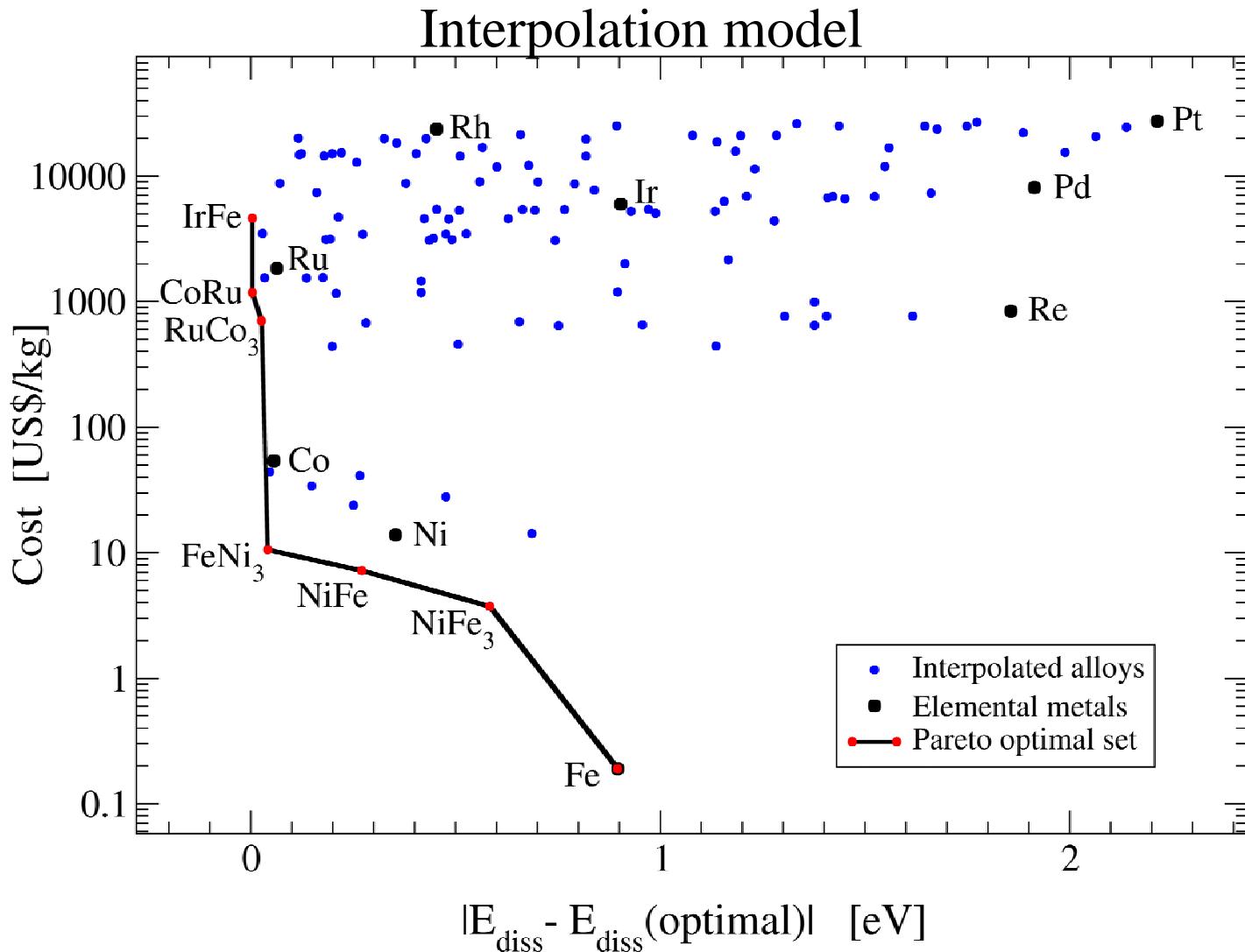
$A,B=Ni,Pd,Pt,Co,Rh,Ir,Fe,Ru,Re$

Important parameters:

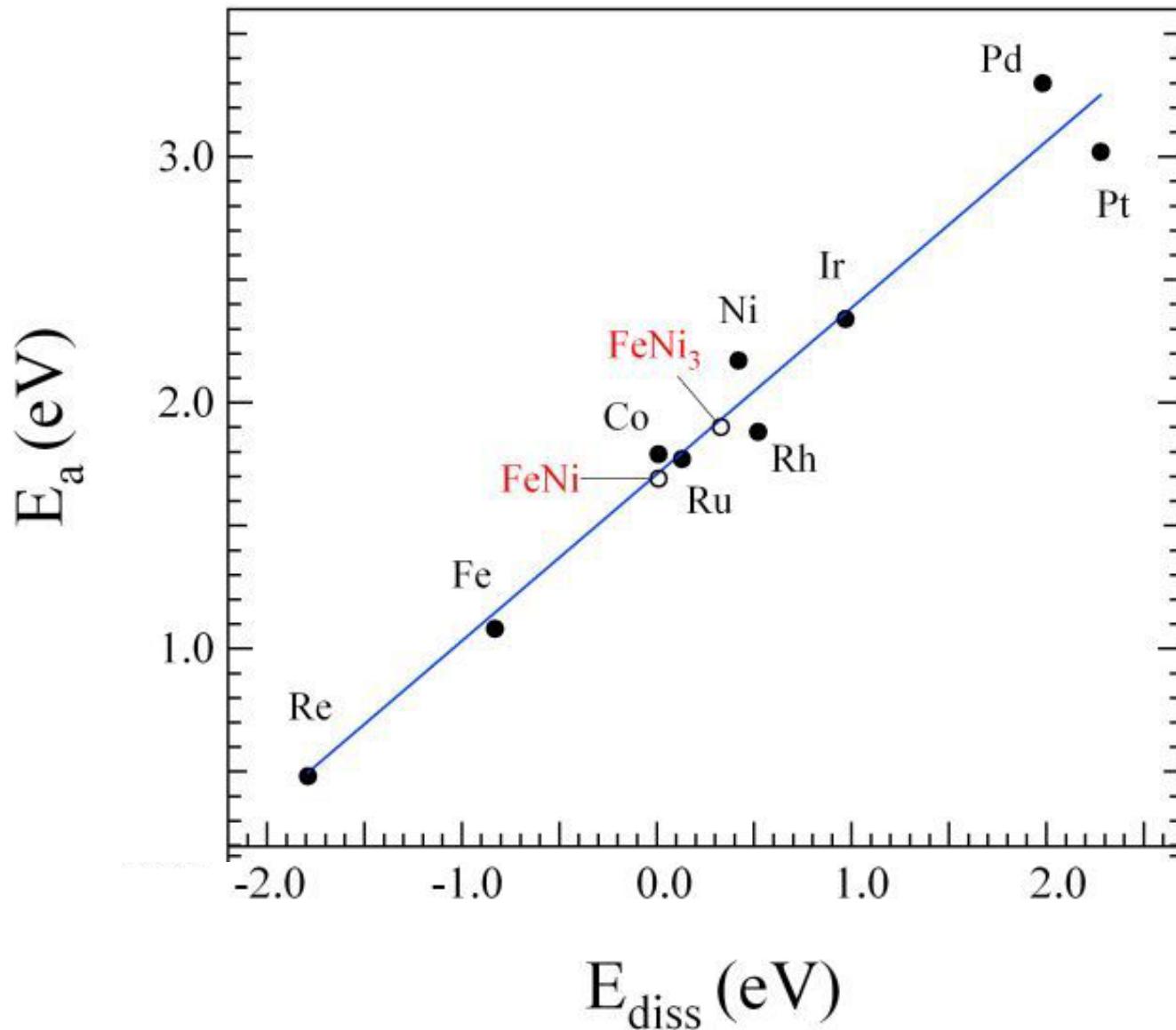
- Catalytic activity (E_{diss})
- Stability (disordering, sintering)
- Price
-



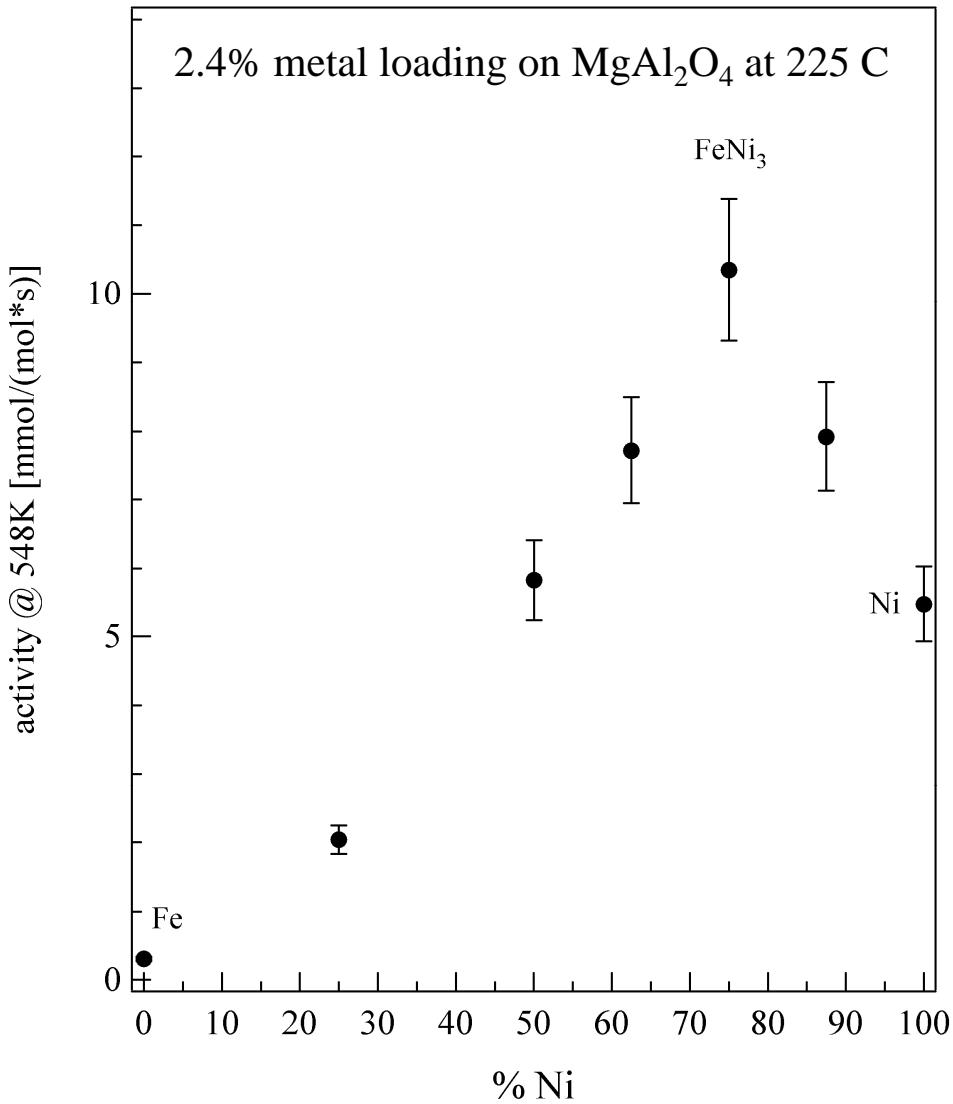
The Pareto-optimal catalysts



The Fe-Ni alloys in detail



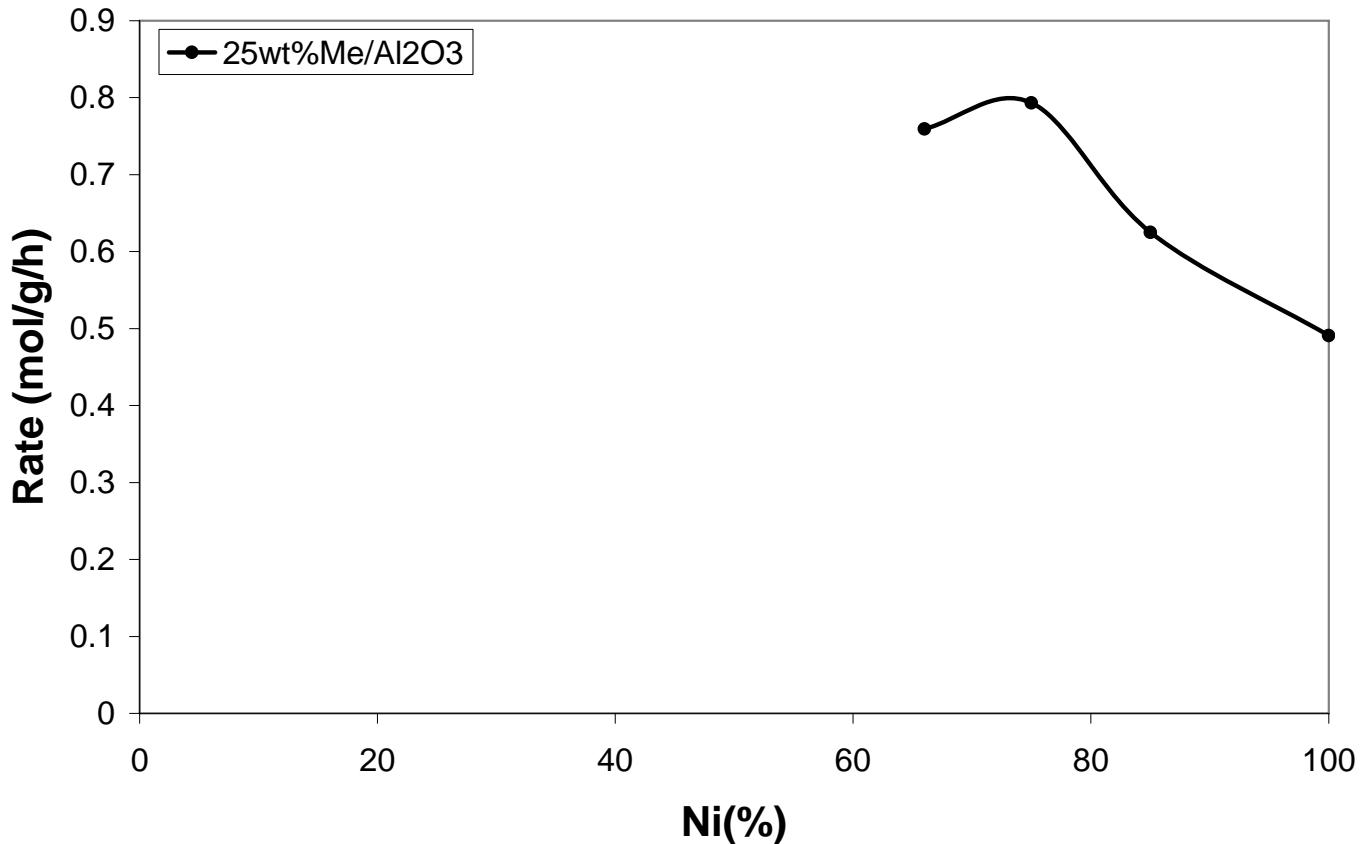
Synthesis and test



Andersson, Bligaard, Kustov,
Greeley, Johannessen, Larsen,
Christensen, Nørskov,
J. Catal. 239, 501 (2006)

Towards industrial conditions

Methanation activity 250°C in a 9% CO₂/H₂ gas mixture.



Important concepts

– reactivity of transition metal surfaces

- Electronic effects can be rationalized in d band model
- Geometrical effects can be huge
- BEP relations widespread
- Overall trends in reactivity can be described in volcano relationships

